Factors and Causes of Phenomenon of Homosexuality

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There are varied perspective and different outlook to the phenomenon of Homosexuality throughout the ages depending on the culture of the communities. In the western, especially in the current era has become seen as a human right. It has become seen as a human right that people are free to what they want in their body. In Islamic and Arab countries, this phenomenon is not accepted socially and religiously. This research addresses to answer the following questions:

1. What is the concept of Homosexuality and how it is widespread in Arab societies?
2. What are the character traits of Homophobia?
3. What are the factors contributing to the emergence of Homosexuality?
4. What are the effects of Homosexuality?
5. What are the appropriate solutions to address the phenomenon of Homosexuality?
6. What is the point of view of the social work profession about this phenomenon?

Heritage illustrates the theoretical range of causes that may lead to Homosexuality and perhaps the most important of which is due to the relationship with parents or the nature of the family system where and individual arises.
There are external factors which contribute to the emergence of Homosexuality. These factors include the support of the United Nations and international organizations and support the phenomenon of Homosexuality.

There are also internal factors as the family upbringing that affect these practices and as well as media.
Homosexuality has a range of features including: withdrawal and surrender to the Homosexuality
the effects of homosexuality has been identified in the spread of disease among the owners of these practices, psychological effects, social, and intellectual.

The study presents how to deal with this phenomenon.

The study included the viewpoint of social work professional and the mechanisms to deal with it.