Laboratory Report (109 chem)

Experiment 5: Hydroxy Compounds (Alcohols and Phenols)

Part (1): Primary alcohol

| Name | Structure formula |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| class | |
| Functional group | |
| Molecular formula | |

| Tube | Test | Observation | Conclusion |
|------|--|-------------|------------|
| no. | | | |
| 1 | Preparation of Alkyl | | |
| | Halide from Alcohol: | | |
| | 1 mL of Ethanol + 1mL of Lucas reagent | | |
| 2 | Oxidation of alcohol: | | |
| | 1mL of Ethanol + 1 drop of KMnO ₄ + heating for 1 minute | | |

Part (2): Secondary alcohol

| Name | Structure formula |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| class | |
| Functional group | |
| Molecular formula | |

| Tube | Test | Observation | Conclusion |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| no. | | | |
| 1 | Preparation of Alkyl | | |
| | Halide from Alcohol: | | |
| | 1 mL of Isopropanol +1 mL of | | |
| | Lucas reagent + heating | | |
| | for 1-2minutes | | |
| | | | |
| 2 | Oxidation of alcohol: | | |
| | 1 mL of isopropanol + 1 drop | | |
| | of KMnO ₄ +heating for 1 | | |
| | minute | | |
| | | | |

Part (3): Tertiary alcohol

| Name | Structure formula |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| class | |
| Functional group | |
| Molecular formula | |

| Tube | Test | Observation | Conclusion |
|------|--|-------------|------------|
| no. | | | |
| 1 | <u>Preparation of Alkyl</u> Halide from Alcohol: | | |
| | 1 mL of t-butanol + 1mL of Lucas reagent | | |
| 2 | Oxidation of alcohol: 1mL of t-butanol + 1 drop of KMnO ₄ + heating for 1 minute | | |

• Choose the correct product for the following chemical equation:

| | Reactants | products |
|----|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | | |
| 2. | H_2CrO_4 | No reaction |
| 3. | \sim OH $\xrightarrow{H_2CrO_4}$ | ОН |
| 4. | OH H ₂ CrO ₄ | |
| | | 0 |
| | | о н |

• How can we study phenol acidity and what is its pH range?