King Saud University College of Sciences Mathematics Department Academic Year (G) 2024–2025 Academic Year (H) 1446 Bachelor AFM: M. Eddahbi

## Premium and Reserve Calculations using Simpson's Numerical Method with R

Consider a permanent disability model with three states: State 0: Healthy, State 1: Permanently disabled, and State 2: Dead. Suppose that

$$\mu_x^{01} = A + Be^{\alpha x}, \ \mu_x^{02} = C + De^{\beta x}, \ \mu_x^{12} = E + Fe^{\gamma x} \text{ for } x > 0$$

An insurance company uses the model to calculate premiums for a 30–year term insurance policy issued to a life aged 30 who is now healthy. The death benefit is S, payable at the moment of death. Premiums of annually rate G are paid provided that the policyholder is healthy.

Use Simpson's Numerical Method with 300 subintervals to

1. Calculate the gross premium rate for this policy on the following basis:

Interest: constant force of interest of 4% per year.

Initial expense: 40% of the gross premium.

Renewal expenses: 10% of each of the premium except the first.

Each group can choose freely the parameters A, B, C, D, E, F,  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ , and S.

- 2. Calculate the gross premium reserve at the end of each year for a policyholder who is healthy by that times and plot the reserve.
- 3. Calculate the gross premium reserve at the end of each year for a policyholder who is permanently disabled by that times and plot the reserve.

Kindly submit both the R code and the PDF version of your report via email to (meddahbi@ksu.edo no later than 4:00 PM on May 8, 2025.