

# **SWE 434**

# **Software Testing and Validation**

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## **Testing Methods using JUnit**

# Agenda

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- Introduction to IDE (Eclipse)
- Introduction to Software Testing Framework (JUnit)
- **Quiz-1**

# Java Program

```
1. package lab1;

2. public class MyMath
3. {
4.     public static void main( String[] args )
5.     {
6.         int result = MyMath.div( 6, 2 );
7.         System.out.println( result );
8.     }

9.     public static int div( int a, int b )
10.    {
11.        return a / b;
12.    }
13. }
```
















# Where can I Find Eclipse (IDE)

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- Eclipse downloads are available on <https://www.eclipse.org/downloads/>
  
- **Where else can I find an IDE with Junit**  
IBM Rational Software Architect: Comes with Junit

# Java Runtime Environment(JRE 7)

- If JRE is not installed in system, then download it from
  - <http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/downloads/jre7-downloads-1880261.html>

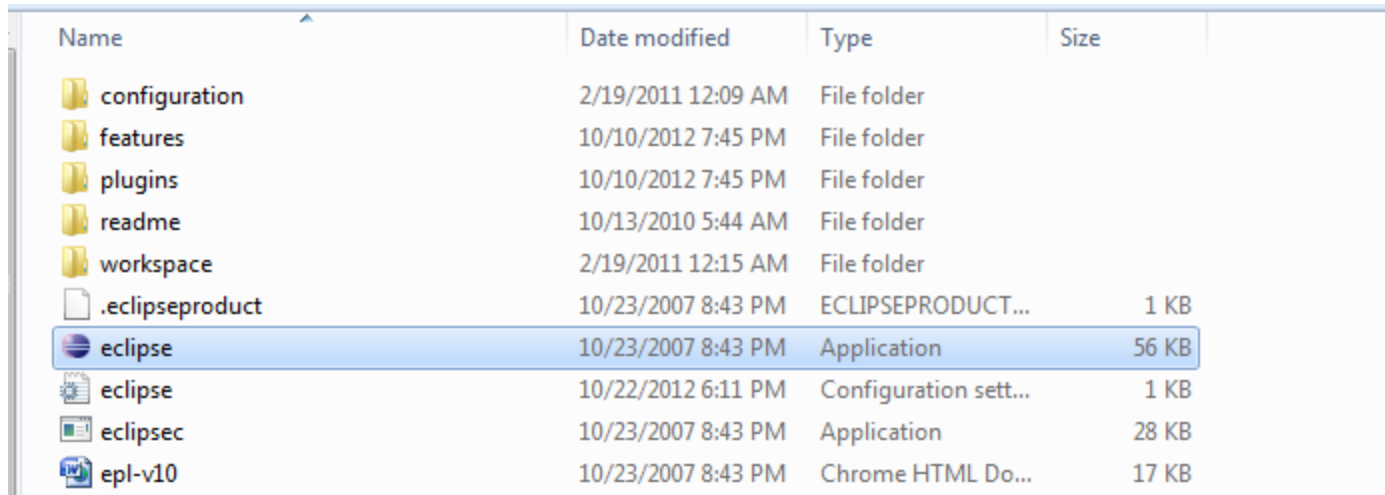
Java SE Runtime Environment 7u13		
You must accept the <a href="#">Oracle Binary Code License Agreement for Java SE</a> to download this software.		
<input type="radio"/> Accept License Agreement <input checked="" type="radio"/> Decline License Agreement		
Product / File Description	File Size	Download
Linux x86	54.7 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-linux-i586.rpm</a>
Linux x86	45.9 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-linux-i586.tar.gz</a>
Linux x64	52.84 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-linux-x64.rpm</a>
Linux x64	44.63 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-linux-x64.tar.gz</a>
Mac OS X x64	50.32 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-macosx-x64.dmg</a>
Mac OS X x64	46.66 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-macosx-x64.tar.gz</a>
Solaris x86	45.41 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-solaris-i586.tar.gz</a>
Solaris x64	14.8 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-solaris-x64.tar.gz</a>
Solaris SPARC	48.7 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-solaris-sparc.tar.gz</a>
Solaris SPARC 64-bit	17.4 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-solaris-sparcv9.tar.gz</a>
Windows x86 Online	0.86 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-windows-i586-iftw.exe</a>
Windows x86 Offline	30.05 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-windows-i586.exe</a>
Windows x86	39.77 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-windows-i586.tar.gz</a>
Windows x64	31.47 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-windows-x64.exe</a>
Windows x64	41.49 MB	 <a href="#">jre-7u13-windows-x64.tar.gz</a>

- **Download** the relevant installation package, and
- Do the JRE 7 **installation!**

# Integrated Development Environment (IDE)

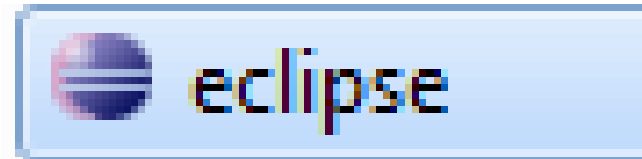
- Eclipse

- It should be in following folder `eclipse-SDK-3.7.2-win32\`

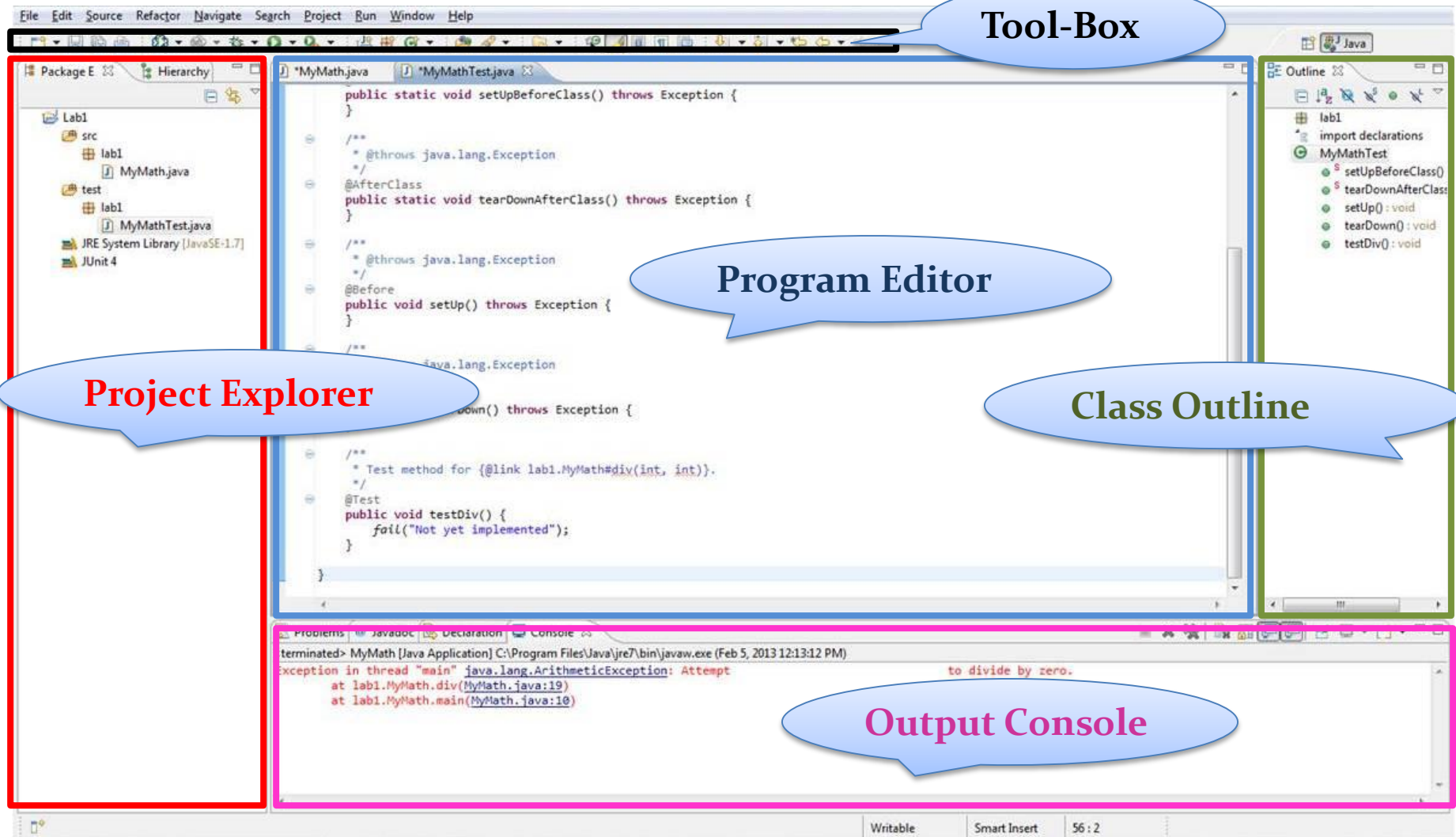


Name	Date modified	Type	Size
configuration	2/19/2011 12:09 AM	File folder	
features	10/10/2012 7:45 PM	File folder	
plugins	10/10/2012 7:45 PM	File folder	
readme	10/13/2010 5:44 AM	File folder	
workspace	2/19/2011 12:15 AM	File folder	
.eclipseproduct	10/23/2007 8:43 PM	ECLIPSEPRODUCT...	1 KB
<b>eclipse</b>	10/23/2007 8:43 PM	Application	56 KB
eclipse	10/22/2012 6:11 PM	Configuration sett...	1 KB
eclipsec	10/23/2007 8:43 PM	Application	28 KB
epl-v10	10/23/2007 8:43 PM	Chrome HTML Do...	17 KB

- Please open the **eclipse.exe**



# Integrated Development Environment (IDE)



# Software Testing

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The **process** of executing a **program** with the intent of finding errors.

*Myers, 1979*



# Unit Testing

- The process of validating a piece of code (*function* or *method*) with required input and expected output.



# Test Case and Test Execution System

- Requirements for automated testing?
  1. Test Case

“A test case is a small unit of code that tests a specific method”

    - **INPUT:** Actions send to System Under Test (**SUT**).
    - **OUTPUT:** Responses expected from **SUT**.
    - **VALIDATION:** To Check the *Test*, was successful or not?
  2. Test Execution System
    - Mechanism to read test scripts, and connect test cases to **System Under Test**, for example **JUNIT**.
    - Keeps track of test results.

# Software Testing Process

## System Under Test (SUT)

```
public class MyMath
{
    public static void main( String[] args )
    {}

    public int div( int a, int b )
    {}
}
```

UNIT

## Test Case

```
@Test
public void testDiv() {
    int actual=MyMath.div(6, 2);
    int expected=3;
    Assert.assertEquals(expected, actual);
}
```

## Test Execution System (JUNIT)

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "JUnit" with the following details:

- Package Ex, Hierarchy, JUnit icons at the top.
- Status bar: "Finished after 0.028 seconds"
- Progress bar: "Runs: 1/1", "Errors: 0", "Failures: 0"
- Test runner: "lab1.MyMathTest [Runner: JUnit 4]"
- Test method: "testDiv"
- Code editor on the right shows the source code for "MyMath.java" with annotations like `@uml` and `@Test`.

Actions send to system under test (SUT).

Responses expected from SUT.

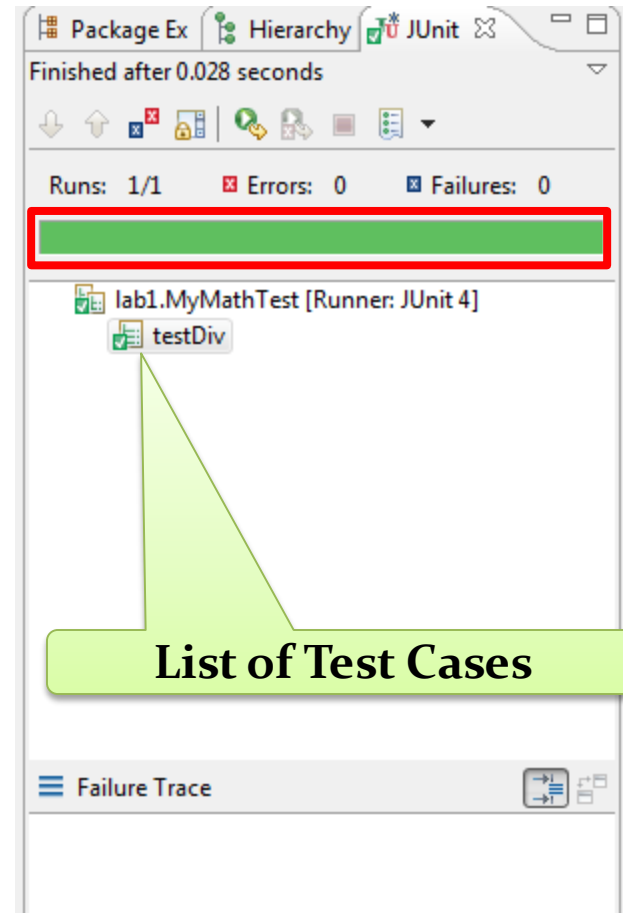
Determine whether a test was successful or not?

# Test case verdicts

- A **verdict** is the declared result of executing a single test.
  - We can get the verdict after the assertion statement
- **Pass**: the test case achieved its intended purpose, and the software under test performed as expected.
- **Fail**: the test case achieved its intended purpose, but the software under test did not perform as expected.
- **Error**: the test case did not achieve its intended purpose.
  - Potential reasons:
    - An unexpected event occurred during the test case.
    - The test case could not be set up properly

# JUnit

- **A Unit Testing Framework for Java**
  - It helps us to test the specific method of class
  - **Authors:** Erich Gamma, Kent Beck
  - <http://www.junit.org> or
  - <http://sourceforge.net/projects/junit/>
  - Plug-in is already installed in **Eclipse**.
  - **Recommended Version: 4.3.1+**



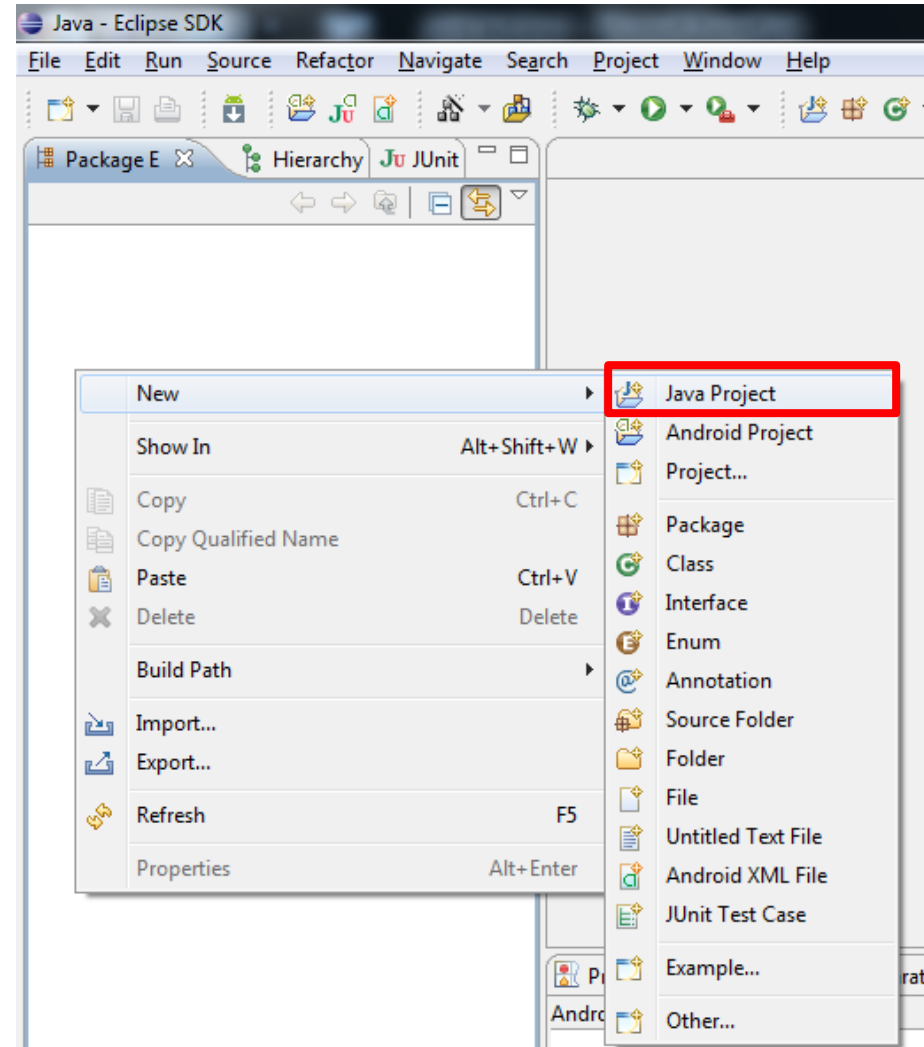
Failure console of JUnit

# Practical Lab (Example-1)

- Problem Description:
  1. Implement the method “**div(a, b)**” for division of two integer numbers.
  2. Implement the *Test Case* by using the JUnit framework.
- Objective:
  - Creating the new java project in Eclipse through wizard
  - Creating the new class (SUT) and its implementation
  - Creating the test case class in JUnit through wizard
  - Implementing the test case method
- Create a new Java project in **Eclipse**.
  - *When creating the project, be sure the following is set up in the new project wizard:*

# Create a New Java Project

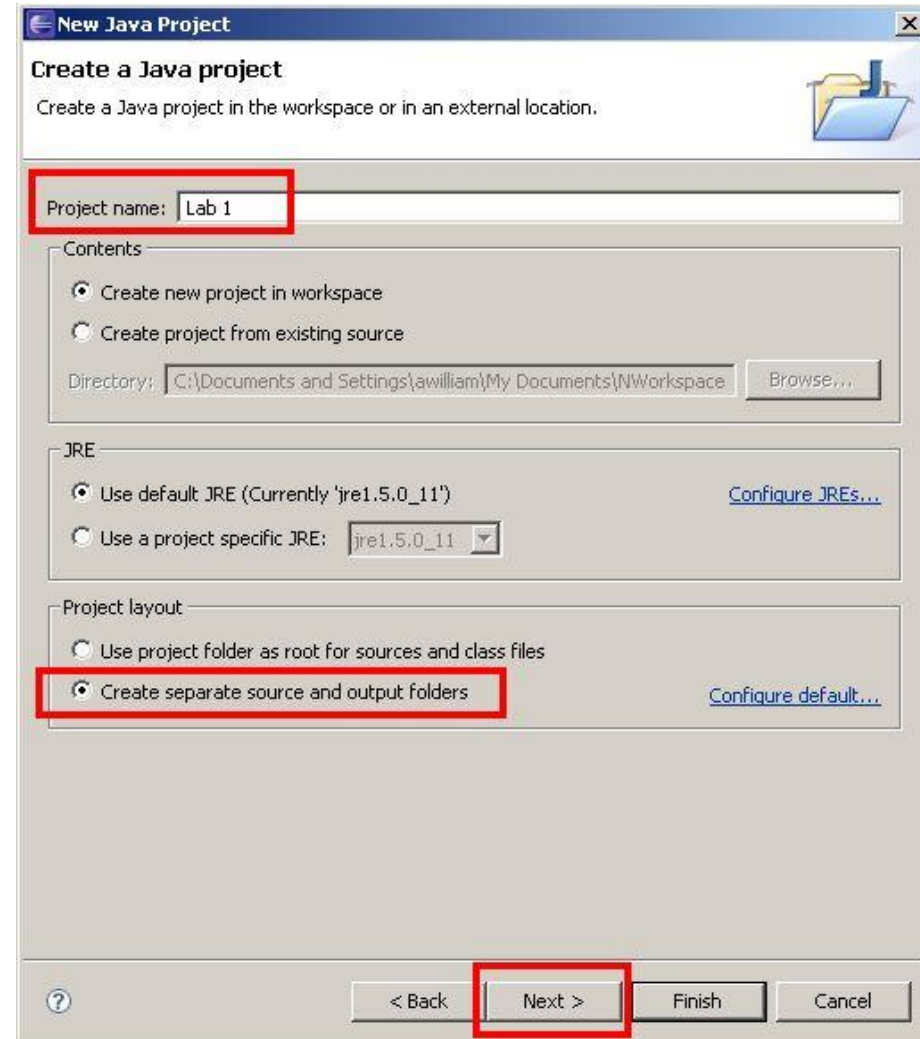
- Right click anywhere in package explorer, or go to in File menu.



## Step-1

# Create a Java Project

- On the “Create a Java Project” screen
  - Enter a project name,
  - Select the option “Create separate source and output folders.”
  - The exact version of the JRE is not important, but it should be version 1.5.0 or greater.
  - Then, click Next.





## Step-1.1

# Java Settings

- On the “Java Settings” screen, click on “Create a new source folder”.



## Step-1.2

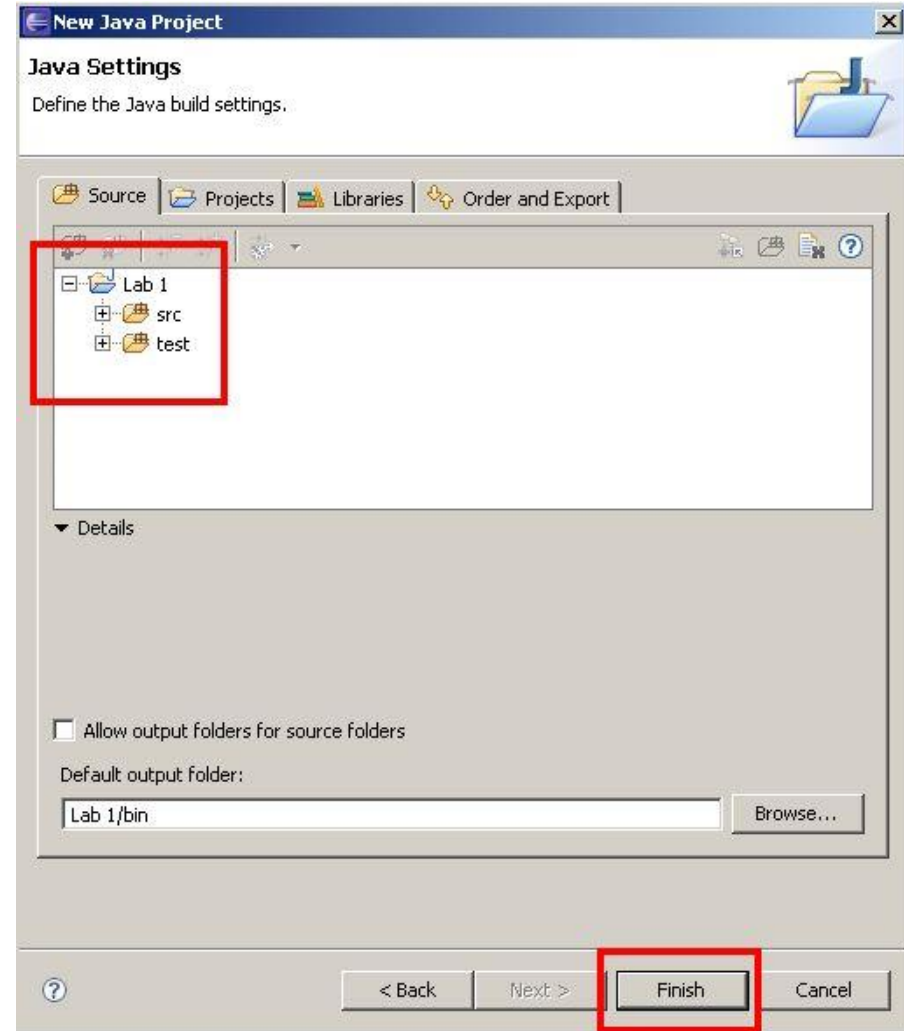
# New Source Folder

- Name the new source folder **test**. Click Finish.



# Step-1 Completed

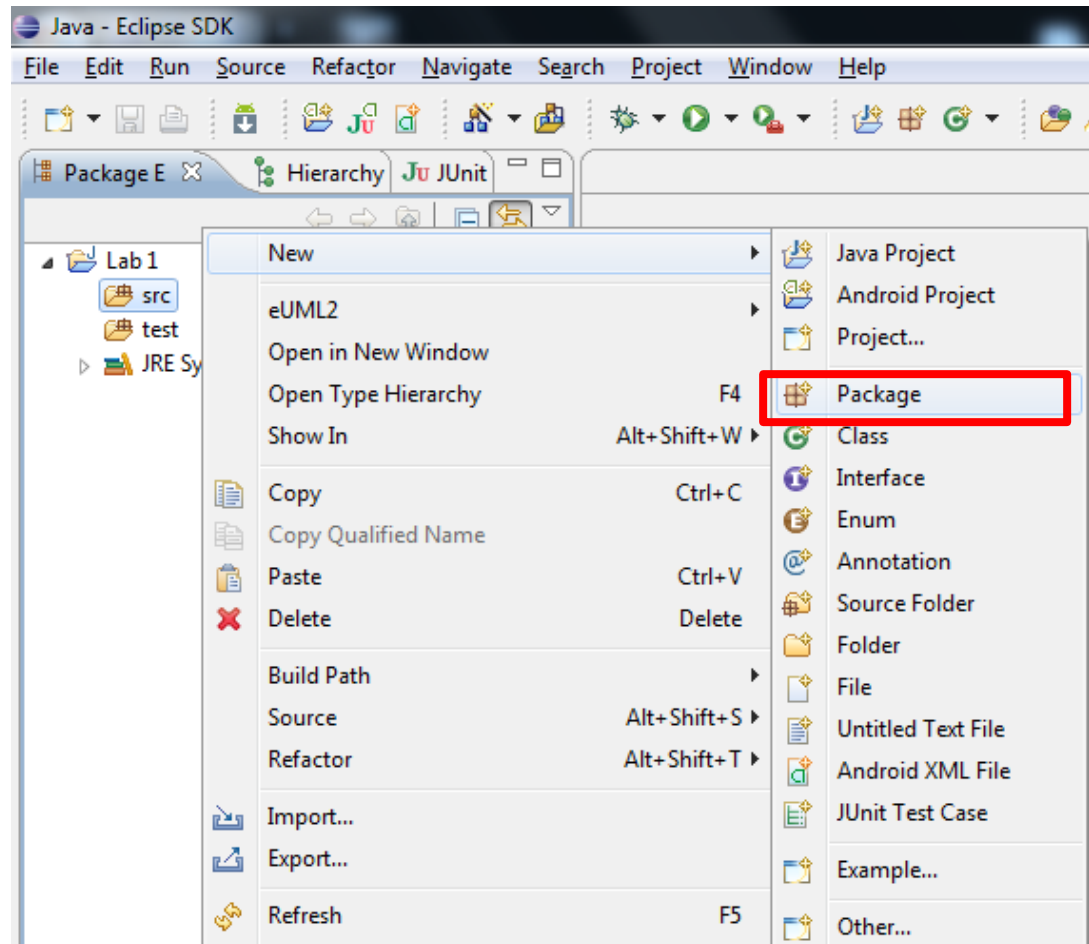
- The result should be two source folders, **src** and **test**.
- We are going to store the code to be tested in the **src** folder,
- and the test cases in the **test** folder.



## Step-2

# Create a Package in src

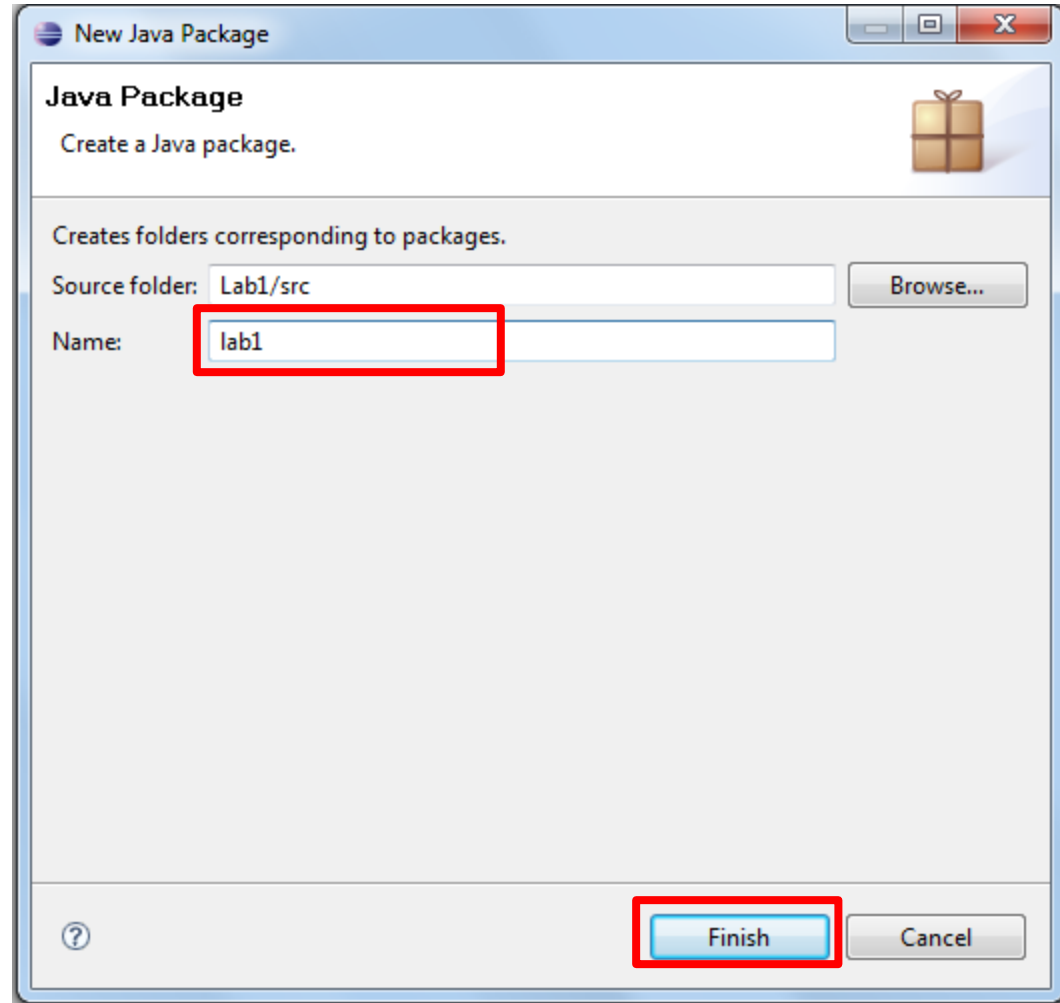
- Create package `lab1` in `src` folder,
- Right Click on `src`,
- see the steps in this figure,



## Step-2

# Create a Package in src

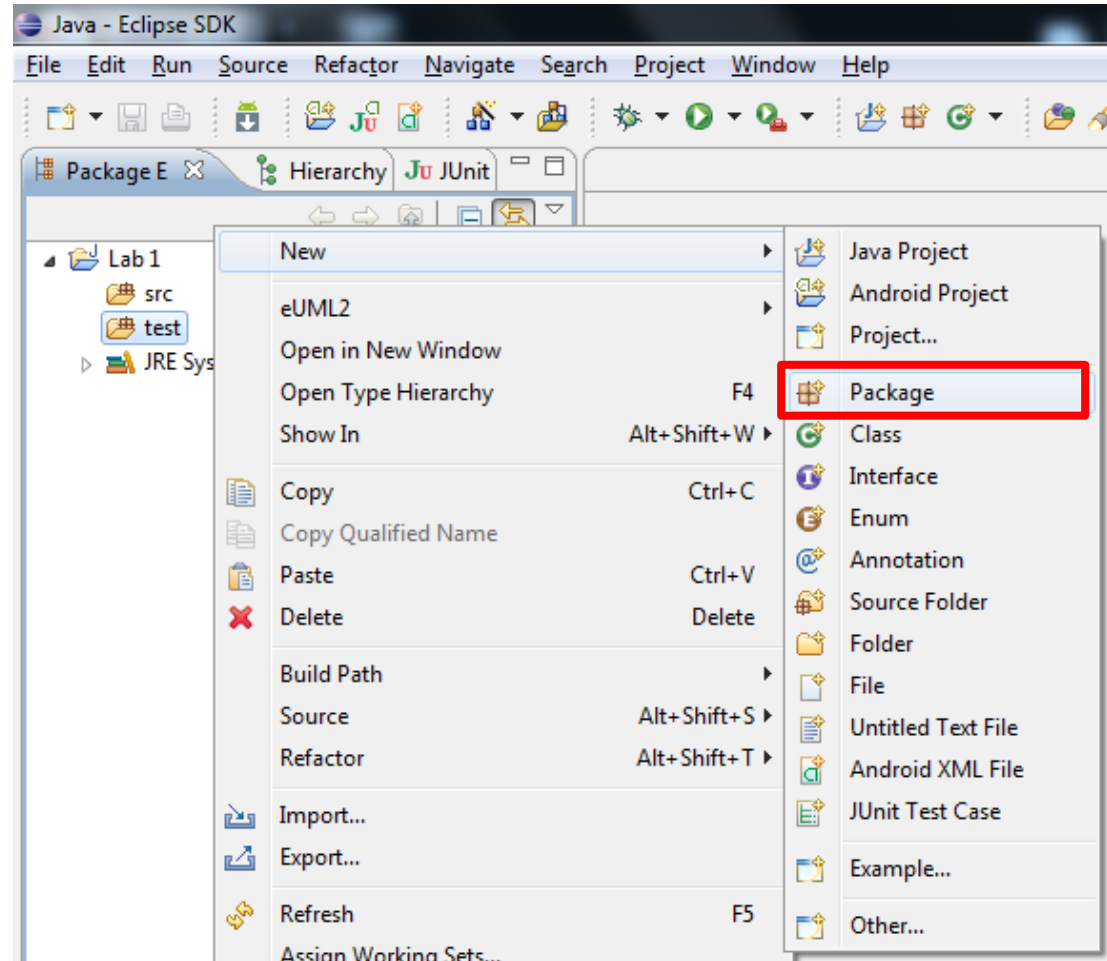
- Enter **lab1** in Name field.
- Press **Finish** Button



## Step-2

# Create a Package in test

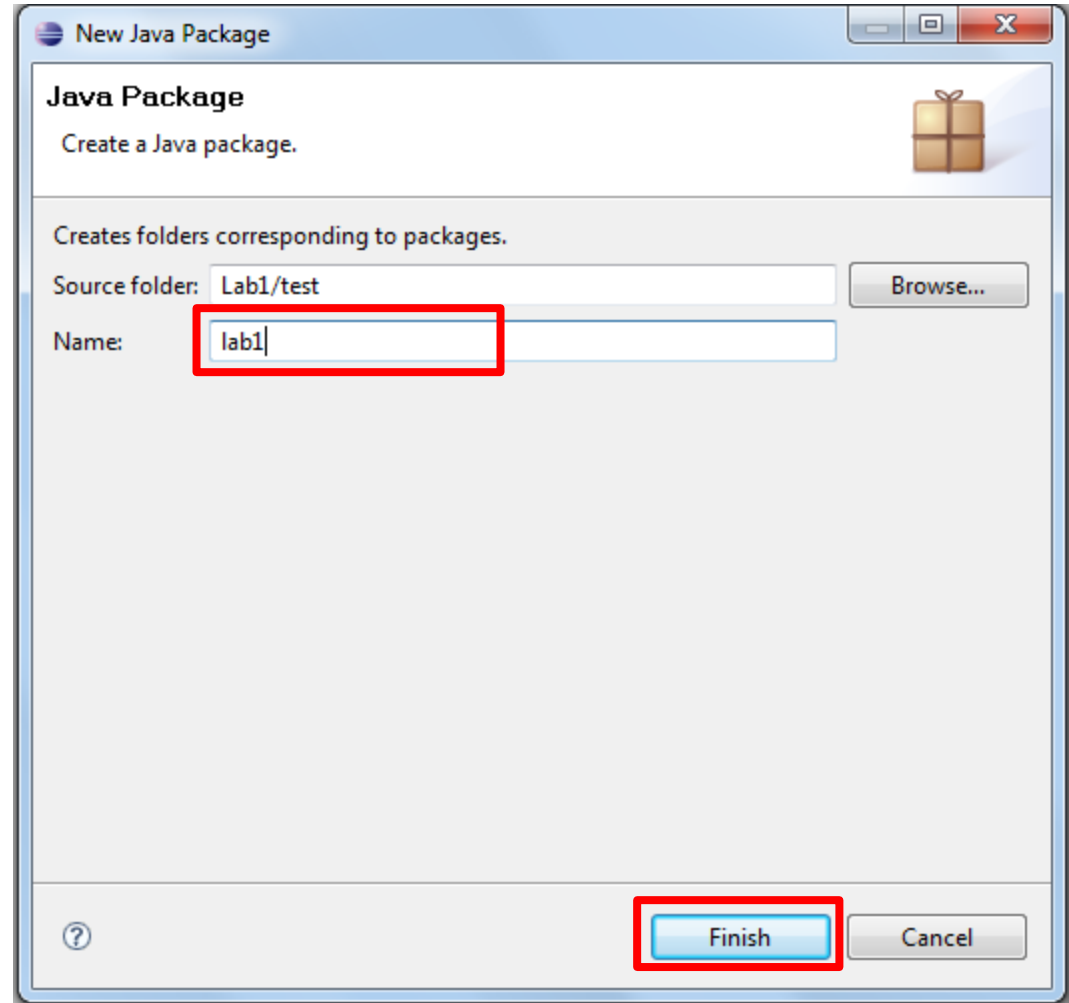
- Create package **lab1** in **test** folder,
- Right Click on **test**,
- see the steps in this figure,



## Step-2

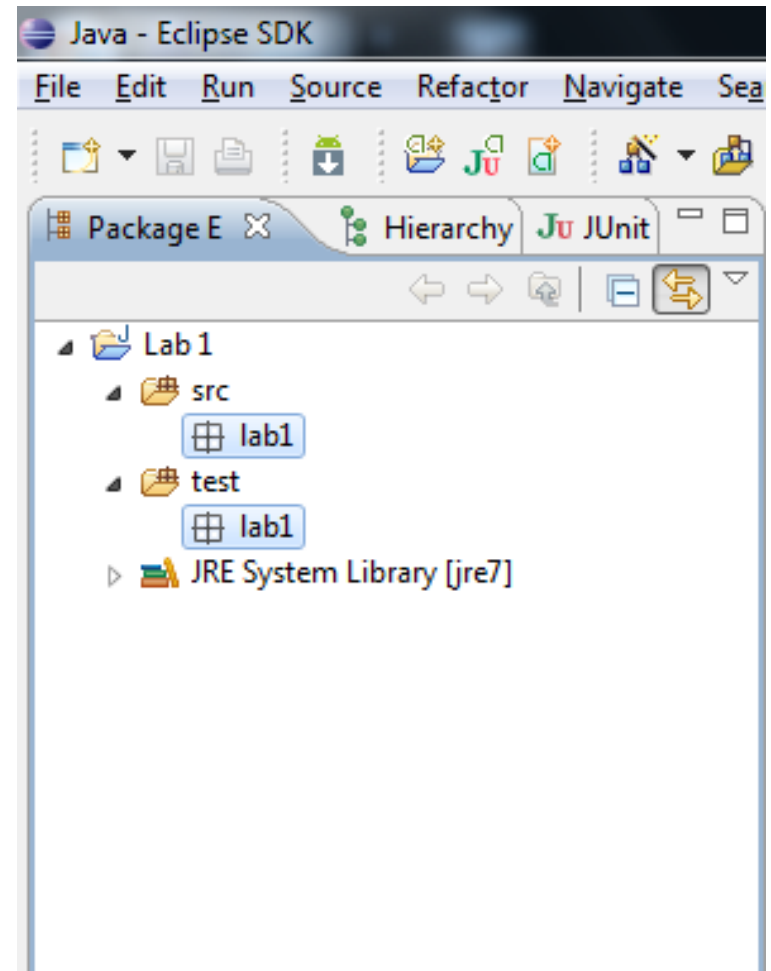
# Create a Package in test

- Enter **lab1** in Name field.
- Press **Finish** Button



# Package View

- Now, we already created the package **lab1** in both **src** and **test** folders.

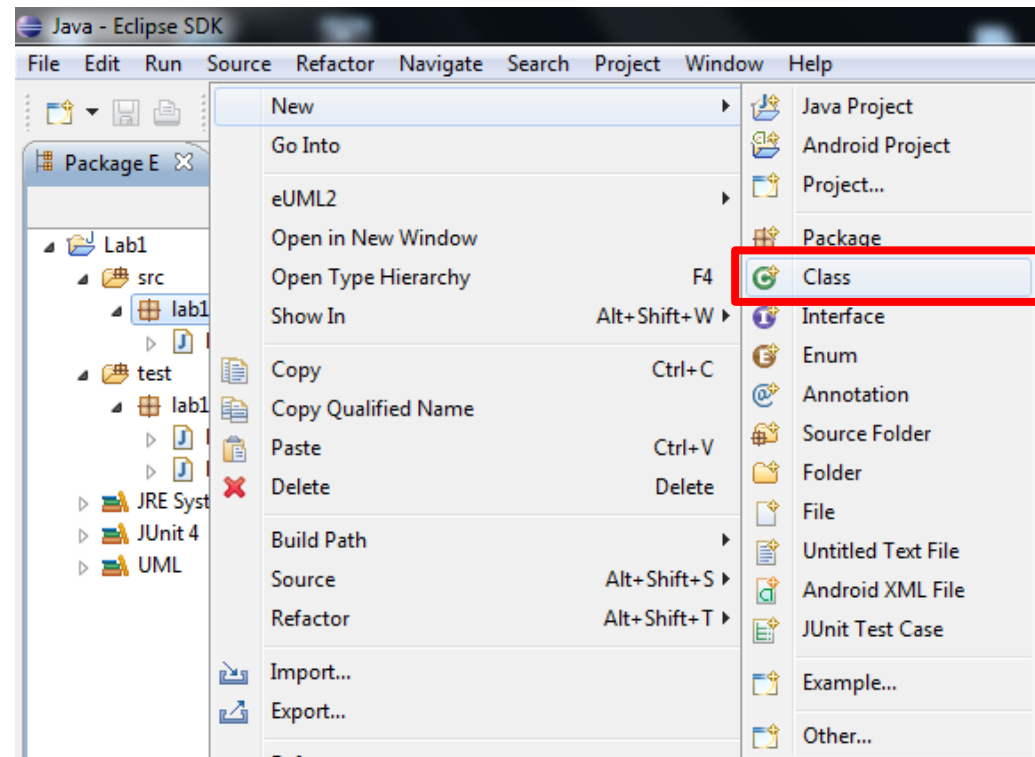




## Step-3

# Create a Class to Test

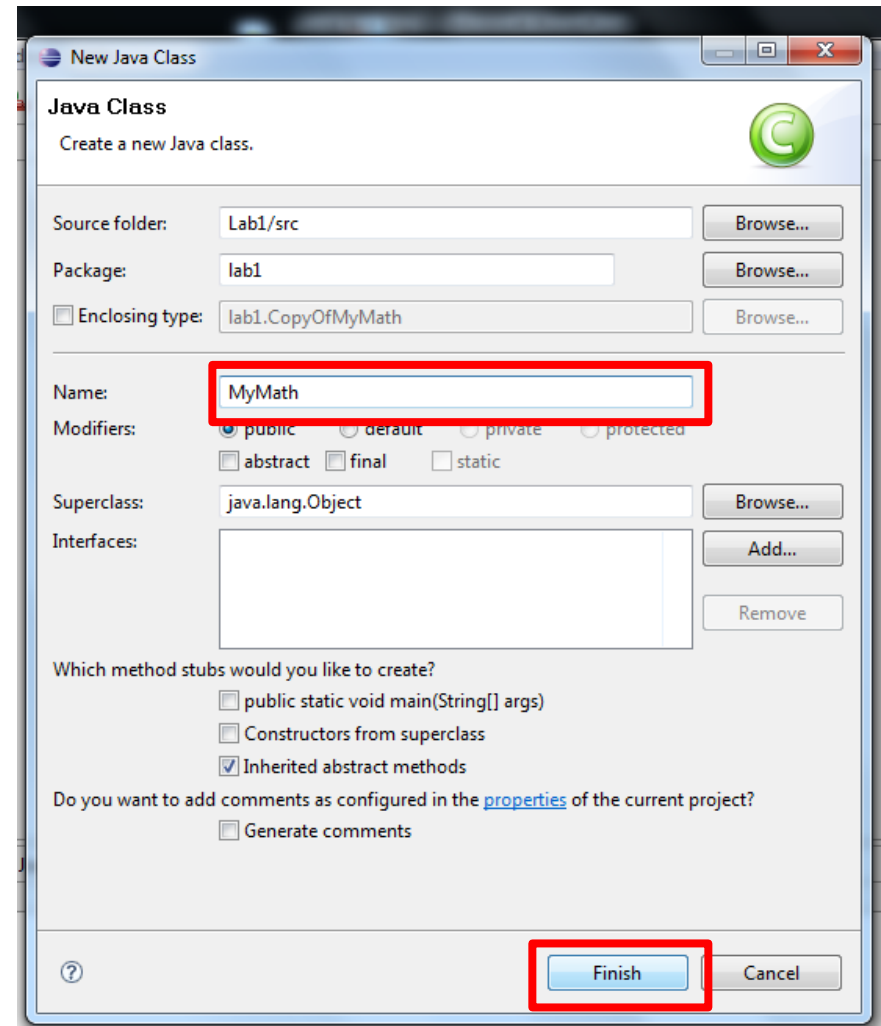
- *Right click on lab1 under src folder, and*
- **Click the Class**



## Step-3

# Create a Class to Test

- Enter class name **MyMath**
- Press **Finish**



## Step-3

# Create a Class to Test

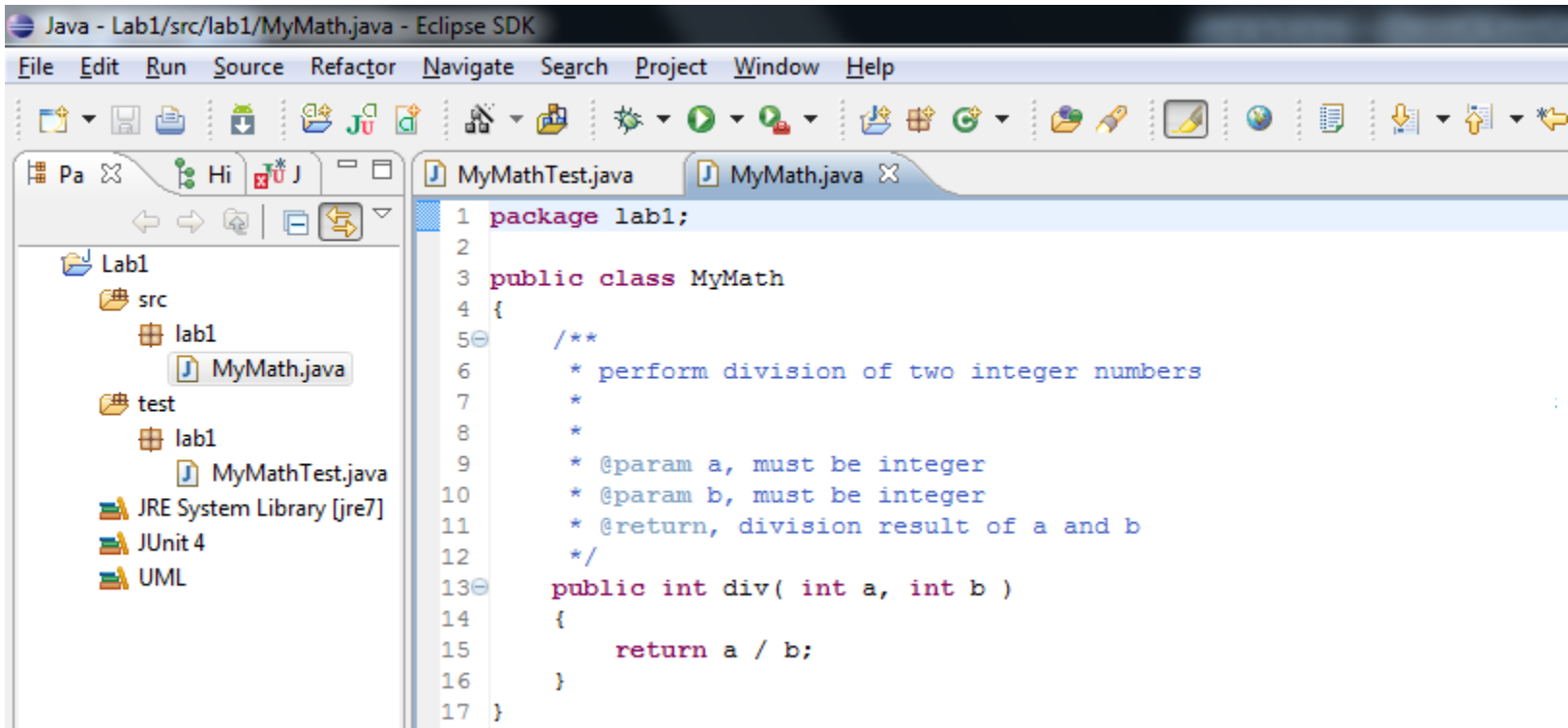
- Add the following code in class **MyMath** within the **lab1** package of the **src** folder.

```
1.package lab1;

2.public class MyMath
3.{
4.    public int div( int a, int b )
5.    {
6.        return a / b;
7.    }
8. }
```

- The class has one method, **div(int, int)**, which performs some computation.

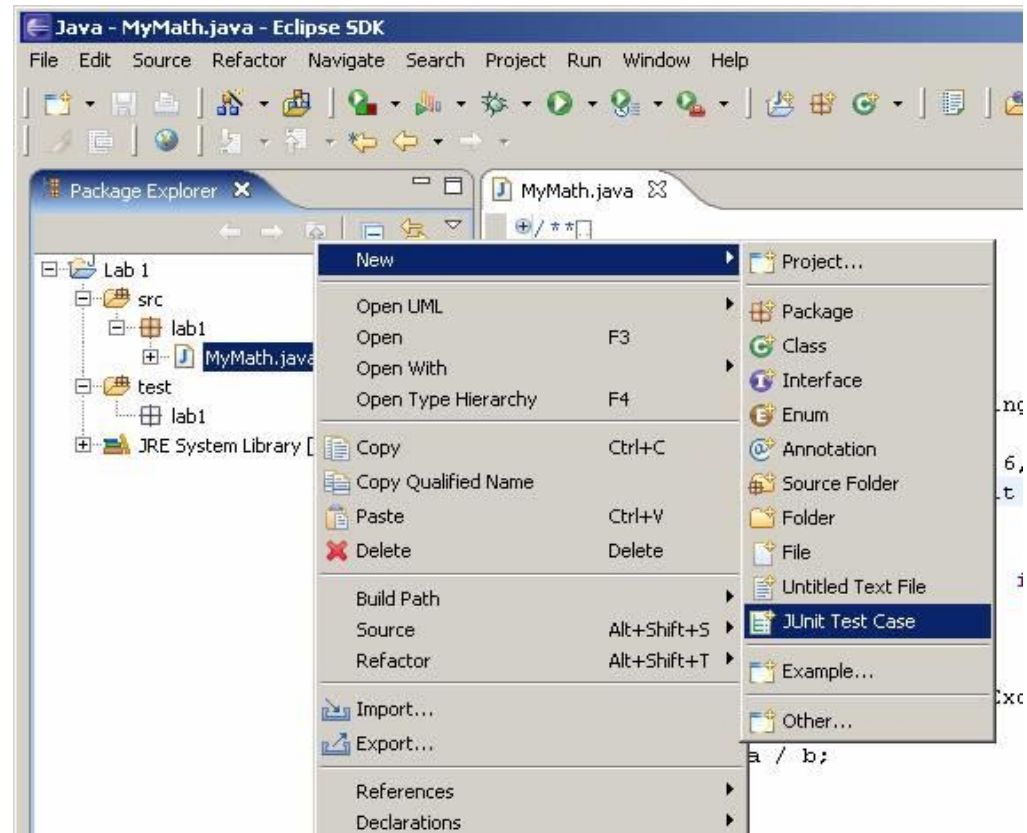
# Class View (SUT)



## Step-4

# Create a Test Case Class

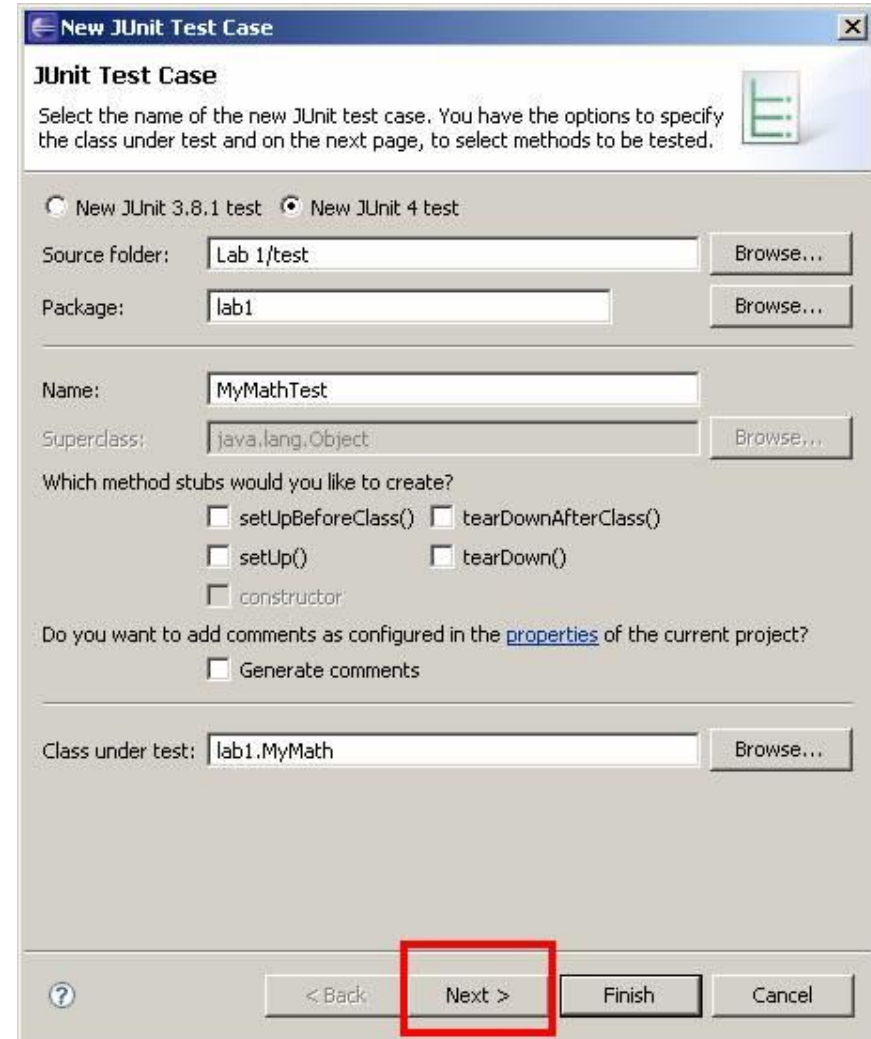
- Select the class **MyMath**, and
- Right-click to get the popup menu.
- Select **New > JUnit Test Case**.



## Step-5

# New (JUnit Test Case)

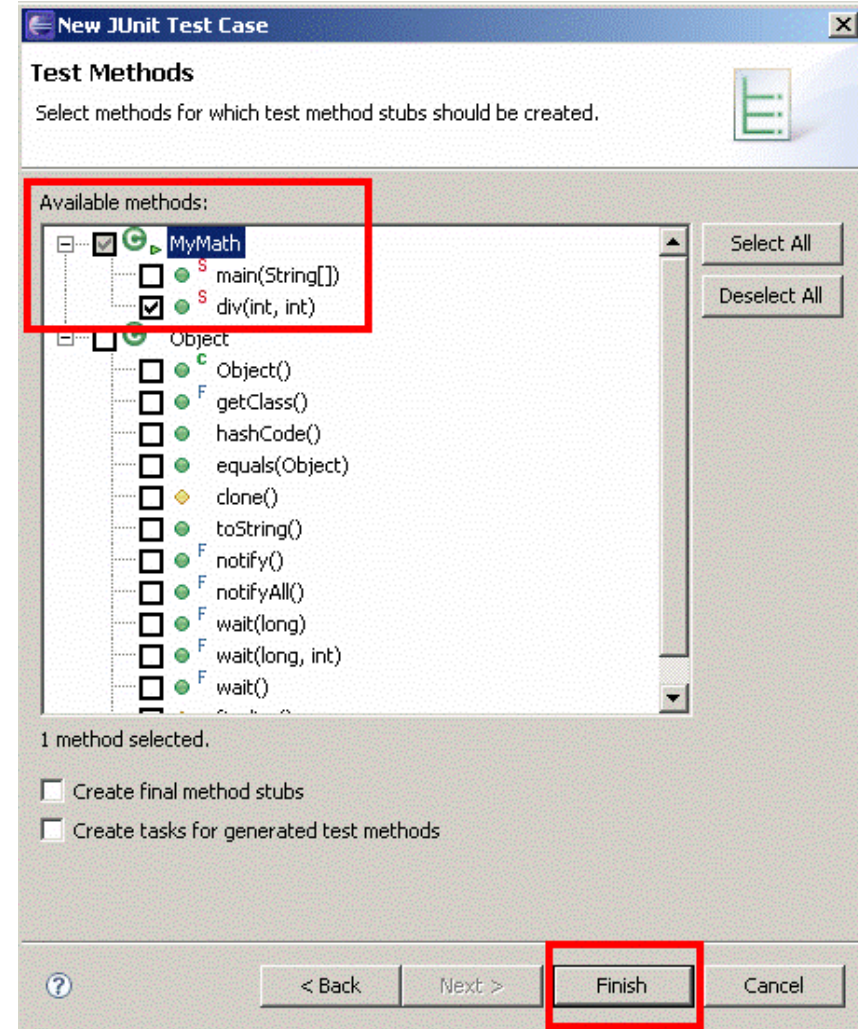
1. Select JUnit 4
2. Select the source folder of the test case to be **lab1/test**. To do this, click on the Browse... button on the same line and select the **test** folder.
3. **[Optional]** In the section “Which method stubs would you like to create?” check all of **setUpBeforeClass()**, **tearDownAfterClass()**, **setUp()**, and **tearDown()**. This will create methods with the annotations **@BeforeClass**, **@AfterClass**, **@Before**, and **@After**, respectively.
4. If you would like automatically generated comments, check the “Generate comments” box.
5. Click **NEXT**



## Step-5.3

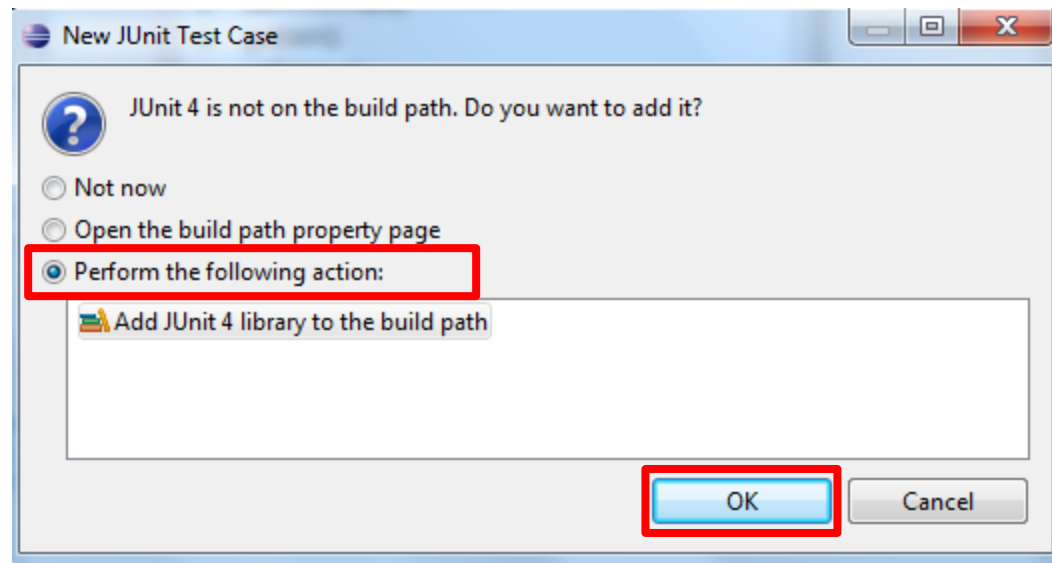
# Test Methods

- Select the method **div(int,int)** for testing, and then click Finish.



# Choosing JUnit-4 Library [Optional]

- Select the highlighted option
  - Click on **OK**





## Step-6

# Test Case Class

A new file **MyMathTest.java** will be created with a new class **MyMathTest**. The file will be opened in a new editor window, and the contents should resemble the following code:

```
package lab1;

import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import org.junit.Test;

public class MyMathTest {

    @Test
    public void testDiv() {
        fail("Not yet implemented");
    }
}
```

**Remove this line**

# Proposed Test Case

- **Test Case for System Under Test (SUT)**
  - **MyMath.div(int, int)**
  - This method has two integer parameters and it will return the division of two input numbers (e.g. 6 and 2).

TEST CASE	INPUT		EXPECTED OUTPUT
	INTEGER-A	INTEGER-B	INTEGER-A/INTEGER-B = ?
TC-1	6	2	3

# Implementation of Test Case

- Implementation of TC-1 in testDiv()
  - Add the required code in *MyMathTest*

```

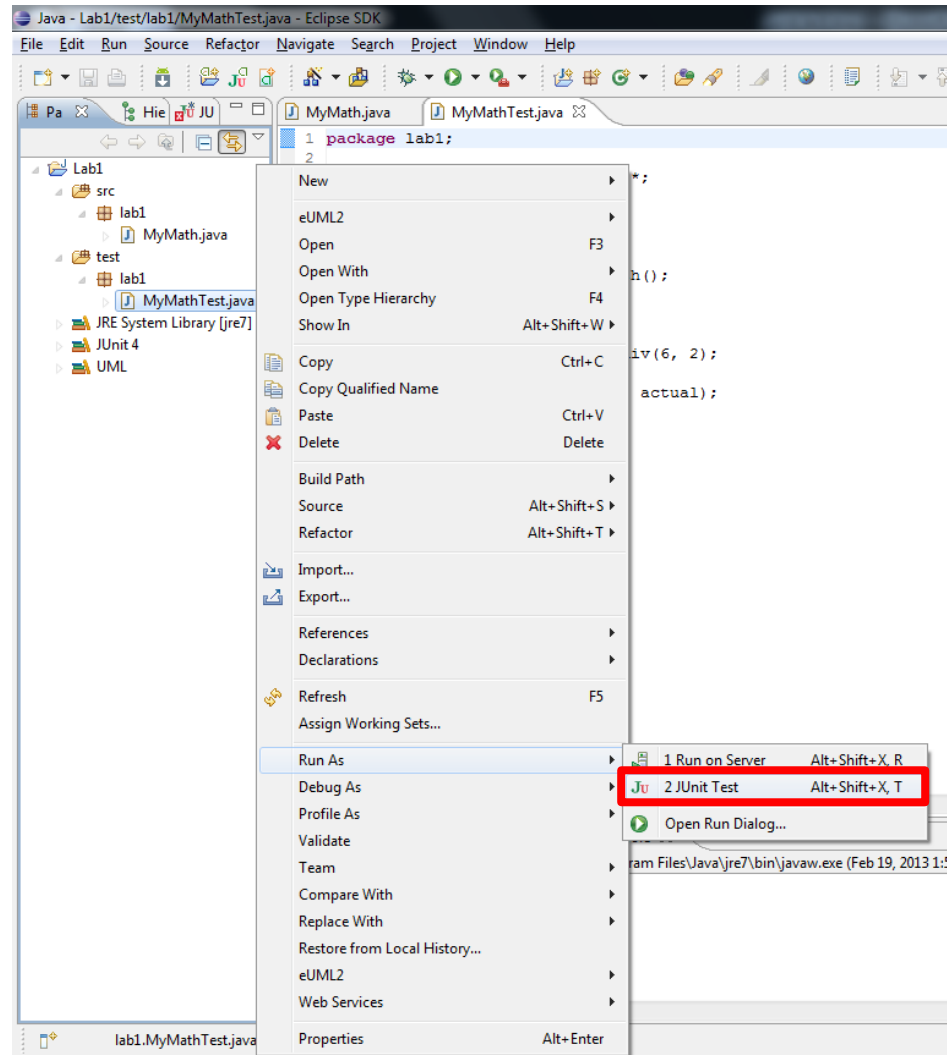
1 package lab1;
2
3 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
4 import org.junit.Test;
5
6 public class MyMathTest {
7
8     MyMath mathObject=new MyMath();
9
10    @Test
11    public void testDiv() {
12        int actual=mathObject.div(6, 2);
13        int expected=3;
14        assertEquals(expected, actual);
15    }
16 }
  
```

Actions send to  
**System Under  
Test (SUT).**

Responses  
expected from  
**SUT.**

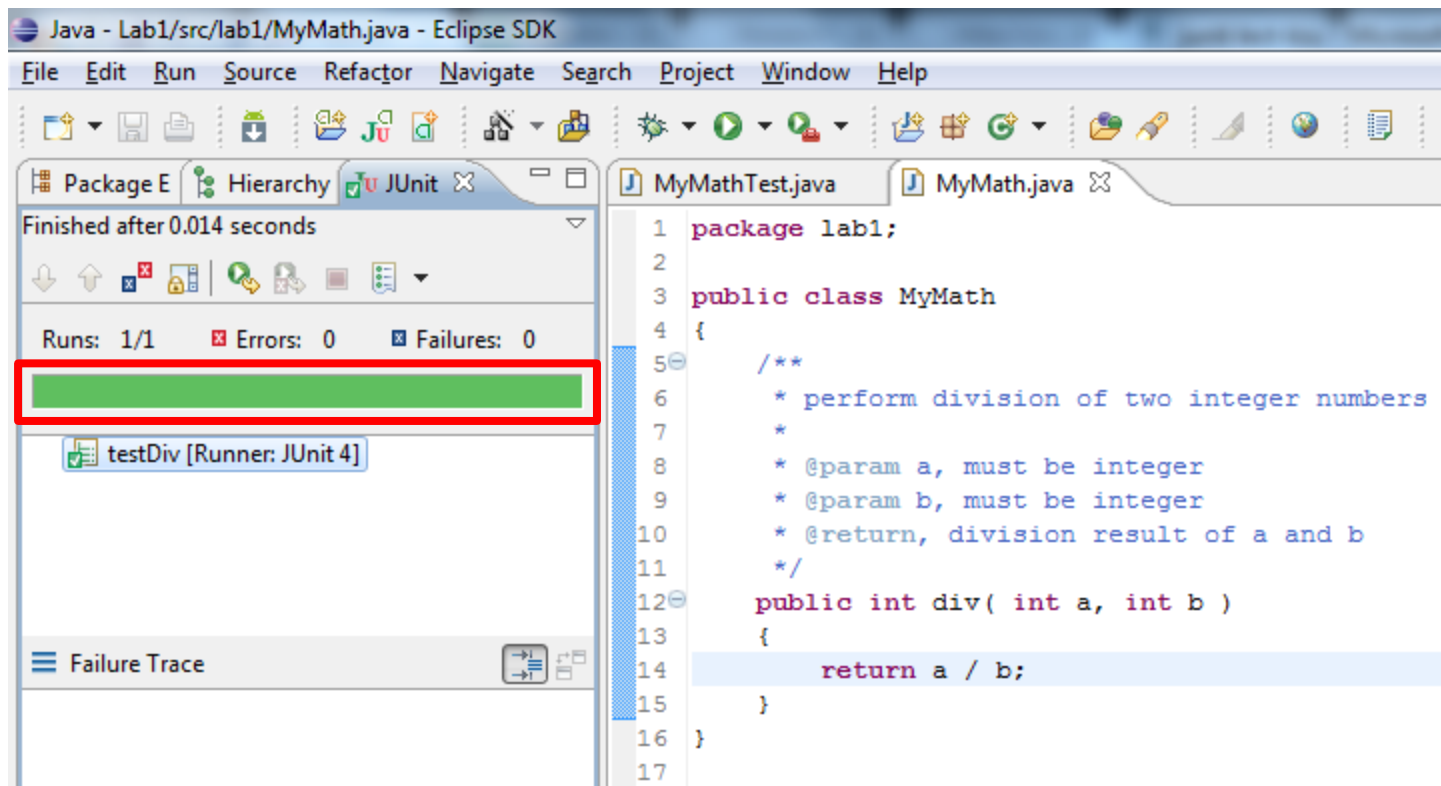
Determine  
whether a test was  
successful or not?

# Run the JUnit Test Case



# Test Verdict - *PASS*

- Finally, we got the green bar, our test is successful.



# QUIZ - 1

- **Practical Lab Quiz**
  - **Date:** Next Week
  - **Time:** 02:00PM
- **Topics Covered**
  - Junit test method implementation
- **Rules**
  - **Absence = Zero (o) Points**