

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q25)} \quad & x+y+z=18 \\ & x-y+z=6 \\ & x+y-z=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A25)} \quad D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 4$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 18 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & -1 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 20 \quad x = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 18 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 24 \quad y = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

$$D_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 18 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 28 \quad z = \frac{28}{4} = 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q26)} \quad & 2x-4y+3z=10 \\ & 3x+y-2z=6 \\ & x+3y-z=20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A26)} \quad D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -4 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 30$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 10 & -4 & 3 \\ 6 & 1 & -2 \\ 20 & 3 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 180 \quad x = \frac{180}{30} = 6$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 10 & 3 \\ 3 & 6 & -2 \\ 1 & 20 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 240 \quad y = \frac{240}{30} = 8$$

$$D_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -4 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 20 \end{vmatrix} = 300 \quad z = \frac{300}{30} = 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q27)} \quad & x+y+z=18 \\ & x-y+z=6 \\ & x+y-z=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A27)} \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 18 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-R_1+R_2 \\ -R_1+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 18 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -14 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-\frac{1}{2}R_2 \\ -\frac{1}{2}R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 18 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \begin{cases} z=7 \\ y=6 \\ x+(6)+(7)=18 \\ x=5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q28)} \quad & x+y+z=12 \\ & x-y=2 \\ & x-z=4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A28)} \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 12 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-R_1+R_2 \\ -R_1+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 12 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & -10 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -8 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{2}R_2+R_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 12 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -3 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-\frac{1}{2}R_2 \\ -\frac{2}{3}R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \begin{cases} z=2 \\ y+1=5 \\ y=4 \\ x+4+2=12 \\ x=6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q29)} \quad & x-3y+z=21 \\ & 4x+2y+z=14 \\ & 3x+3y+z=7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A29)} \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & 1 & 21 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 14 \\ 3 & 3 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-4R_1+R_2 \\ -3R_1+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & 1 & 21 \\ 0 & 14 & -3 & -70 \\ 0 & 12 & -2 & -56 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & 1 & 21 \\ 0 & 14 & -3 & -70 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & -28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2+R_1 \\ -3R_2+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & -7 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 14 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & -28 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{4}R_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & -28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-3R_2+R_1 \\ -6R_2+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{7}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -\frac{7}{2} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-R_3} \begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2} \\ y = -\frac{7}{2} \\ z = 7 \end{cases}$$

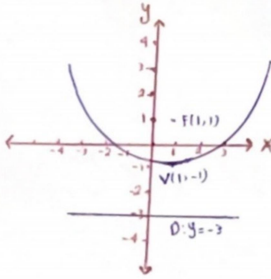
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Q30)} \quad & 2x-4y+3z=10 \\ & 3x+y-2z=6 \\ & x+3y-z=20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{A30)} \quad \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 3 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 & 20 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-R_1+R_2 \\ -R_1+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 3 & 10 \\ 1 & 5 & -5 & 16 \\ 1 & 7 & -4 & 10 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-\frac{2}{5}R_1+R_2 \\ R_1+R_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 3 & 10 \\ 1 & 5 & -5 & 16 \\ 3 & 3 & -1 & 26 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{5}R_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 3 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & \frac{16}{5} \\ 3 & 3 & -1 & 26 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{13}{5}R_2+R_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 3 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & \frac{16}{5} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{38}{5} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{-14R_3+R_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & -4 & 3 & -50 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & \frac{16}{5} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{38}{5} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{5}R_1} \begin{cases} x = 6 \\ y = 8 \\ z = 10 \end{cases}$$

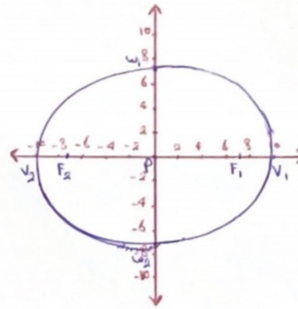
Q11) $(x-1)^2 = 8(y+1)$

A1) $h=1$ $k=-1$ $a=2$
 $V(1, -1)$
 $F(1, 1)$
 $D: y = -3$



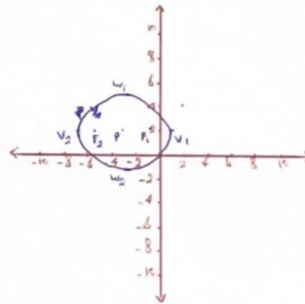
A12) $\frac{x^2}{100} + \frac{y^2}{49} = 1$

A12) $P(0, 0)$ $a=10$
 $V_1(10, 0)$ $b=7$
 $V_2(-10, 0)$ $c = \sqrt{100-49} = \sqrt{51}$
 $w_1(0, 7)$ $F_1(\sqrt{51}, 0)$
 $w_2(0, -7)$ $F_2(-\sqrt{51}, 0)$



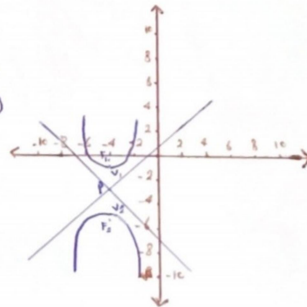
Q13) $\frac{(x+3)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-2)^2}{9} = 1$

A13) $h=-3$ $k=2$
 $a=4$ $b=3$ $c = \sqrt{16-9} = \sqrt{7}$
 $P(-3, 2)$ $w_1(-3, 5)$ $F_1(-3+\sqrt{7}, 2)$
 $V_1(1, 2)$ $w_2(-3, -1)$ $F_2(-3-\sqrt{7}, 2)$
 $V_2(-7, 2)$



Q14) $y^2 - 5x^2 + 6y - 40x - 76 = 0$

A14) $y^2 + 6y - 5x^2 - 40x = 76$ $P(-4, -3)$
 $(y^2 + 6y + 9) - 5x^2 - 40x = 76 + 9$ $V_1(-4, -3+\sqrt{5})$
 $(y+3)^2 - 5(x^2 - 8x + 16) = 85 + 16(-5)$ $V_2(-4, -3-\sqrt{5})$
 $(y+3)^2 - 5(x+4)^2 = 5$ $F_1(-4, -3+\sqrt{5})$
 $F_2(-4, -3-\sqrt{5})$
 $\frac{(y+3)^2}{5} - (x+4)^2 = 1$ $h=-4$ $k=-3$
 $a=1$ $b=\sqrt{5}$
 $c = \sqrt{1+5} = \sqrt{6}$
 $(y+3) = \pm\sqrt{6}(x+4)$



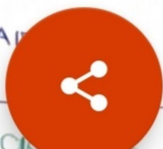
Q15-24) if $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 9 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 10 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$, $C = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$, compute the following:

Q15) $B+C$

Q20) BA

A1

A20) cannot be solved



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Q21) A'