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## **ABSTRACT**

*Despite the importance of residential communities in developing societies and in particular children, few residential areas may qualify to be residential communities. This study has shown the lack of essential urban elements the existence of which is basic for the balanced development of the child. The research shows the urgent need to develop child-friendly community as a first step toward a civil society. Two case studies have been introduced as an attempt to develop residential communities which meet minimum child needs. The research concludes by proposing several recommendations the adoption of which may lay the ground for the development of child-friendly communities.*

. Case Study Research

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Child Friendly Cities Secretariat

.(Riggio, 2002)

Riggio

Fano

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.(Corsi, 2002)

Barra Mansa

.(Eliana Guerra, 2002)

.(Benna, 2002)

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.(Hughes, 1990)

.(Valentine, 1996)

. (Willem, 1983) "

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.(Harven, 2000)

Civil Society

. (Hart, 2002)

.(Jacob, 1961)

.(Lynch, 1977)

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**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Sum	Mean	Std. Deviation
التعليم	16	3	7	66	4.13	.89
العمر	19	32	60	850	44.74	8.03
الدخل	10	10000	200000	1390000	139000.00	53841.33
Valid N (listwise)	9					

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		التعارف	خروج طفل	الإلتناء	الأمن	نشاط طفل
N	Valid	30	30	30	29	29
	Missing	0	0	0	1	1
Median		2.00	2.50	3.00	4.00	4.00

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	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	10	33.3	33.3	33.3
2	9	30.0	30.0	63.3
3	4	13.3	13.3	76.7
4	4	13.3	13.3	90.0
5	1	3.3	3.3	93.3
6	2	6.7	6.7	100.0
Total	30	100.0	100.0	

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	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	4	13.3	13.3	13.3
2	11	36.7	36.7	50.0
3	6	20.0	20.0	70.0
4	6	20.0	20.0	90.0
5	3	10.0	10.0	100.0
Total	30	100.0	100.0	

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	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	7	23.3	23.3	23.3
2	5	16.7	16.7	40.0
3	12	40.0	40.0	80.0
4	4	13.3	13.3	93.3
5	1	3.3	3.3	96.7
6	1	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	30	100.0	100.0	

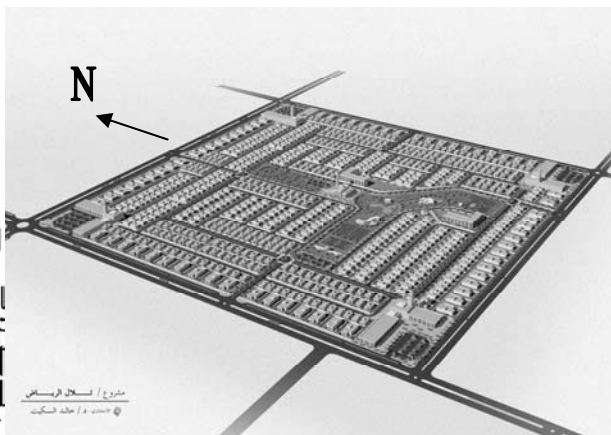
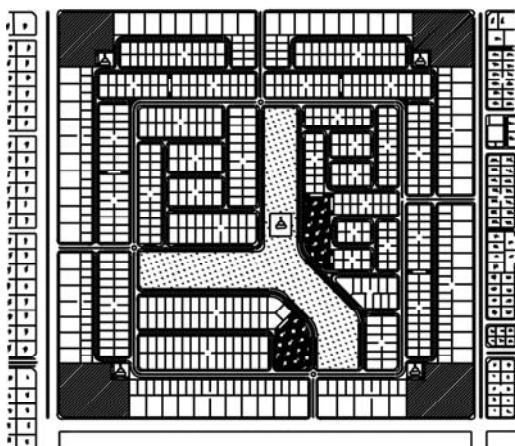


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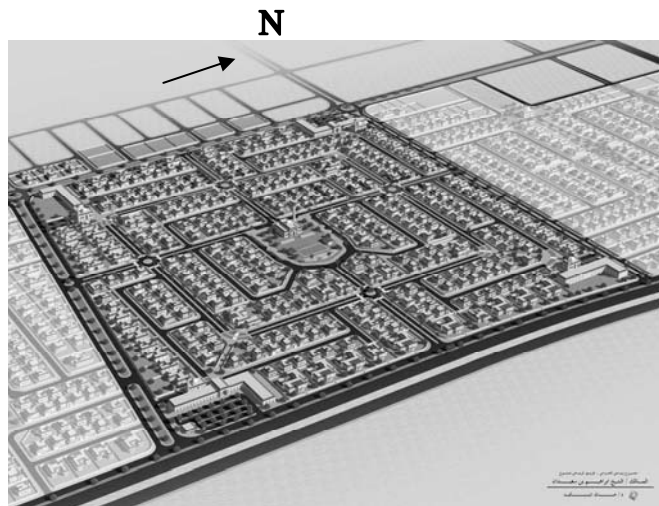
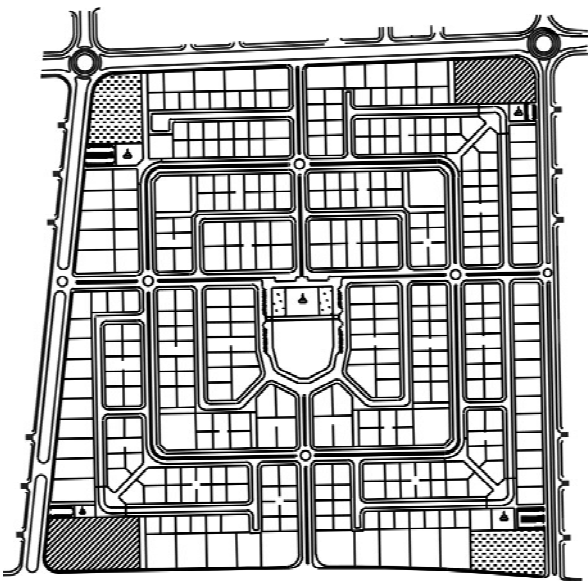
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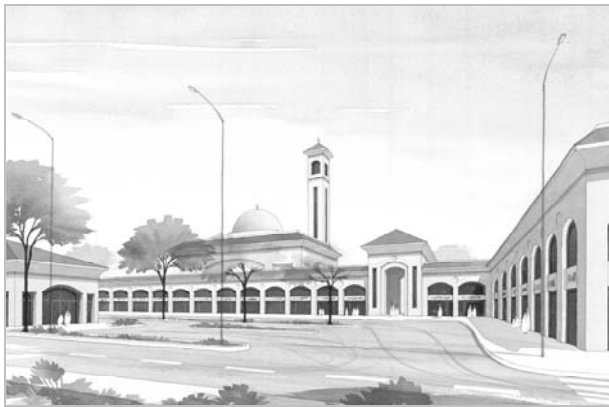
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(Putnam, 2001)

Hughes

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.(Covey, 1989)

(Loukaitou-Sideris )

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Valentine

Civil Society

.( Toualn, 1987)

Planning Theory as a

. (Galloway&Mahayni, 1977)

Process of Paradigm Change

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