

نمط التوزيع والانتشار بين الجماعات

Population Distribution



Clumping: Most common. Safety in numbers, social interaction, mating and caring for young, resources are clumped



Uniform: Not as common. Used because of scarcity of resources

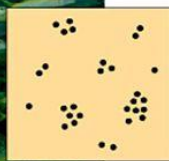


Random: Quite rare. Can be hard to determine between truly random or largely "clumpy"

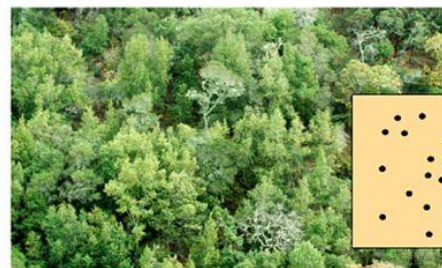
Patterns of Dispersion Within a Population's Geographic Range



(a) Clumped



Clumped



(c) Random

Random



(b) Uniform



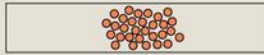
Uniform



Uniform



Random



Clumped

