

جامعة الملك سعود  
قسم الإحصاء وبحوث العمليات  
الإمتحان النهائي للمقرر 223 أحص  
العام 1437 – 1438 الفصل الثاني

الأسم :

$\bar{7}$	السؤال 1
$\bar{2}$	السؤال 2
$\bar{6}$	السؤال 3
$\bar{6}$	السؤال 4
$\bar{6}$	السؤال 5
$\bar{8}$	السؤال 6
$\bar{5}$	السؤال 7
$\bar{40}$	المجموع

المحصلة	الإمتحان النهائي	الأعمال الفصلية
$\bar{100}$	$\bar{40}$	$\bar{60}$

**Answer The Questions**

**Q1 (7M):** Let  $f(x; \theta) = \theta(1 - x)^{\theta-1}$  ;  $0 < x < 1$ , then:

1- Find  $\hat{\theta}_{MLE}$  : (4M)

2- Find  $\hat{\theta}_M$ : (3M)

**Q2(2M):** Complete the spaces.....:

$$\frac{\partial \ln L}{\partial \theta} = \frac{n}{(1-\theta)^2} \left[ \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n} \right) - \left( \frac{\theta-1}{\theta} \right) \right] \Rightarrow \left( \frac{\theta-1}{\theta} \right)_{MLE} = \dots\dots\dots$$

**Q3(6M):** Let  $f(x; \theta)$  be some *pdf*, and if  $\pi(\theta|x)$  is the posterior of  $\theta$ .

Assume that  $S$  is *S.S*, and  $\lambda, a, b, \sigma$  are constants, then **Select two cases** among A, B, C:

A-  $\pi(\theta|x) = K(x) \times \frac{\theta^n}{\Gamma n} s^{(n-1)} e^{-\theta s} \times \lambda e^{-\lambda \theta}; \theta \geq 0$

B-  $\pi(\theta|x) = K(x) \binom{n}{s} \theta^s (1 - \theta)^{n-s} \times \frac{1}{\beta(a,b)} \theta^{a-1} (1 - \theta)^{b-1}; 0 < \theta < 1$

C-  $\pi(\theta|x) = K(x) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{\theta - (s - \frac{\sigma^2 \lambda}{n})}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \right]^2}$

1- Discover what is the name of  $\pi(\theta|x)$  (2M)

2- Compute  $T_B$  of  $\theta$  (4M)

Q4 (6M) Let  $f(x; \theta, \eta) = \theta e^{-\theta(x-\eta)}$ ;  $x > \eta$ , then find:

$(\hat{\eta}_M, \hat{\theta}_M)$  Or  $(\hat{\eta}_{MLE}, \hat{\theta}_{MLE})$

Q5(6M): Let:  $f(x; \theta) = \frac{2x}{\theta^2}$  ;  $x \in (0, \theta)$ , : then:

1-Find  $\hat{\theta}_{MLE}$ : (3M)

2-Compute  $E(X)$  and use it to find  $\hat{\theta}_M$ : (3M)

Q6 (8M): Let  $f(x; \theta_1, \theta_2) = \frac{1}{2\theta_2}$  ;  $\theta_1 - \theta_2 \leq x \leq \theta_1 + \theta_2$ , then

1- Find  $(\hat{\theta}_1)_{MLE}, (\hat{\theta}_2)_{MLE}$  .

2- Find  $(\hat{\theta}_1)_M, (\hat{\theta}_2)_M$  given that  $\mu = \theta_1$  &  $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{3}\theta_2^2$

Q7(5M). Let:  $f(x; \theta) = \theta e^{-\theta x}$  and if  $\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = 1/\bar{x}$  and if  $\tau(\theta) = e^{-\theta}$ , and if  $n$  is large, then:

a- What is  $\widehat{\tau(\theta)}_{MLE} =$

b- What is the distribution of  $\widehat{\tau(\theta)}_{MLE}$ :

c- What is the expectation of  $E[\widehat{\tau(\theta)}_{MLE}] =$

d- If  $I = \frac{1}{\theta^2}$ , then what is the variance  $V[\widehat{\tau(\theta)}_{MLE}]$ ,

e- Estimate the 95% percentile point of the statistic  $\widehat{\tau(\theta)}_{MLE}$ :