محاضرة بعنوان

Mixed methods research

الأبحاث المختلطة

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عمادة شؤون المكتبات

الله الله

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- 1-Choosing research methodology and methods.
- 2- Mixed methods research
- 3- Collecting data.
- 4- Analysing data.
- 5- Presenting the findings.



Presenting

Findings

Research



Case Study

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Presenting Findings

Research methodology and methods





- Research aims
- Research questions

Research Methodology

Research Methods



Mixed Methods Research

Mixed methods involves combining or integrating of qualitative and quantitative research and

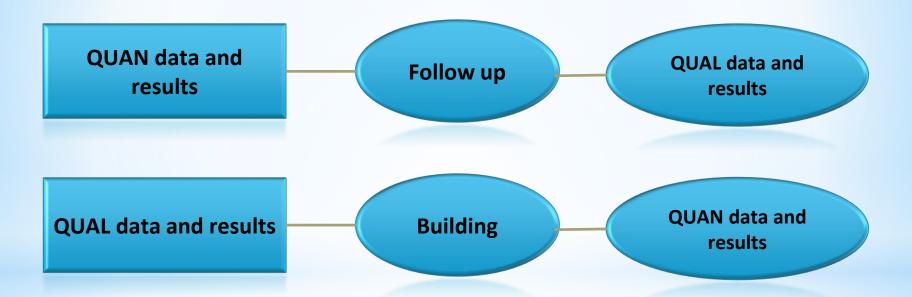
data in a research study (Creswell, p. 14, 2014).

Why Mixed Methods Research

- Strengths for one methods.
- Provide comprehensive evidence.
- Help answer research questions.
- Encourage researchers with different views.



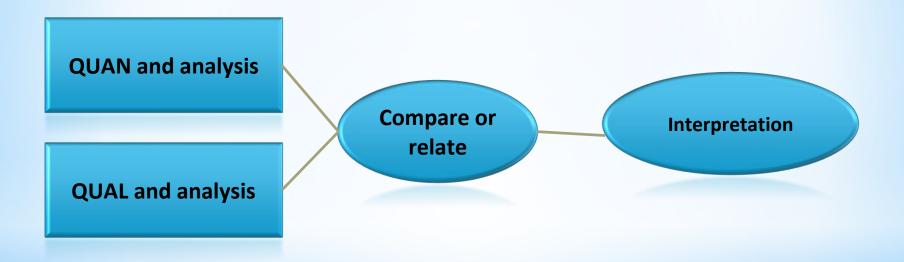
Types of Mixed methods research



Explanatory sequential mixed methods



Types of Mixed methods research



Convergent parallel mixed methods

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Employ an educational intervention related to the design and assessment of learning activities using SN website resources aimed at promoting students' CT skills.

- 1- Do SN website-based learning activities promote students' CT skills which are reflected in their argumentative writing?
- 2- What are students' awareness of CT skills before and after these activities?
- 3- What are students' attitudes towards SN website-based learning activities?
- 4- Does merging SN websites' resources with the learning activities have an effect on promoting students' participation in the course activities?
- 5- What are the factors that affect students' participation in the learning activities?



Design Based Research

Mixed Methods Approach

Convergent Parallel Approach

QUAN and analysis

QUAL and analysis

Compare or relate

Interpretation

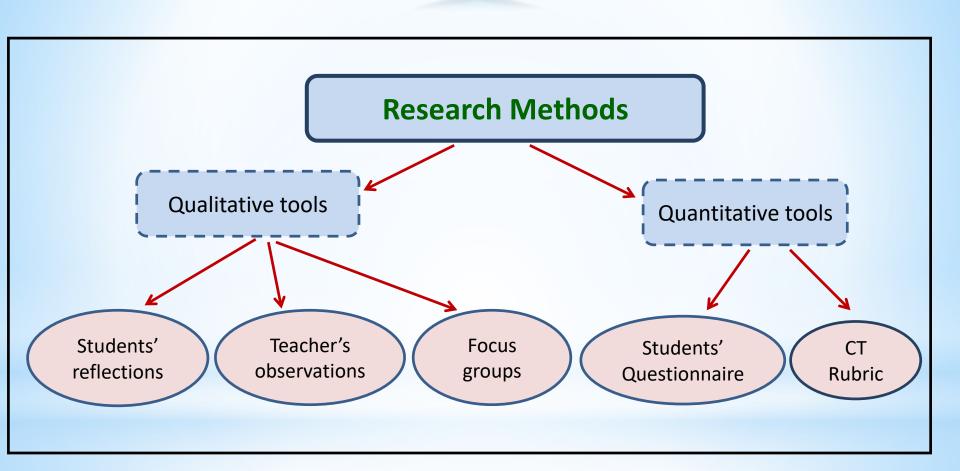


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Any Question?



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What is the smart way to collect right data?



Semester weeks	Action
During the semester weeks and while implementing the intervention (activities)	CT rubricObservationsStudents reflections
End of the semester	Student questionnairesStudent focus groups



Data Collection (CT rubric)

- Every two weeks, after each activity.
- Students' essays were corrected by three raters.
- The average of the students marks were calculated.
- Students essays were collected and organized.
- Collecting students' marks in a spreadsheet.





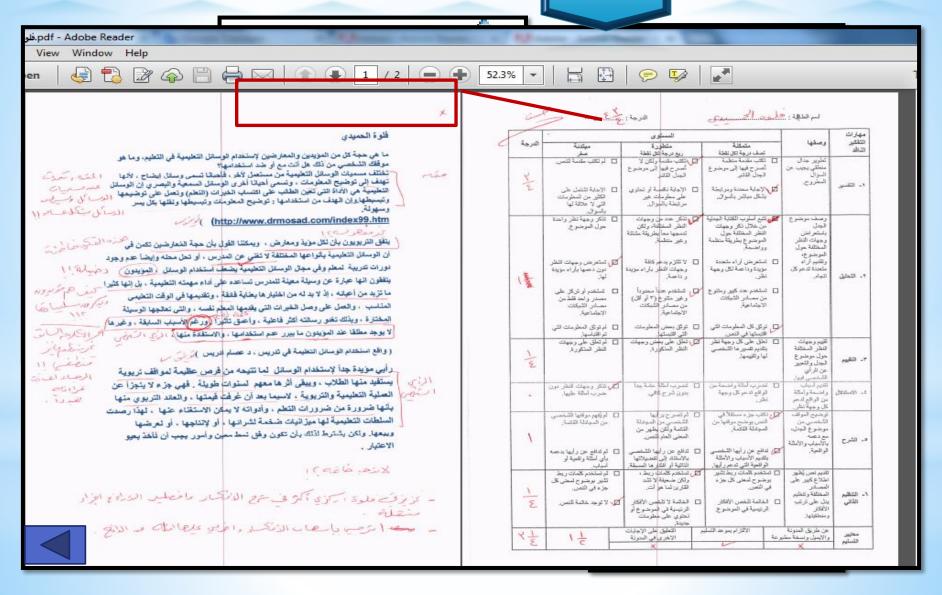
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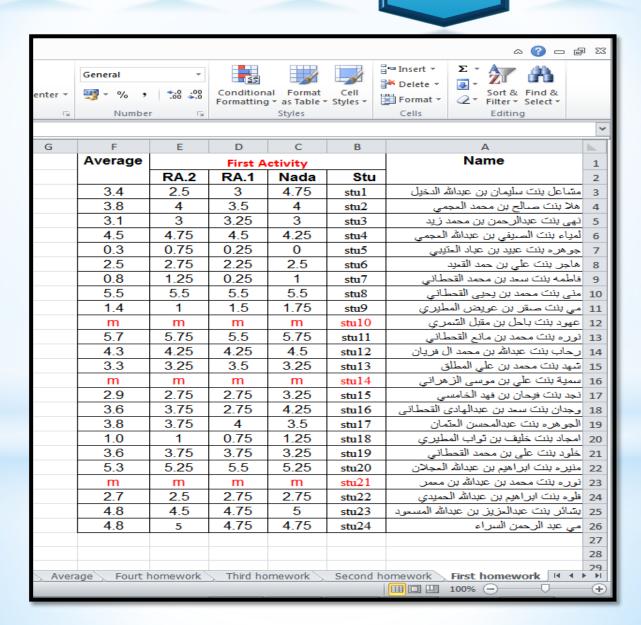


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Data Collection (Teacher observations)

- Every week, during the classroom (lecture).
- Recording the lectures.
- Observing the lectures by the researcher assistants.
- Transcribing the record and adding other observers notices immediately.
- Collecting teacher dairy and students questions.



Data Collection (Students' reflections)

- During semester weeks (anytime).
- Via electronic media such as email or face to face.
- Collecting and organizing the reflections in one file.
- Sending specific questions to the students.

Data Collection (Students focus groups)

- In the end of the semester, after all the lecturers finished.
- Setting different times and days for conducting the focus groups.
- Conducting the focus group by myself and it observed by the researcher assistant.
- Recording the focus group.
- Transcribing the focus group immediately after finishing and adding the observer's notices.



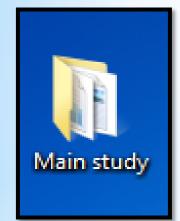
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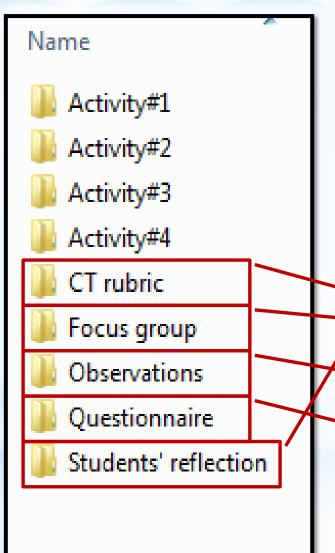
Research Methodology

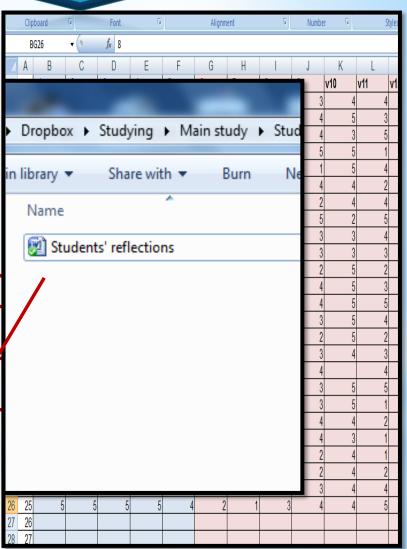


Data Analysis

Presenting Findings







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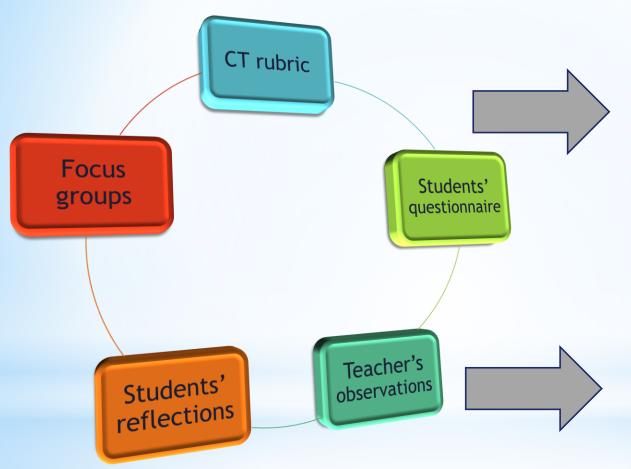


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Quantitative data analysis

- I used One-Way repeated measures ANOVA and other posthoc test to analysis the rubric results and investigate about the differences.
- I used descriptive tests like frequencies and means to analysis the questionnaires.



Qualitative data analysis

- I used Thematic analysis to analysis all the transcripts.
- Based on the deductive approach, I started the analysis using initial themes based on my research questions and aims.



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Define your themes.



CT skills

CT awareness

Factors

SN using

Attitudes

Writing skills

Defining the categorizes

Students' feeling about any changes in their abilities of CT skills

Students' positions toward these activities, and the reasons behind them.

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Presenting Findings

Determine the codes alongside the transcripts.

Categorize

CT skills

CT awareness

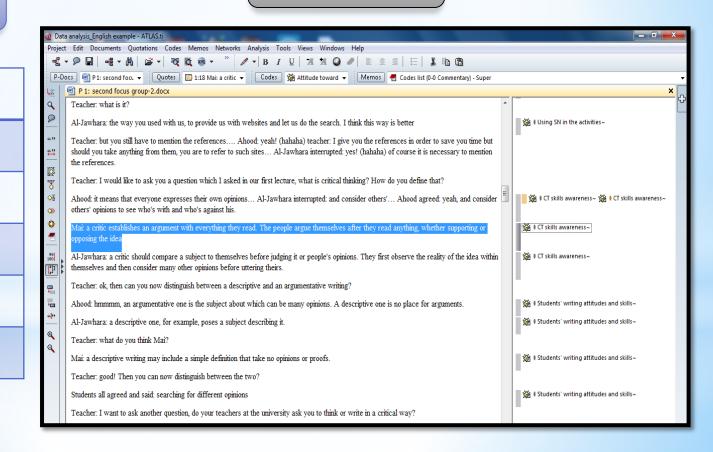
Factors

SN using

Attitudes

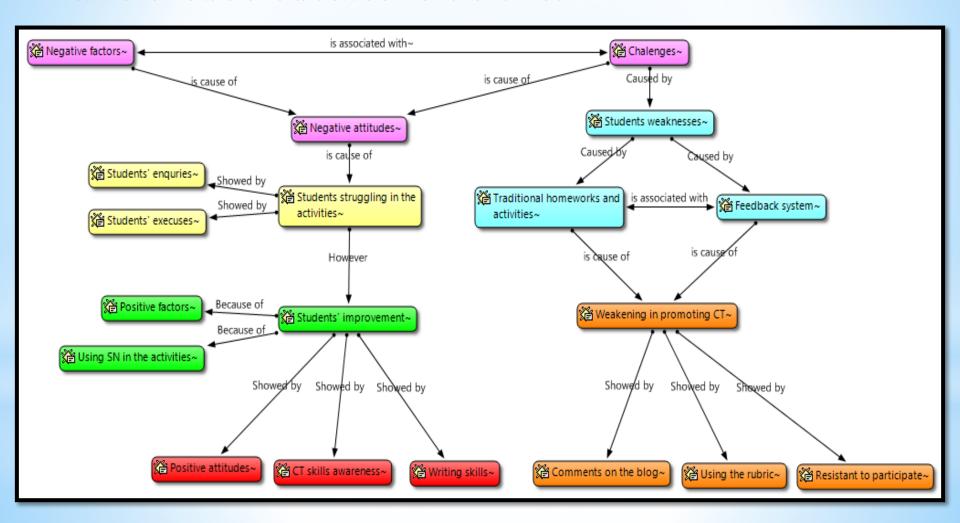
Writing skills

Codes





Draw the relations between the themes.



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Presenting the findings





Presenting the findings:

- Based on the research methods (tools).
- Based on the research questions.

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RQ 1: Do SN website-based learning activities promote students' CT skills which are reflected in their argumentative writing?

Data collection tools	Main research findings
 CT Rubric Focus groups Questionnaire Observation 	 Running one-way repeated measure ANOVA returns that F=22, a P value of < 0.001, which indicates that overall there is a linear significant differences between students' scores for the four activities. Students' understanding about CT and argumentative writing concept have improved.
	 Students' opinions about SN websites contents have changed.

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RQ 1: Do SN website-based learning activities promote students' CT skills which are reflected in their argumentative writing?

بعقبالاللانظفاة

- هو انبي اشورف او أقرا يعين فاقدة، كأن اقول صحر أوالا ، يعنى ما اكون متاكده من المعلومه (الطالبة 9, حلقة الذي يتكلم عن الراي الشخصي منالا بعد القراءة والأطلاع وكذا ...
- النقاش الثانية).

 نقد الكلام الموجه.
 نقد الكلام الموجه.
 ما اكون متمسكة برأي واحد اقول الآراء السلبية والإيجابية وأعبر عن رأيي بحيادية (الطالبة 16, حلقة النقاش الثالثة). تصحيح بعض الاخطاء بناء على أسس علمية ونظرية وقواعد وطرق معينة (أجمع عدد من الثالثة).
- يكون للطالبتات يا علمو هنو الهنقطين بالشعر كالمن والمهات المنظر مهوله بعد ذلك أستعرض رأيي الشخصي, مهمها اختلفت المنتساء الآمر الأمر المحجب أن قالة اكتب ويجهد في فقط أول مناطق مساحة للقارئ لمعرفة وجهات النظر المختلفة حول الموضوع قبل عرض رأيي (الطالبة 22, حلقة النقاش الثالثة).

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RQ 2: What are students' awareness of CT skills before and after these activities?

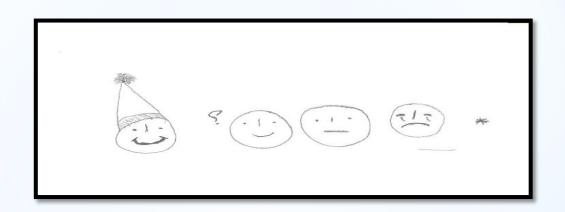
Data collection tools	Main research findings
 Questionnaires. Focus groups. Students' reflections. Observations.	 Students noticed some improvement in their CT skills and were aware of the skills they needed to practice more.
	 Students noticed improvement in their ability to reflect their opinions and express other opinions as well.
	Students felt improving in their argumentative writing skills.
	 Students stated they need more practices on skills such as evaluating and commenting on others' opinions.

RQ 3: What are students' attitudes towards SN website-based learning activities?

5	Main research findings	Data collection tools
of	 Negative attitudes at the beginning of the semester. 	Questionnaires. Focus groups. Students' reflections.
	Positive attitudes at the end of the semester.	Observations.



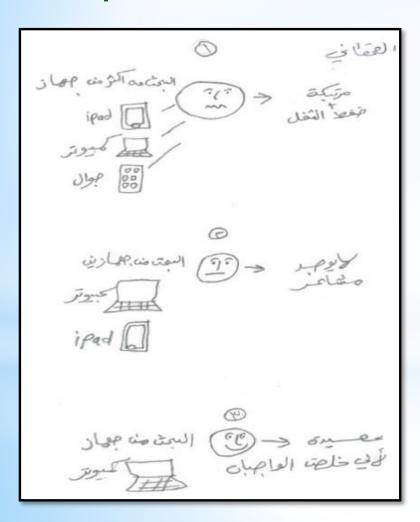
Examples:



الطالبة رقم 22 قالت:

اول ما قاتيانا على الواجب حزنت!! حسيت انه شغل كثيير خصوصا انني منزله كل موادي هذا الترم, فانهبلت!! يعني اللي فهمته أنه بحث مصغر مقدمة وخاتمة ورئي وما اردي ايش!! علشان كذا كنت مره مكتئبة والدليل اني جيتك في المكتب اتكلم معاك ثاني واجب ما عرفت كيف أحله جلست اناظر كذا , جلست عليه ايام وانا جالسه كذا على الجهاز ما ادري كف ابدا الثالث هي الاستاذه طلعت لنا الاخطاء اللي طحنا فيها وكيف تبدئين كنت لما اكتب ما كنت اعرف صح او خطأ وانا ماكنت عارفه كيف ابدا وانت تقولي لنا فقط اكتبوا الثالث انبسطت شوي بديت اعرف كيف انظم افكاري الرابع ما جلست عليه اكثر من 10 دقايق كنت مبسوطه فيه وبدرجتي بعد (الطالبة 22, حلقة النقاش الأولى).

Examples:



الطالبة رقم 19 عبرت:

في البداية كنت مرتبكة واشعر بالضغط فلا استخدم جهاز واحد اجمع الاجهزة عندي وابحث في كل جهاز شوي, بعدين بدات أفهم وتمكنت من العملية و صرت اكثر تنظيم واصبحت اعتمد فقط على جهاز اللاب توب في الأخير.

بالنسبة لمشاعري بصراحة في البداية كنت مرتبكة و ما عندي اي مشاعر . بعد كذا بدات انبسط في حل الواجب واحسن نفسي تحسنت كثير (الطالبة 19, حلقة النقاش الرابعة).



RQ 4: Does merging SN websites' resources with the learning activities have an effect on promoting students' participation in the course activities?

Data collection tools	Main research findings
 Questionnaires. Focus groups. Observations. Students' reflections. 	 Although students stated their preference with regard to using SN websites in the activities and stressed some of the positive aspects of using it, the data gathered is not adequate to say that using SN websites improves students' participation in course activities.

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RQ 5: What are the factors that affect students' participation in the Learning activities?

Data collection tools	Main research findings
Focus groups.Questionnaires.Observations.Students' reflections.	Positive factors Teacher's approach to introducing learning activities. Factors integrated from the activities.
	 Negative factors Factors related to the activities' structure. The students themselves. Some other external factor

ختاماً

أشكر لكم استماعكم واهتمامكم وسعيدة بالإجابة عن أسئلتكم

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Please, don't forget to complete the evaluation sheet

