

$$f_X(x) = e^{-(x-\theta)}, \quad \theta < x < \infty$$

$$F_X(x) = \int_{\theta}^x f_X(x) dx = e^{\theta} \int_{\theta}^x e^{-x} dx = e^{\theta} (1 - e^{-(x-\theta)}) = e^{\theta} - 1, \quad \theta < x < \infty$$

$$S = X_{(1)} = T(X) = T(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \frac{f}{T}(t) &= n [1 - F_X(t)]^{n-1} f_X(t) \\ &= n [1 - (e^{-(t-\theta)} - 1)]^{n-1} e^{-(t-\theta)} = n e^{-n(t-\theta)}, \quad \theta < t < \infty \end{aligned}$$

دعوى الاحتمال
التي هي الاحتمال
موجبة

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore g_Q(q) &= \frac{f}{T}(t) \left| \frac{dt}{dq} \right| \\ &= n e^{-n(t-\theta)} \\ &= n e^{-nt}, \quad 0 < q \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} * q = t - \theta &\Rightarrow t = q + \theta \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{dt}{dq} = 1 \\ * \theta < t &\Rightarrow \theta - \theta < t - \theta \\ &\Rightarrow 0 < q \end{aligned}$$

فترة الثقة
للقيمة الحقيقية

$$P(q_1 < Q < q_2) = 1 - \alpha$$

$$\int_{q_1}^{q_2} g(q) dq = 1 - \alpha$$

المتغير العشوائي

$$\frac{dq_2}{dq_1} = \frac{g(q_1)}{g(q_2)} = \frac{n e^{-nq_1}}{n e^{-nq_2}} = e^{n(q_2 - q_1)}$$

بما ان $q_1 = 0$ او $q_2 = 0$ او $q_1 = q_2$

$$\int_0^{q_2} g(q) dq = 1 - \alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^{q_2} n e^{-nq} dq = 1 - \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow n \left[\frac{e^{-nq}}{-n} \right]_0^{q_2} = 1 - \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 1 - e^{-nq_2} = 1 - \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow e^{-nq_2} = \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -nq_2 = \log \alpha$$

$$\Leftrightarrow q_2 = \frac{-\log \alpha}{n} > 0$$

as $\log \alpha < 0$

as $0 < \alpha < 1$

$$q_1 < Q < q_2$$

$$\Rightarrow q_1 < T - \theta < q_2$$

$$\Rightarrow q_1 - T < -\theta < q_2 - T$$

$$\Rightarrow T - q_2 < \theta < T - q_1$$

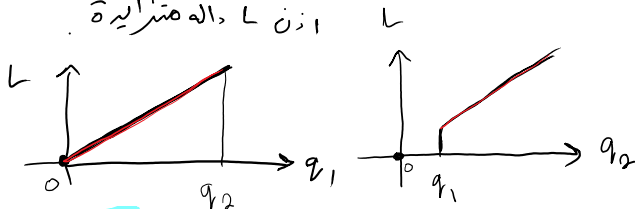
$$\therefore L = T - q_1 - (T - q_2)$$

$$= q_2 - q_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \frac{dL}{dq_1} &= \frac{d}{dq_1} (q_2 - q_1) \\ &= e^{n(q_2 - q_1)} - 1 > 0 \end{aligned}$$

as $q_1 < q_2$

بما ان المتسلسلة الاحتمال موجبة
اذن L دالة متزايدة



$$\therefore q_1 = 0$$

$\therefore$

$$T - q_2 < Q < T - q_1$$

$$\Rightarrow T - \frac{-\log \alpha}{n} < Q < T$$

$$\Rightarrow Q \in (T + \frac{\log \alpha}{n}, T)$$

بما ان $q_1 = 0$
اذن $0 < q_1$
اذن $0 < q_2$
اذن $q_1 < q_2$
اذن $0 < q_1 < q_2$