Exercises

Lesson 8

8.1

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| N | V |
| Wiper (windscreen wiper) | Wipe  |
| Photographer (e.g. professional photographer)  | Photograph (N) |
| Actor (amateur actor) | act |
| donor (organ donor) | donate |

8.2 & 8.4

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| N | V |
| Stapler  | Staple (N, V) |
| Grinder  | grind |
| Clipper (nail-clipper) | Clip ( V) |
| Hanger (coat-hanger) | hang |
| dresser | dress |

8.5

Lazy (Adj)-------laziness (N)

8.6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Adj | V | Adj |
| Nationalized (e.g. airlines) | Nationalize (-ise) | national |
| Privatized (e.g. oil industry) | Privatize (-ise) | private |
| Standardized (tests) | Standardize (-ise)  | standard |
| Modernized (higher education system) | Modernize (-ise)  | modern |
| Computerized (billing system) | Computerize (-ise) | Computer (N) |
| Centralized (food distribution) | Centralize (-ise) | central |

8.7

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Brotherhood ----Abstract N | Brother N |
| Neighborhood Abstract N | Neighbor N  |
| Manhood Abstract N | Man N |
| Priesthood Abstract N | Priest N |
| tearful Adj | Tear N |
| spiteful Adj | Spite N  |
| Dreadful Adj | Dread N |
| Handful N | Hand N  |
| Appointment N | Appoint (V) |
| Involvement N | Involve (V) |
|  | Compliment (N, V) |
| Arrangement N | Arrange (V)  |
|  | Worship (N, V) |
| Kinship Abstract N | Kin (N) |
| Friendship Abstract N | Friend (N) |
| Partnership Abstract N  | Partner (N) |

Lesson 9

Exercises 9.1 & 9.2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Opposite  | Adjective |
| Indiscreet  | Discreet  |
| Insensitive  | Sensitive  |
| Intolerant  | Tolerant  |
| Ungrateful  | grateful |
| Unconvincing  | Convincing  |
| Irrelevant  | Relevant  |
| Disobedient  | Obedient  |
| Inefficient  | Efficient  |
| Irresponsible  | Responsible  |
| Disloyal  | loyal |
| Unmarried  | married |
| Unemployed  | employed |

Exercises 9.5

Prefixes and examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Example  | Prefix |
| Mispronounce, misspell, mislead  | Mis- |
| Overworked, overrun, overcharge  | Over- |
| Underpaid  | Under- |
| Post-dated, post-colonial, post-industrial  | Post- |
| Ex-husband, ex-flatmate, ex-partner | Ex- |
| Rewrite, rephrase, redefine  | Re- |
| Anti-government, antiseptic  | Anti- |
| Autocue, automobile  | Auto- |
| Bi-plane, bi-focals  | Bi- |
| Micro-chip, microprocessor | Micro- |
| Monorail, monosyllable | Mono- |
| Multi-cultural, multi-faceted | Multi- |
| Predict, pre-conference | Pre- |
| Pro-Iranian, pro-American, pro-nuclear  | Pro- |
| Pseudo-democracy, pseudo-liberal  | Pseudo- |
| Semi-literate, semi-conscious  | Semi- |
| Sub-editor, sub-human | Sub- |
| Underachieve, underweight | Under- |

Lesson 10

10.1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Abstract noun  | Adjective  | Person noun  | Verb  |
| Conversion  | converted | convert | convert |
| Production, produce, product, productivity | productive | producer | produce |
| Conduct, conduction  | Conducive  | conductor | conduct |
| Impression  | Impressive  | ------ | impress |
| support | Supportive  | supporter | support |
| Imposition  | Imposing  | --- | impose |

10.3

Prefixes and examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Example | Meaning  | Prefix  |
| Composed (Adj) | Place, put | -pose (root) |
| Introspective, introverted | Within, inward | Intro- |
| oppose | against | O-, ob- |
|  | In-, into- | In-, im- |
| repress | Again, back | Re- |
| Deduce  | Down, from  | De- |
| expose | Out  | Ex- |
| Suppress  | under | Sub- |
| Transpose  | across | Trans- |

10.4

Words based on the Latin root and their phrasal-veb equivalents

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Phrasal-verb equivalents | Word |
| Hold up | support |
| Cut down  | reduce |
| Put off | Postpone  |
| Put down  | Deposit  |
| Go against  | oppose |
| Turn away | Divert  |
| Look at  | inspect |

Roots and examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Examples  | Root  |
| Circumspect behavior, a retrospective exhibition, a fresh perspective  | -spect  |
| An extroverted person, inverted commas, to pervert the innocent  | -vert |
| A railway porter, reported speech, transportation costs | -port |
| To reduce taxes, to induce labor, a railway viaduct | -duc, -duct |
| Blood pressure, compressed air, an original expression | -press- |
| To pose for a photograph, to suppose sth to be true, to repose peacefully.  | -pose, -pone |