

First semester
(1st Dec. 2025)-(10/6/1447)
Without calculators

(alternative) First exam
131 Math
Time: 90 minutes

King Saud University
College of Science
Mathematics Department

Name:

University Number:

Q₁: Using symbols, definitions and theorems that you have studied, fill in the blanks, where U is the universal set: (12 marks)

- 1- $\sim(\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \forall y \in \mathbb{R}, x + 1 < y) \equiv \dots\dots$
- 2- $\bar{A} = \{\dots \mid \dots\dots\}$ and $A \cap B = \{\dots \mid \dots\dots\}$
- 3- A compound statement S is called a **contradiction** if
- 4- $\sim(A \Rightarrow (\sim B)) \equiv \dots\dots$
- 5- If $A = \{1\}$ and $B = \{3\}$, then $A \times B = \dots\dots$ and $p(A \times B) = \dots\dots$
- 6- If A and B are disjoint sets such that $|A \cup B| = 5$ and $|A - B| = 2$, then $|B| = \dots$, $|A \cap B| = \dots$, $|A \times B| = \dots$ and $|p(A)| = \dots$

Q₂: Answer the following questions:

- 1- Use the truth table to show that $A \wedge (B \vee C) \equiv (A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$
(4 marks)
- 2- Show that if $3x^4 + 1$ is even then $5x + 2$ is odd. (4 marks)
- 3- Show that the set $P = \{\mathbb{Z}\}$ is a partition of the set of integer numbers.
(3 marks)
- 4- Evaluate the proposed proof of the following result:

"If x and y are positive odd numbers, then $x + y$ is even".

Proof: Suppose $x = 2k + 1$ and $y = 2k + 1$. Observe that

$$x + y = 4k + 2 = 2(2k + 1)$$

which is an even number since $2k + 1$ is an integer number. (2 marks)