

1. **Beer Lambert's law gives the relation between which of the following?**
 - a) Reflected radiation and concentration
 - b) Scattered radiation and concentration
 - c) Energy absorption and concentration
 - d) Energy absorption and reflected radiation

2. **In which of the following ways, absorption is related to transmittance?**
 - a) Absorption is the logarithm of transmittance
 - b) Absorption is the reciprocal of transmittance
 - c) Absorption is the negative logarithm of transmittance
 - d) Absorption is a multiple of transmittance

3. **Which of the following is not a limitation of Beer Lambert's law, which gives the relation between absorption, thickness, and concentration?**
 - a) Concentration must be lower
 - b) Radiation must have higher bandwidth
 - c) Radiation source must be monochromatic
 - d) Does not consider factors other than thickness and concentration that affect absorbance

4. **Beer's law states that the intensity of light decreases with respect to _____**
 - a) Concentration
 - b) Distance
 - c) Composition
 - d) Volume

5. **The representation of Beer Lambert's law is given as $A = \epsilon lc$. If 'l' represents distance, 'c' represents concentration and 'A' represents absorption, what does ' ϵ ' represent?**
 - a) Intensity
 - b) Transmittance
 - c) Absorptivity
 - d) Admittance

6. **Which of the following is not true about Absorption spectroscopy?**
 - a) It involves transmission
 - b) Scattering is kept minimum
 - c) Reflection is kept maximum
 - d) Intensity of radiation leaving the substance is an indication of concentration

7. Transmittance is given as $T = I_t/I_o$. If I_o is the power incident on the sample, what does I_t represent?
- Radiant power transmitted by the sample
 - Radiant power absorbed by the sample
 - Sum of powers absorbed and scattered
 - Sum of powers transmitted and reflected
8. What is the unit of absorbance which can be derived from Beer Lambert's law?
- $L\ mol^{-1}\ cm^{-1}$
 - $L\ g\ m^{-1}\ cm^{-1}$
 - Cm
 - No unit
9. What is the unit of molar absorptivity or absorptivity which is used to determine absorbance A in Beer Lambert's formula?
- $L\ mol^{-1}\ cm^{-1}$
 - $L\ g\ m^{-1}\ cm^{-1}$
 - Cm
 - No unit
10. Which of the following spectroscopy techniques is associated with molecular emission?
- UV-Visible spectroscopy
 - IR spectroscopy
 - Fluorescence spectroscopy
 - X-ray diffraction
11. Provide two applications of UV Spectroscopy?

12. Discuss the result of UV-VIS spectra shown below?

