جامعة الماك سعود غاية العارم قسم النبارت والأحياء الدقيقة

الاختبار النهائي	لمقرر 551 نبت "علم الوراثة المتقدم"
اسم الطالب	:
الرقم الجامعي	<u> </u>
الشعبة	:

السبؤال الأول [10 درجات]

- a) Explain how could the fine structure of DNA was elucidated as a double helix through utilizing its chemical and physical properties
- b) Identify the different types of DNA cloning vectors, and then mention the properties of the plasmid vectors?

Using labeled schematic diagram, explain the steps of PCR and compare between DNA replication in both PCR and Bacterial cell

Using labeled schematic diagram, explain the steps followed to treat with a DNA segment starting from its loading onto the plasmid and until selection of the plasmid containing the relevant DNA segment

مع أخلص الدعموات بالتوفيق