



المملكة العربية السعودية

جامعة الملك سعود

كلية العلوم

قسم علم الحيوان

**التأثيرات السمية والتشويهية والوراثية الخلوية لعقار الجيمستابين
المضاد للسرطان على الفئران المختبرية**

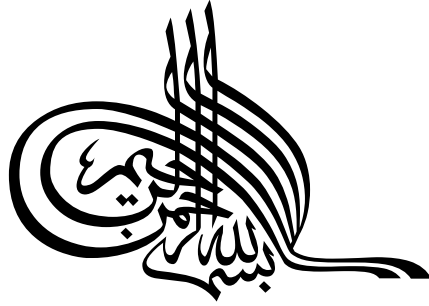
**Toxic, Teratogenic and Cytogenetic Effects of the
Anticancer Drug, Gemcitabine, on Laboratory Mice**

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إعداد الطالب

إشراف الأستاذ الدكتور

/ /
()



قائمة المحتويات

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إهداء

Dedication



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مخلد بن حامد المطيري

شكر وتقدير

Acknowledgements

شکر و تقدیر

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(ST/Zoo/2007/06)

الباحث

الخلاصة باللغة العربية

Arabic Summary

Arabic Summary الخلاصة باللغة العربية

D₁₂ D₁₀ D₈ D₆

SWR/J

(D₀)

(D₁₇)

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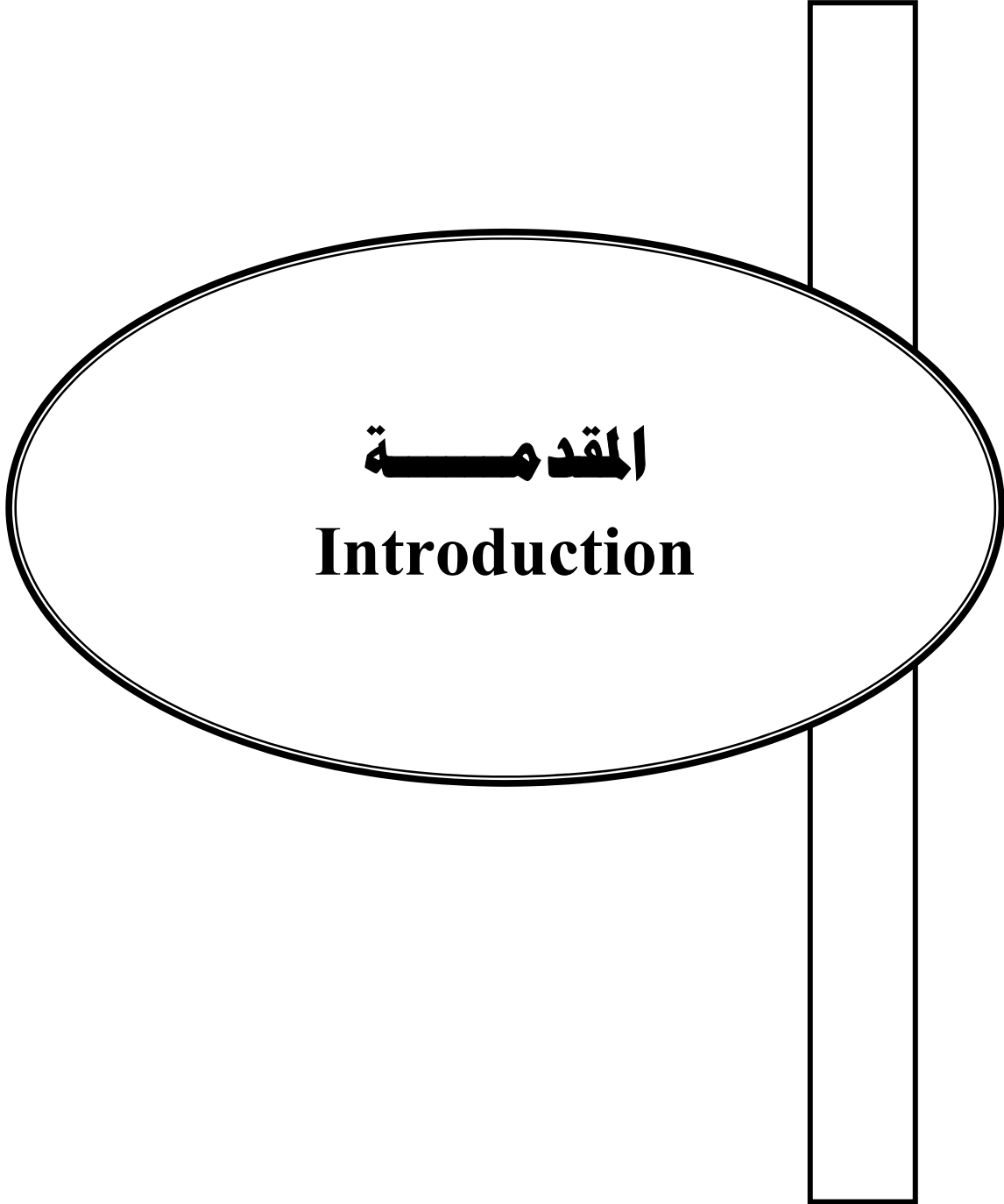
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الفصل الأول



المقدمة

Introduction

Introduction : المقدمة ١

/

(Genotoxic effects)

. (Salmon and Apple, 1979)

. (Auer *et al.*, 1997)

(Gemcitabine)

(Solid tumors)

. (Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003)

(Leukemia)

(Mosconi *et al.*, 1997; Hernandez *et al.*, 2001; Robinson *et al.*, 2004; Raguse *et al.*, 2005; Rosenberg *et al.*, 2005; Koga and Naito, 2006)

(Ng *et al.*, 2001; Chandler *et al.*, 2004; Yao *et al.*, 2005; Vernejoul *et al.*, 2006).

(Eudaly *et al.*, 1993; Aly *et al.*, 2003; Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003).

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SWR/J

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· D₁₂ D₁₀ D₈ D₆

SWR/J

الفصل الثاني

الدراسات السابقة

Review of Literature

٢ - الدراسات السابقة : Review of Literature

Teratogenesis and Teratogenic Agents

(Development)

(1991) Gilbert

(Boue *et al.*, 1985)

(Mikamo, 1970; Miller and Poland, 1970; Edmonds *et al.*, 1982)

. (McKeown, 1976)

(Embryo)

. (Teratology)

. (Teratogens)

(Fetus)

()

/

. (DNA)

. (O'Rahilly and Muller, 1994)

(1941) Gregg .

(Rubella)

.

(Cytomegalovirus)

.

(Toxoplasmosis) ()

. (HIV)

(Lethargy)

. (O'Rahilly and Muller, 1994)

(1962) Lenz (1961) McBride

(Thalidomide)

()

. (Lenz, 1962; Toms, 1962)

(1965) Nowack

. ()

. (Wilson, 1977)

(Phenyltoin Dilantin) Diphenyl Hydantoin

. (Hydantion)

Valporic acid Trimethadione

. (Hanson *et al.*, 1976; Bjerkedal *et al.*, 1982)

. (Jones and Smith, 1973) Fetal Alcohol syndrome, FAS

. (Clarren, 1986)

(Spina bifida)

. (Abel and Sokol, 1987)

. (Gilbert, 1991)

.
(Alkylating Agents)

. (Roberts, 1978)

(Antimetabolites)

. (Scott, 1977; Manson, 1981)

Stage Sensitivity :

:

:

The Period from Fertilization through Early Postimplantation

. (Spielmann *et al.*, 1977; Kola *et al.*, 1986)

The Period of Organogenesis : ()

. ()

.

The Fetal Period :
(Cell Depletion)

. (Fetal Death)

Gemcitabine : .

. (Eli Lilly and Company, 2003)

(Oncolytic agent)

(dCyd) Deoxycytidine

(Deoxyribose)

(Nucleotides)

(DNA)

(Eli Lilly and Company, 2003; Ostruszka and Shewach, 2003).

:

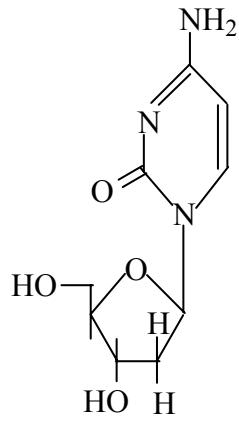
(Rothenberg *et al.*, 1996; Gemcitabine USPDI, 1999; Colomer *et al.*, 2000; Ozols, 2000; Sanchez-Rovira *et al.*, 2000; Eli Lilly and Company, 2003).

. Gemzar, Gemcitabine-HCl :

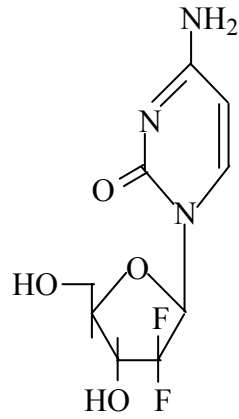
2'-deoxy-2', 2'-difluorocytidine :

:

Eli Lilly and Company (Indianapolis, IN, USA)



(Deoxycytidine)



(Gemcitabine)

(Cell phase specificity)

G₁/S

. (G₁/S-phase boundary)

(Gloves) :

(Pro-drug) :

(Pregnancy Category D)

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:

(Ames test)

:

(Clastogenic)

. (Gemcitabine USPDI, 1999)

:

(Spermatogenesis)

. (Gemcitabine USPDI, 1999)

:

. (Mainly renal clearance)

:

(Rothenberg *et al.*, 1996; Colomer *et al.*, 2000; Ozols, 2000; Sanchez-Rovira *et al.*, 2000).

:

: (Intravenous 30-min infusion)

(/) / :

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(/) / :

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:

The Metabolism, Mechanisms of action and self-potential of Gemcitabine

()

:

(Nucleoside transporters, NT_s)

Deoxycytidine Kinase (dCK)

Difluorodeoxycytidine monophosphate (dFdCMP)

dCK

dFdCDP (Rate-limiting step)

dFdCDP dFdCMP dFdCTP

dFdCDP (d) CMP Kinase

. Nucleoside diphosphate Kinase dFdCTP

Ribonucleotide reductase (RR) dFdCDP

(Ribonucleotides)

(DNA)

(deoxyribonucleotides, dNTP_s)

. dCTP_s

(dNTP_s)

dCTP_s

dNTP_s

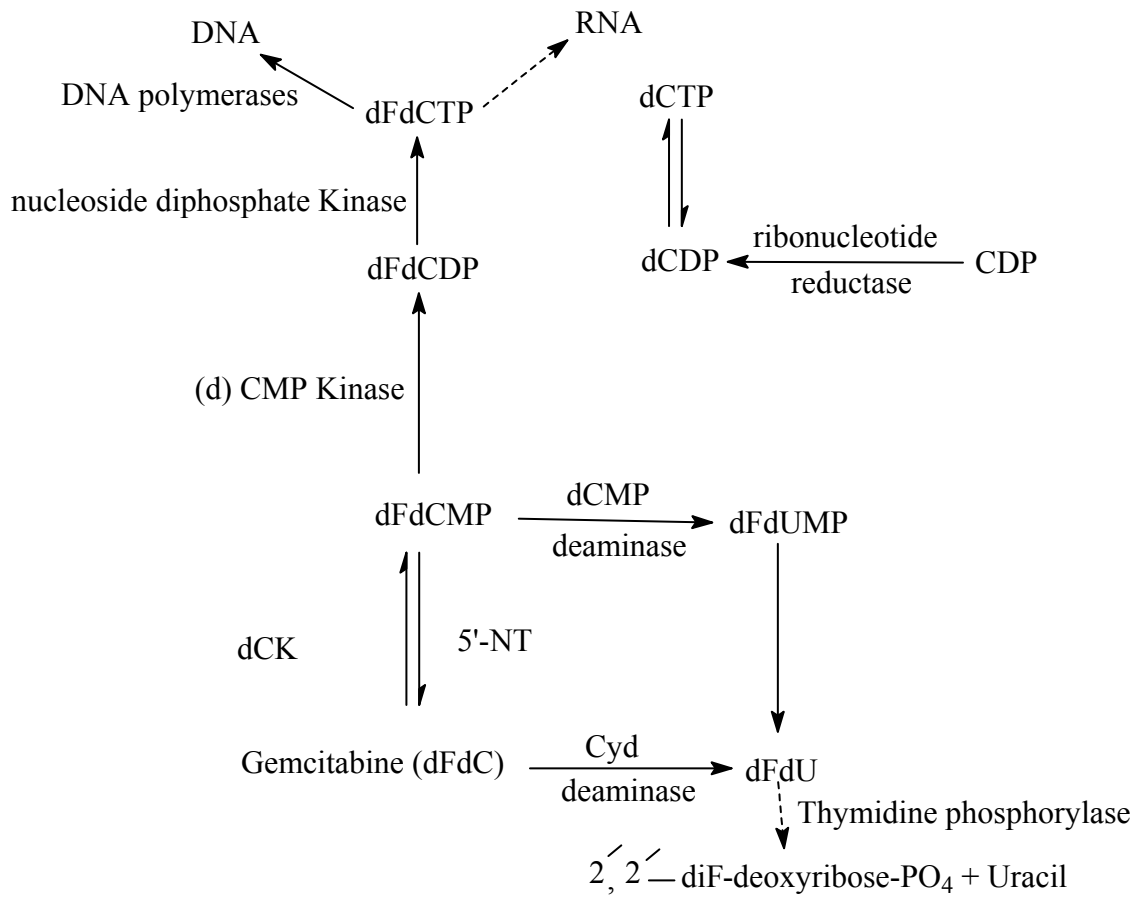
:

(dCTP) dFdCTP

dCTP_s

(Self-potential)

dFdCTP_s



. ()

dFdCTP dFdCDP

3'-

dFdCTP

(DNA polymerases)

. (Masked chain termination)

. (Proof-reading exonucleases)

dCK

Ribonucleotide reductase

.

(Mechanistic characteristics)

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()

(Cyd) Cytidine deaminase

dFdU

dCMP deaminase

.

(←-----)

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dCK

(dFdCDP) ribonucleotide reductase

dFdCTP

.

Cyd deaminase

dFdCMP

dFdU

(5'-NT) 5'-nucleotidase

.

dCK

dFdCDP ribonucleotide reductase

. dCK

(dFdCTP_S dFdCDP_S)

(dFdCTP)

dFdCDP

/

. Ribonucleotide reductase

(DNA fragmentation)

(Programmed Cell Death)

(Plunkett *et al.*, 1989; Plunkett *et al.*, 1995a; Plunkett *et al.*, 1995b; Ostruszka and Shewach, 2003; Miura and Izuta, 2004).

:

Gemcitabine and Apoptosis

(Apoptosis)

(Metamorphosis)

. (Embryonic morphogenesis)

. (Fesus *et al.*, 1991)

(Huang and Plunkett, 1995a; Huang and Plunkett, 1995b; Gruber *et al.*, 1996; Tolis *et al.*, 1999; Haberkorn *et al.*, 2001; Verschuur *et al.*, 2004; Merimsky *et al.*, 2005).

(Cytotoxic effect)

(dFdCTP_s)

:

(Nucleosomes)

Side Effects of Gemcitabine :

. (Cell multiplication)

.
) ()
() ()
. (Aapro *et al.*, 1998)

()

()

(Lethal event)

. (Aapro *et al.*, 1998)

)

(

(Sex)

. (Eli Lilly and Company, 2003)

(Myelo-suppression)

(Thrombocytopenia)

(Leukopenia)

(Anaemia)

. (Alopecia)

. (Aapro *et al.*, 1998)

(Green, 1996; Aapro *et al.*, 1998; Eli Lilly and Company, 2003; Blaise *et al.*, 2005; Ferrari *et al.*, 2006).

:

:

(Fever)

(Flu-like Symptoms)

. (Skin rash)

(Mouth ulcers)

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. (

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. (Eli Lilly and Company, 2003)

:

Developmental Toxicity of Gemcitabine

(1993) Eudaly *et al.*,

(Eli Lilly and Company, 2003)

(1994) Esumi *et al.*,

(1993) Eudaly *et al.*,

CD-I

(Exencephaly)

(Cleft palate)

:

Cytogenetic Effects of Gemcitabine

(Auer *et al.*, 1997; Aly *et al.*, 2003; Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003; Aydemir *et al.*, 2005; Al-Yahya, 2005).

)

(*In Vitro*)

(Cytotoxicity and Genotoxicity

. (*In Vivo*)

,) (1997) Auer *et al.*,

(/

(Chinese hamster V79 cells and Low-passage fibroblast cell, LPF_S).

(SCE_S)

(CA_S)

LPF

V79

(dFdCTP_S)

S

(2005) Aydemir *et al.*

(M.I.)

(Replicative Index, R.I.)

(2003) Aydemir and Bilaloglu

/

(CA_S test)

(Micronucleus test)

/

MCE PCE

(PCE/MCE) MCE

PCE

()

(2003) Aly *et al.*

(Cisplatin)

()

(2005) Al-Yahya

(/)

SWR/J

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. (Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003)

. (Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003)

الفصل الثالث

المواد والطرق المستخدمة
Materials and Methods

٣ - المواد والطرق المستخدمة : Materials and Methods

Experimental animals :

SWR/J

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(× , ×)

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. (*ad libitum*)

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.(Al-Zahrany, 2006)

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(Cervical dislocation)

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الجدول رقم (١) . محتويات علف الفئران المختبرية *

	Crude protein	بروتين خام
	Crude fat	دهون خام
	Crude fibers	ألياف خام
	Ash	رماد
	Calcium	كالسيوم
	Salts	أملاح
	Phosphorus	فسفور
/	Vitamin (A)	فيتامين (أ)
٢٠ وحدة دولية/جم	Vitamin (B)	فيتامين (ب)
/	Vitamin (E)	فيتامين (د)
<p>العناصر المعدنية النادرة المضافة :</p> <p>. نحاس Copper و كوبالت Cobalt .</p> <p>. يود Iodine و حديد Iron .</p> <p>. منجنيز Manganese و زنك Zinc .</p>		

* [عن (النشرة المرفقة مع أكياس الغذاء من قبل المؤسسة العامة لصوامع الغلال ومطاحن الدقيق)] .

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(Virgin)

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(D₀)

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(Sterile normal saline)

(D₆)

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(D₆)

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 \cdot \quad / \quad , \quad : \\
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 (D_8)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \cdot \quad / \quad , \quad : \\
 \cdot \quad / \quad , \quad : \\
 (D_{10})
 \end{array}$$

(D₁₂)

(D₁₂)

(D₆)

(D₈)

(D₁₀)

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(Intact)

/

(AC-1200D, Denver Instrument Company, U.S.A.)

(Dissecting Microscopy SZX9, Olympus, Japan)

. (Abnormal)

(Normal)

(Clearance)

(McLeod, 1980)

:

. (KOH)

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. (Alizarin Red S)

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. (FM2, Micro55, Nikon, Japan)

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(D₀)

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(D₆)

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(D₆)

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(D₈)

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(D₁₀)

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(D₁₂)

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. (D₆)

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.	(D ₁₀)	:
.	(D ₁₂)	:

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(Preston *et al.*, 1987)

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(Colchicine)

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: (Preston *et al.*, 1987; Al-Hawary, 1988)

(Femur)

(Acetabulum cavity)

(Tibia)

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(Hypotonic solution)

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. (27 G)

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◦ (Water bath)

/ (Sigma Laborzentrifugen, Germany)

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(Slide warmer)

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D.P.X.

: ()

Hypotonic Solution (0.075 M KCl) (Verma and Babu, 1989)

	(Potasium chloride)
	(Distilled Water)

(Giemsa stain)

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	(Stock giemsa stain) ()
	(Phosphate buffer)

pH = 6.8

: ()

. (Drury and Wallington, 1976)

'	Potassium phosphate monobasic (KH_2PO_4)
'	Sodium phosphate dibasic (Na_2HPO_4)
	(Distilled water)

Chromosome Analysis :

(X)

(Axioskop, Zeiss, Germany)

. (X)

(X)

(Matsuoka *et al.*, 1979; Preston *et al.*, 1987; Al-Hawary, 1988)

:

- . Chromatid Gaps (G)
- . Isochromatid Gaps (IG)
- . Chromatid Breaks (B)
- . Isochromatid Breaks (IB)
- . Fragments (F)
- . Ring Chromosomes (RC)
- . Deletion (D)
- . Pulverized Chromosomes (PC)
- . End to End association (EE)
- . Centric Fusion (CF)
- . Centromeric Attenuation (CA)
- (Gap)
- . (Matsuoka *et al.*, 1979)
- (Mitotic Index)

Statistical Analysis :

(Resorption)

×

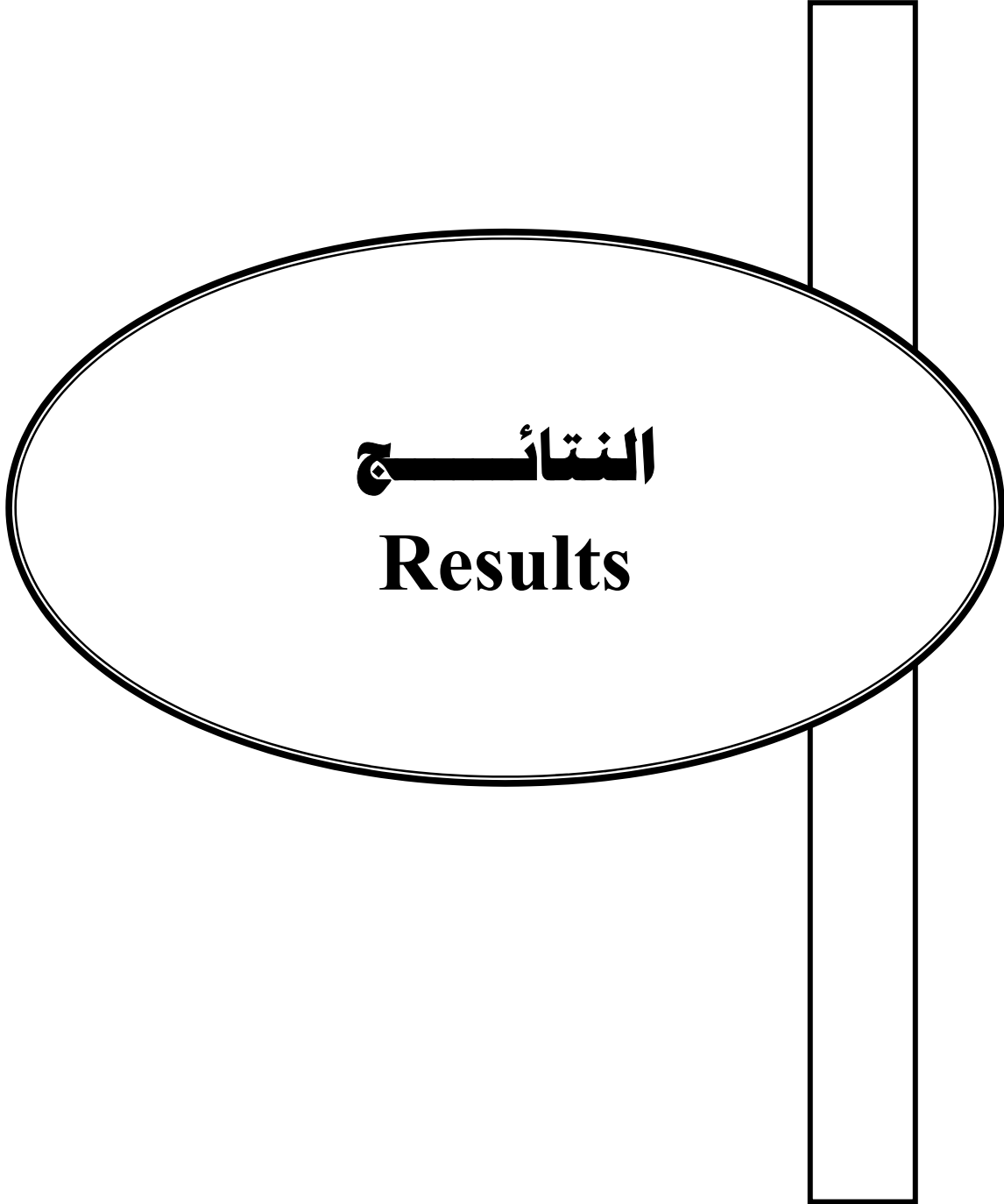
2x2 Contingency table (X^2)

(t-tests)

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. (Sokal and Rohlf, 1981)

الفصل الرابع



Results : النتائج ٤

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.01)

(p<0.01)

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($p < 0.05$)

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($p < 0.05$)

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($p > 0.05$)

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($p < 0.05$)

/ () ,

. (p<0.01)

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/ () , ()

(p<0.05)

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/ () , / ,

. (p<0.05)

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(D₆)

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SWR/J

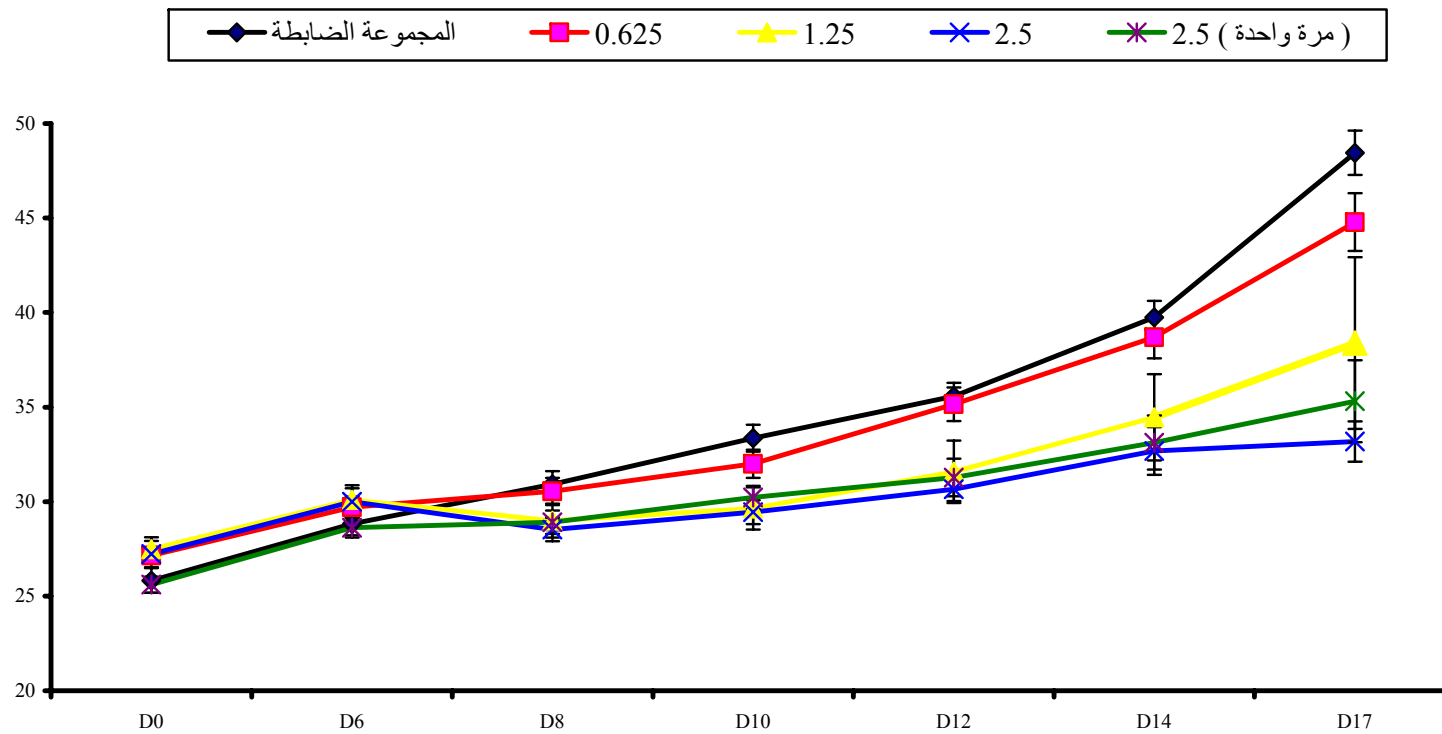
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		D17	D14	D12	D10	D8	D6	D0	
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(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
*()	*()	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
** (,)	(,)	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
** (,)	(,)	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	()

. (p<0.05)

. (p<0.01)

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(D₆)

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(D₈)

: ()

SWR/J

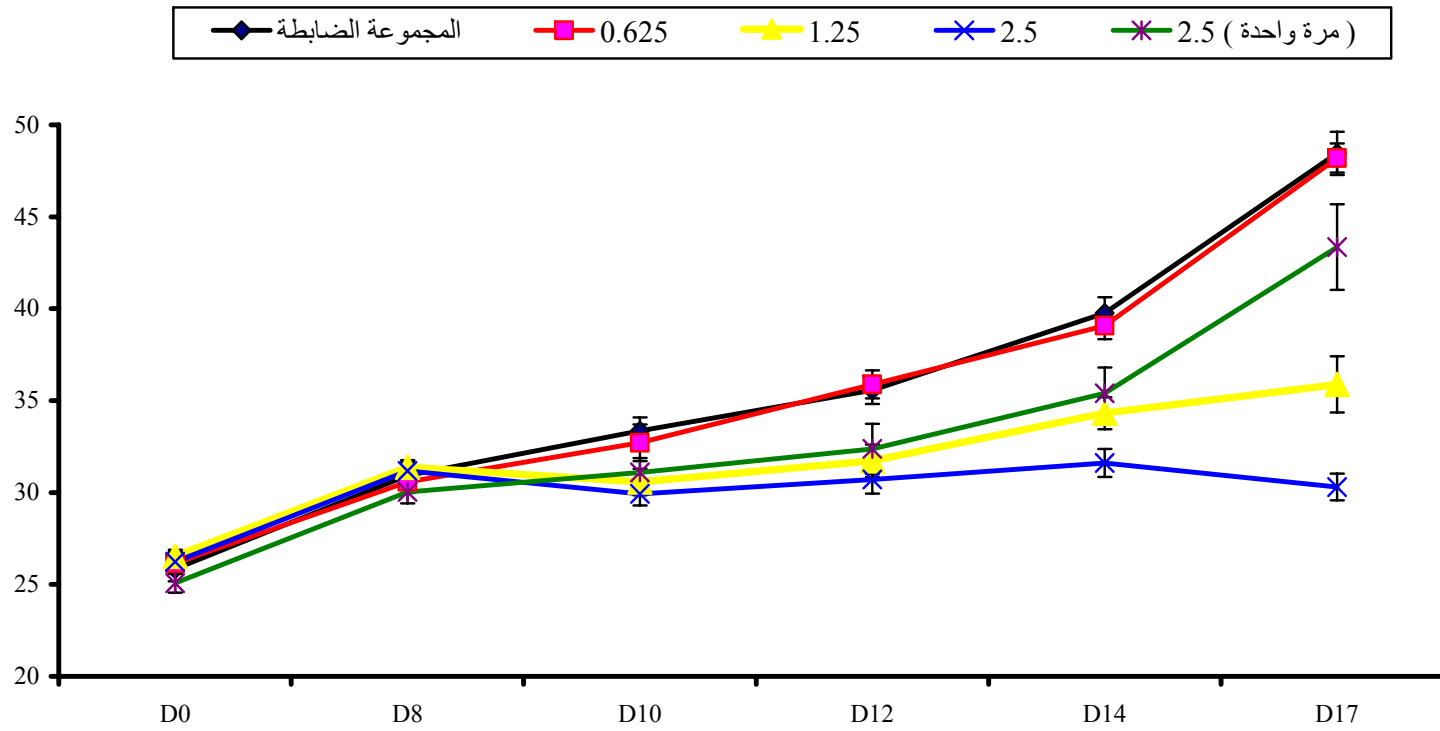
()	()	(±)						(/)
		D17	D14	D12	D10	D8	D0	
(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	
(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	(,)	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	** (,)	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
* (,)	(,)	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	(,)

. (p<0.05)

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. (p<0.01)

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(D₈)

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(D₁₀)

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SWR/J

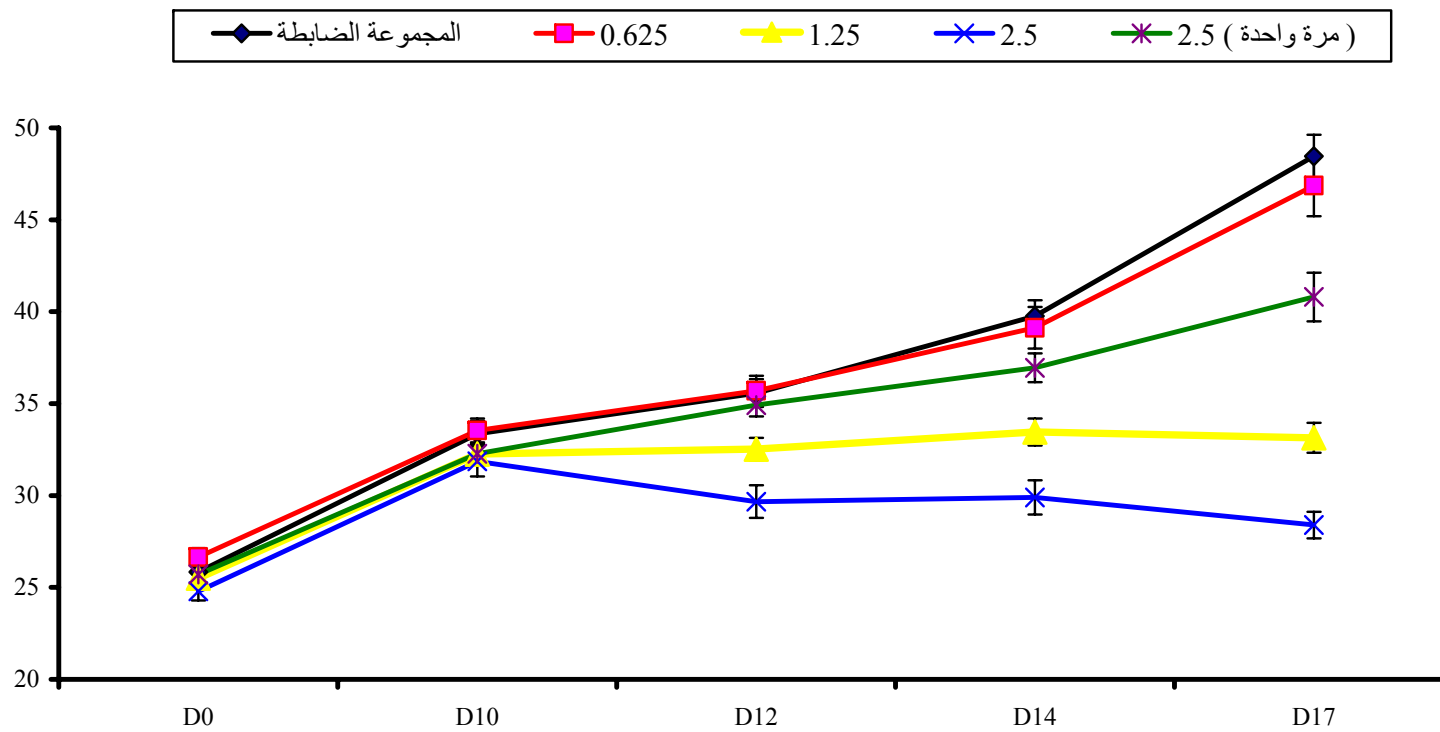
()	()	(±)					(/)
		D17	D14	D12	D10	D0	
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(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
** (,)	(,)	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	** (,)	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	(,)	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	()

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**



(D₁₀)

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(D₁₂)

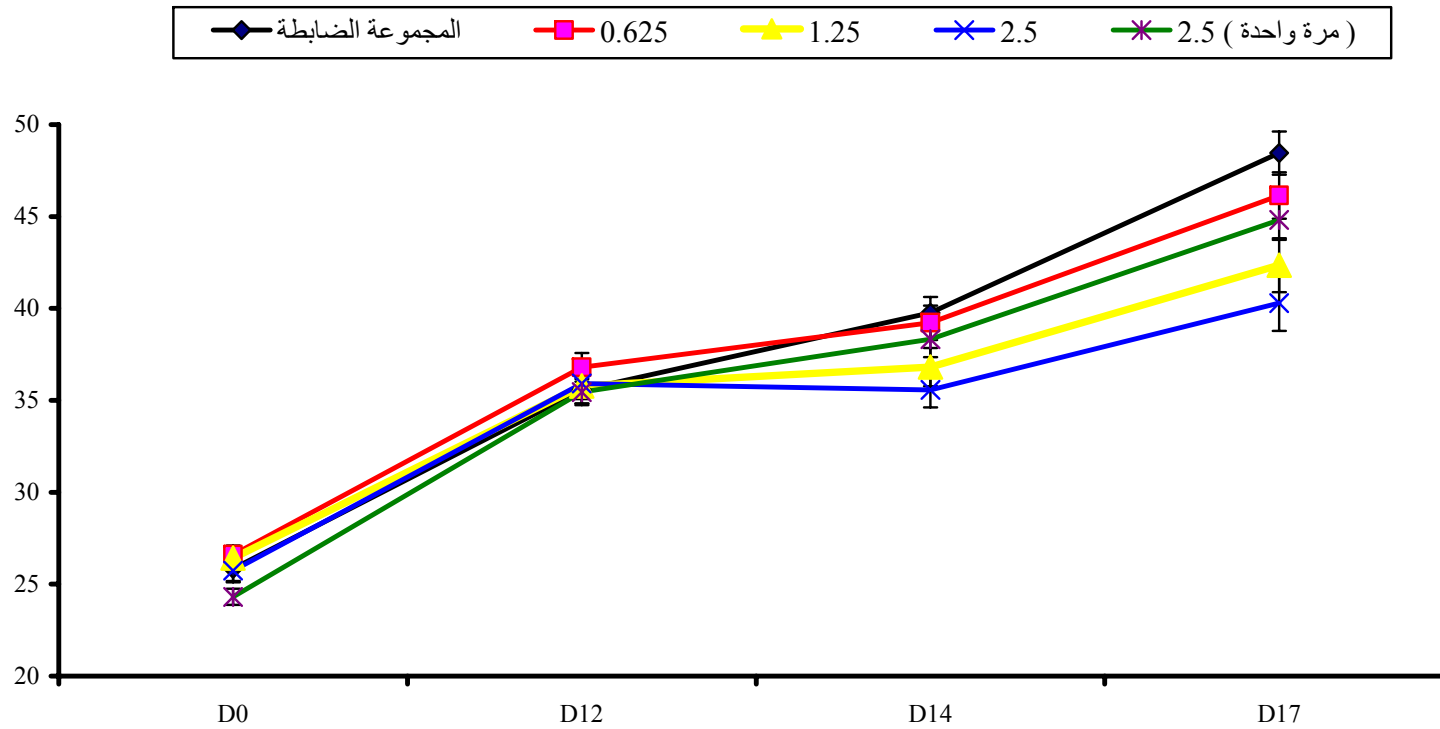
: ()

SWR/J

()	()	(±)				(/)
		D17	D14	D12	D0	
(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	
(,)	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	(,)	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	(,)	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	,
(,)	(,)	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	(,)

. (p<0.05)

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(D₁₂)

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SWR/J

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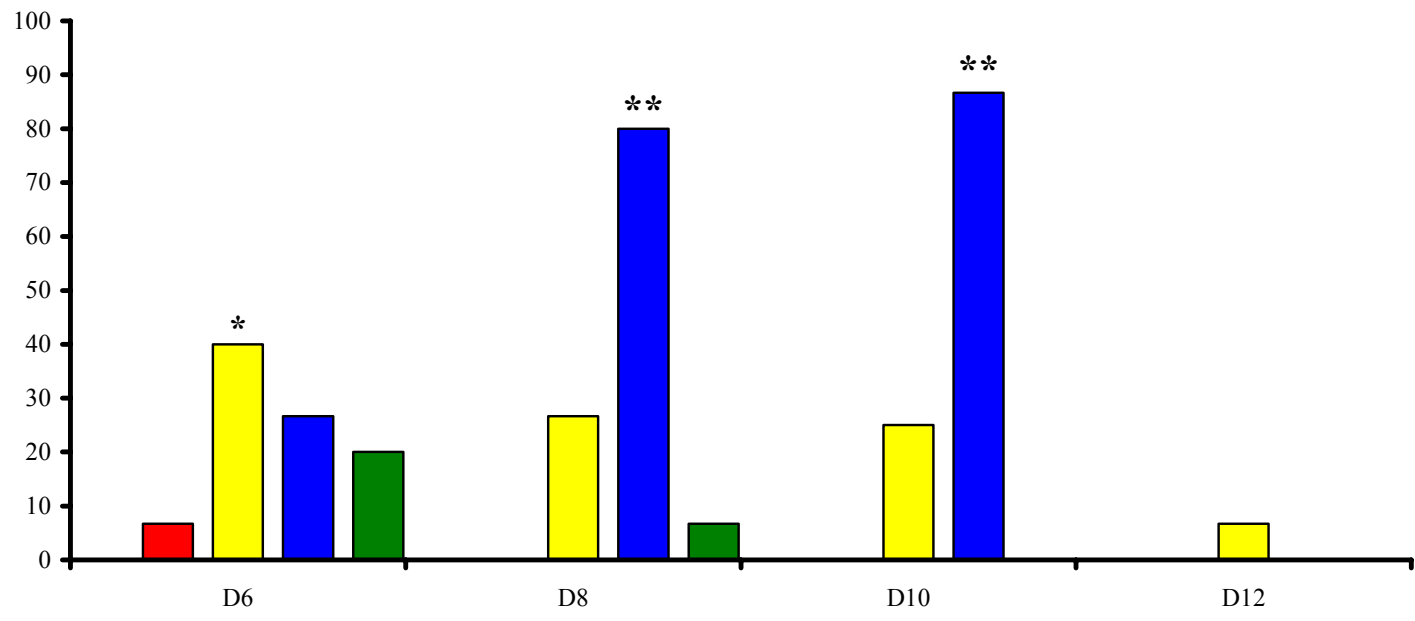
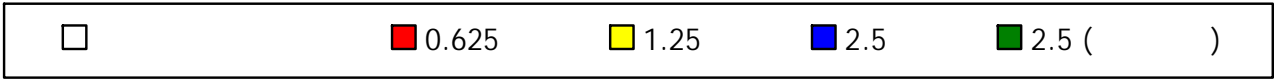
()				()					(/)
D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆	D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆		
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(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)		,
(,)	** (,)	(,)	* (,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	* (,)		,
(,)	(,)	(,)	** (,)	(,)	** (,)	** (,)	(,)		,
(,)	(,)	* (,)	** (,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)		(')

. (p<0.05)

*

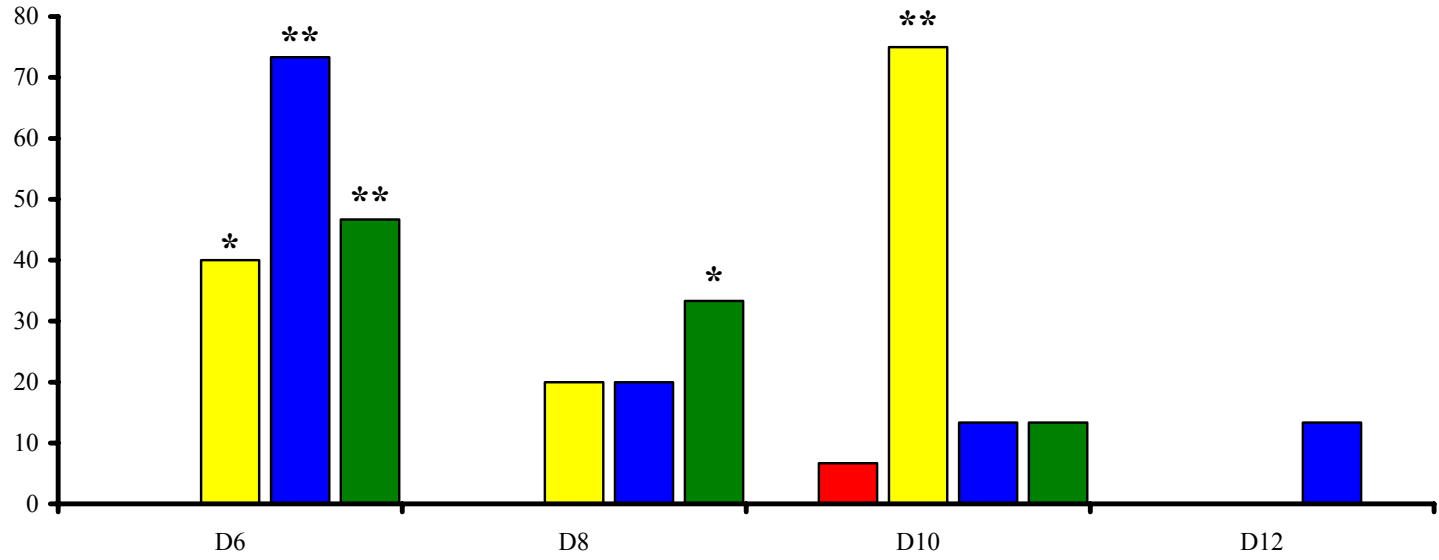
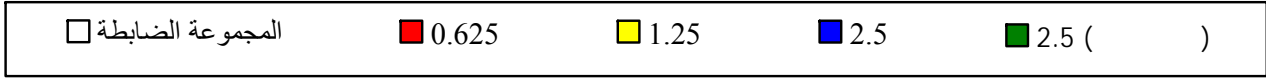
. (p<0.01)

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SWR/J

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SWR/J

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(p<0.01)

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(p<0.01)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.01)

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(p<0.01)

/ () , () , ,

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. / () , () ,

. () /

(p<0.01)

. / () ,

() ()

() ()

() , () , , (p<0.05)

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/ () ,

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() ()

($p < 0.01$)

. / ,

. / () , , ($p < 0.01$)
() ()

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() ,

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/

.(

(D₆)

: ()

SWR/J

()	(/ ±)	() ()	(/ ±)	(/ ±)			(/)
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			
** (,)	, ± ,	** (,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
(,)	, ± ,	** (,)	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
		** ()	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	, ± ,	** (,)	** , ± ,	, ± ,			, ()

. (p<0.01)

= ()

**

: ()

(D₆)

	(/)
. . .() ()	,
.()	,
.	,
. . . .()	(,)
.	

(D₈)

: ()

SWR/J

()	(/ ±)	()	(/ ±)	(/ ±)			(/)
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	, ± ,	** (,)	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
		** ()	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
(,)	, ± ,	** (,)	** , ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

. (p<0.01)

= ()

**

: ()

(D₈)

	(/)
. ()	,
. ()	,
.	,
. ()	()
/ () , () , : .	

(D₁₀)

: ()

SWR/J

()	(/ ±)	()	(/ ±)	(/ ±)			(/)
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			
** (,)	, ± ,	** (,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
		** ()	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
		** ()	** , ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	* , ± ,	** (,)	** , ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

= ()

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**

: ()

(D₁₀)

	(/)
· / · / · ()	,
·	,
·	,
· / · / · ()	()
) , : · · ()	/ ()

(D₁₂)

: ()

SWR/J

()	(/ ±)	()	(/ ±)	(/ ±)			(/)
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			
(,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	, ± ,	** (,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	* , ± ,	** (,)	* , ± ,	, ± ,			,
** (,)	, ± ,	(,)	, ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

. (p<0.05)

. (p<0.01)

= ()

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**

: ()

(D₁₂)

	(/)
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.	()
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. ()	

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SWR/J

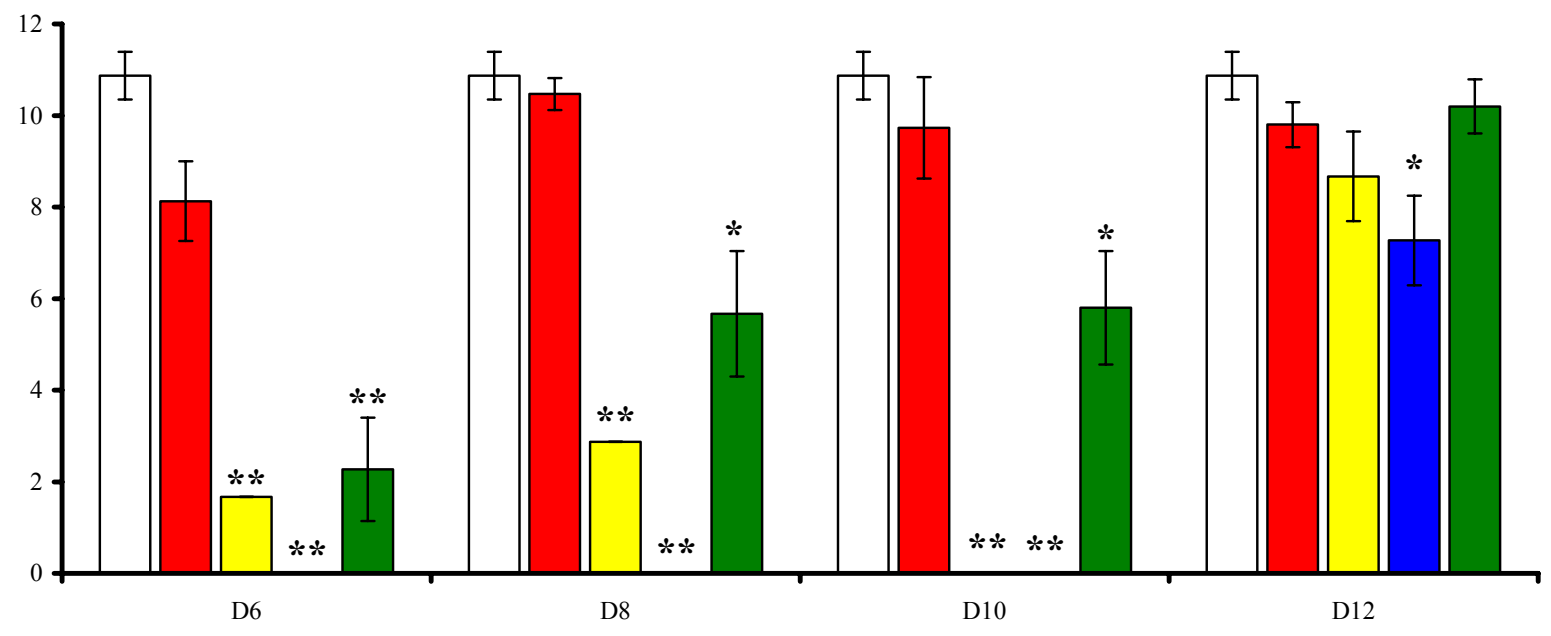
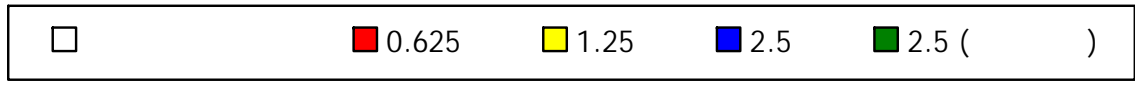
(±) /					(/)
D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆		(/)
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,		
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,		,
, ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,		,
* , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,		,
, ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	** , ± ,		(,)

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**



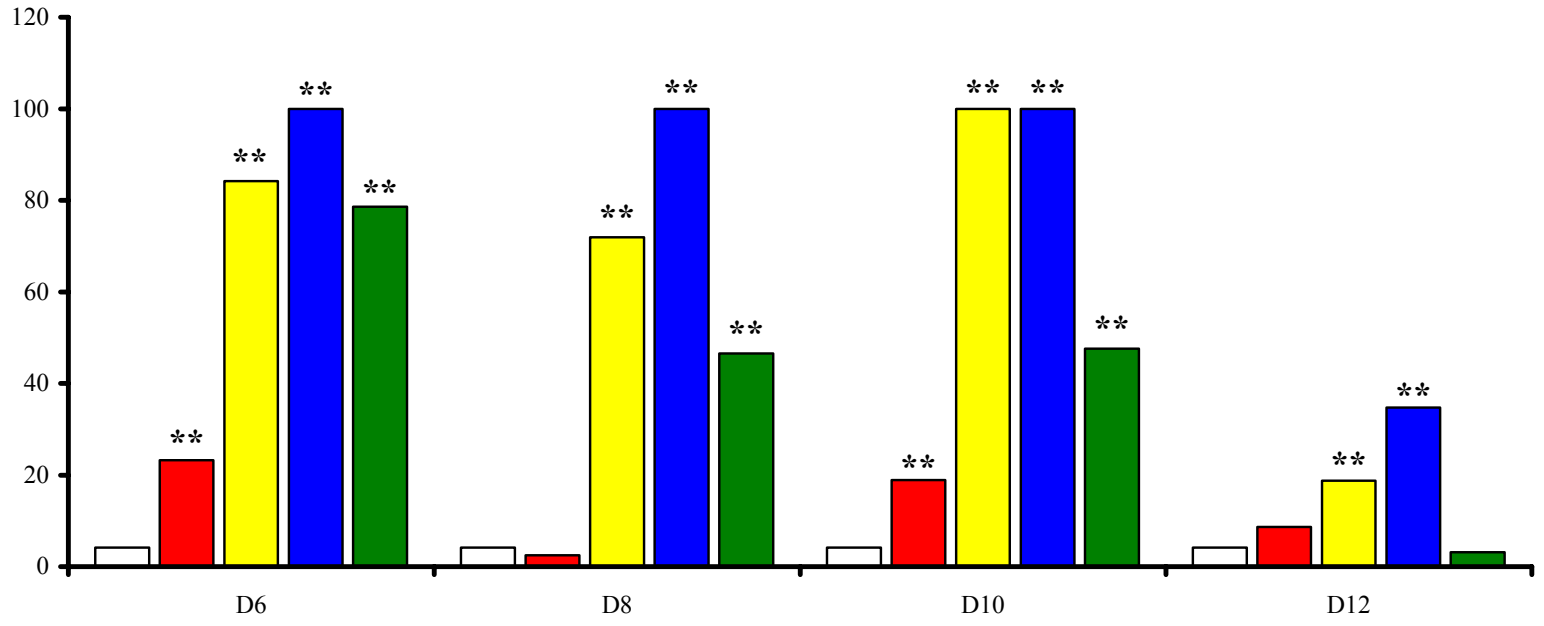
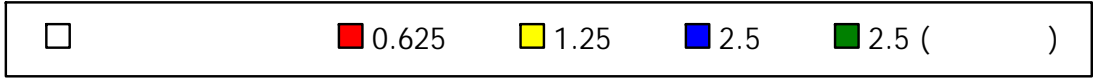
: ()

: ()

SWR/J

()					(/)
D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆		
(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)		
(,)	** (,)	(,)	** (,)		,
** (,)	** ()	** (,)	** (,)		,
** (,)	** ()	** ()	** ()		,
(,)	** (,)	** (,)	** (,)		(')

. (p<0.01) = ()
**



: ()

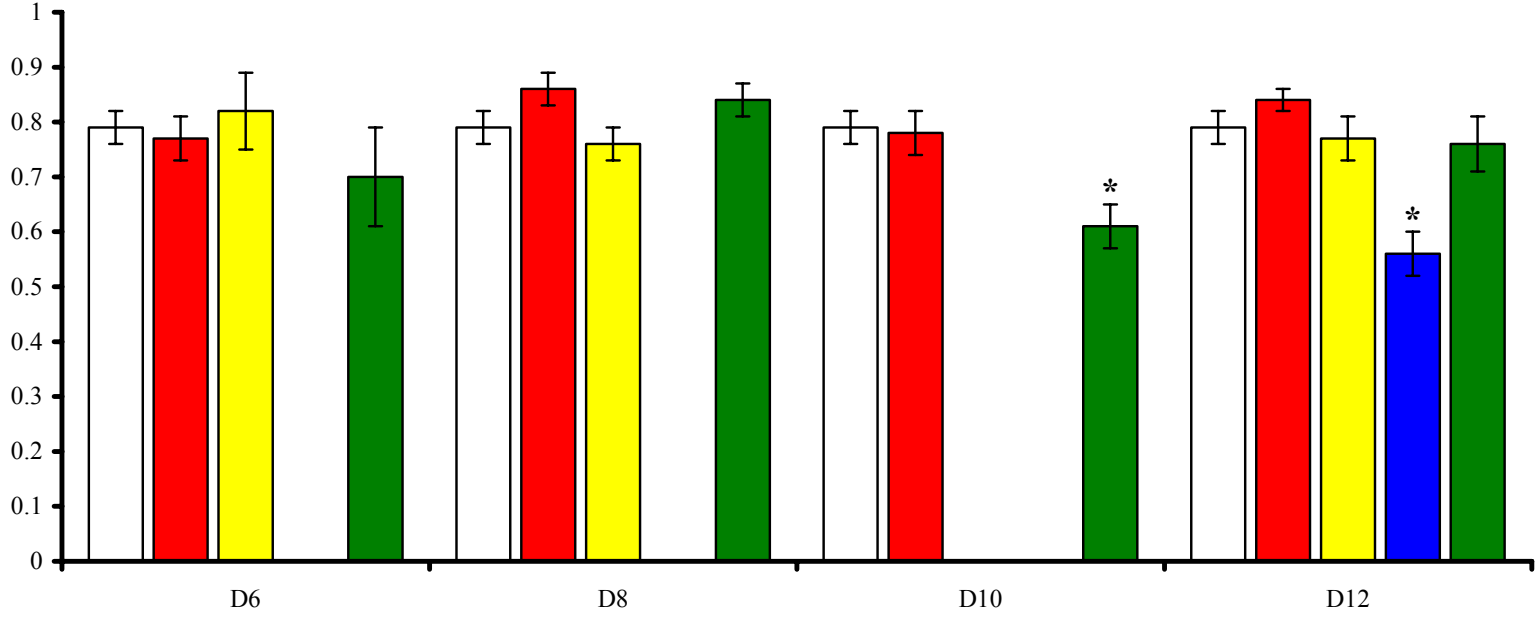
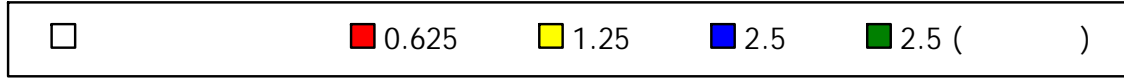
: ()

SWR/J

(±) /					
D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆		(/)
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,		
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,		,
, ± ,		, ± ,	, ± ,		,
* , ± ,					,
, ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,		(,)

. (p<0.05)

*



:()

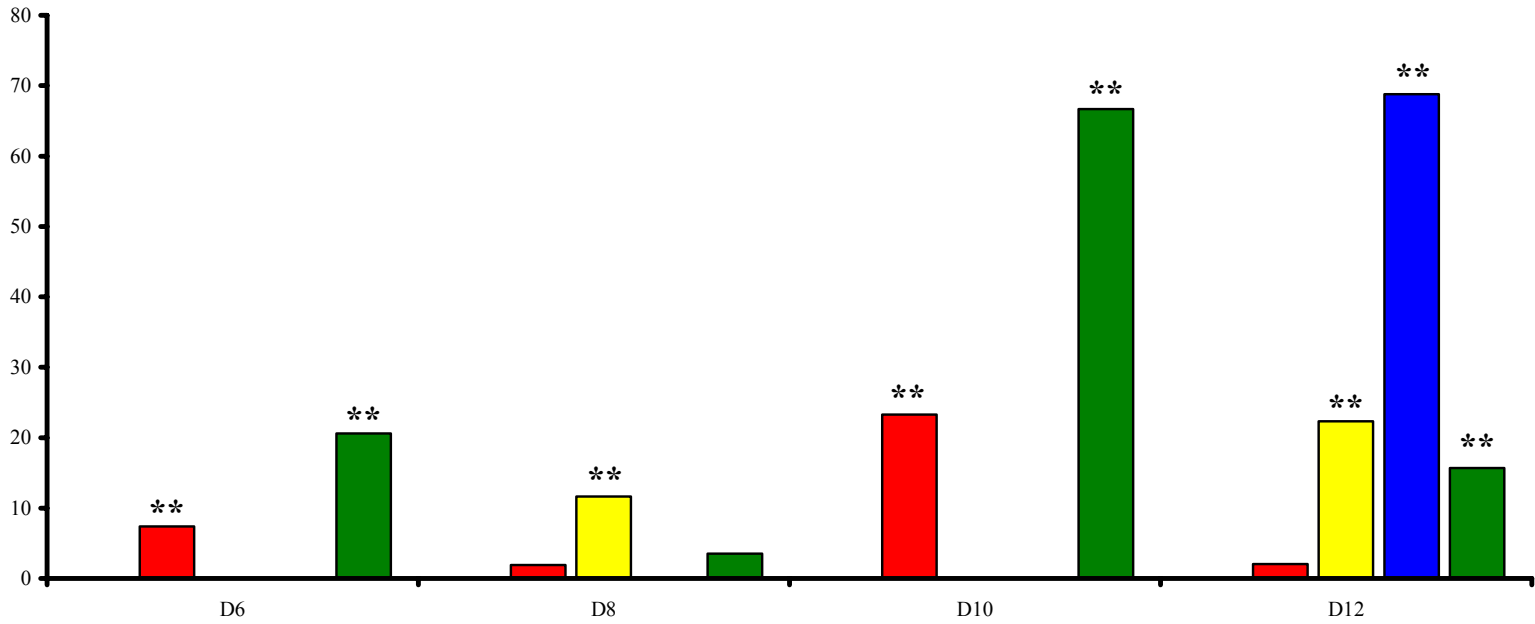
: ()

SWR/J

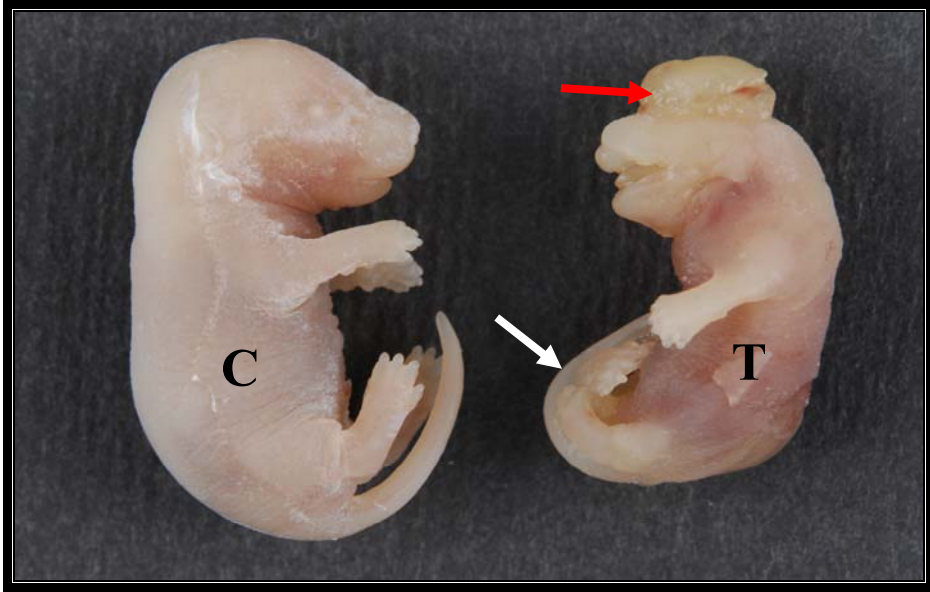
()					(/)
D ₁₂	D ₁₀	D ₈	D ₆		(/)
(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)		
(,) /	** (,) /	(,) /	** (,) /		,
** (,) /		** (,) /	(,) /		,
** (,) /					,
** (,) /	** (,) /	(,) /	** (,) /		(')

. (p<0.01)

**



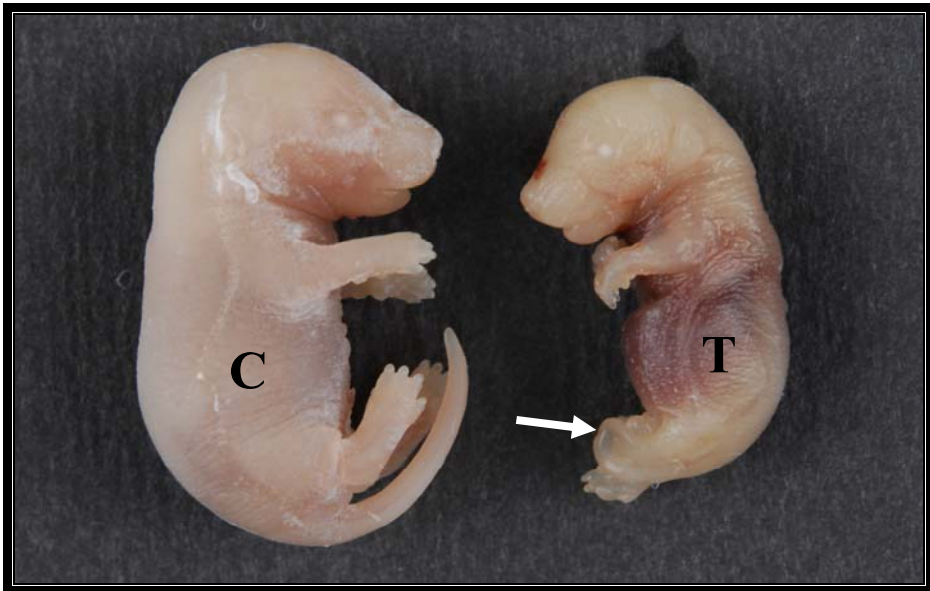
:()



(T) : ()

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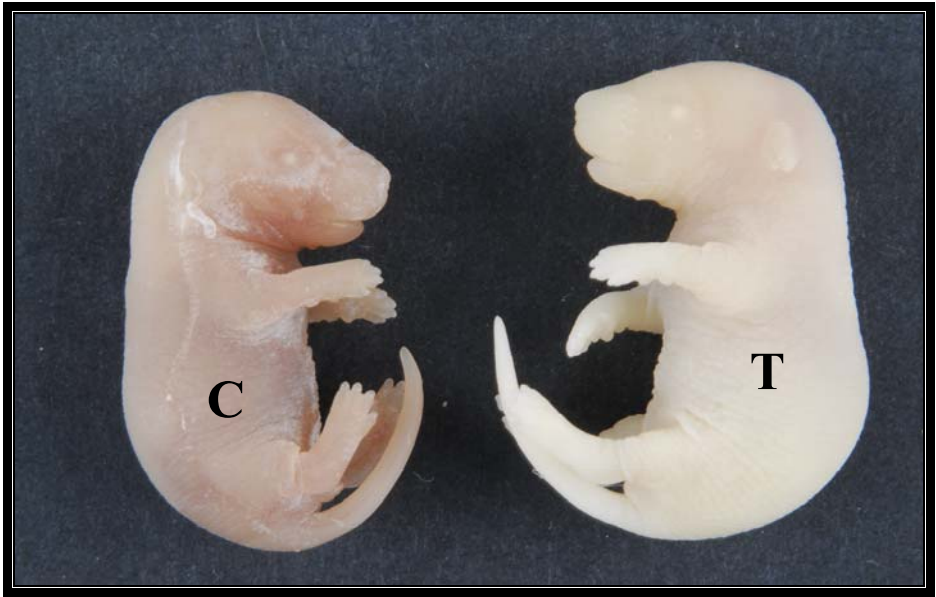
. (C)



(T) : ()

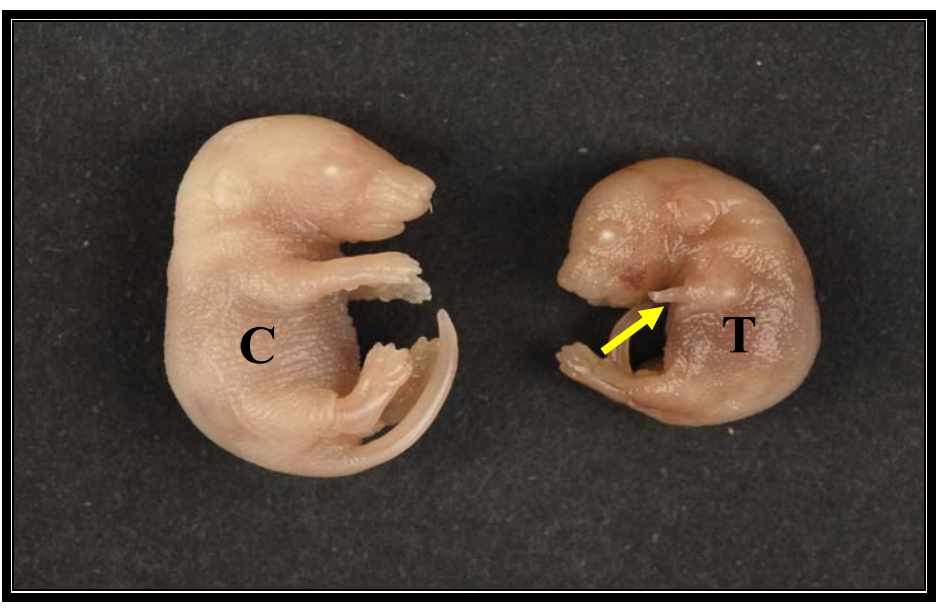
/ ,

. (C)



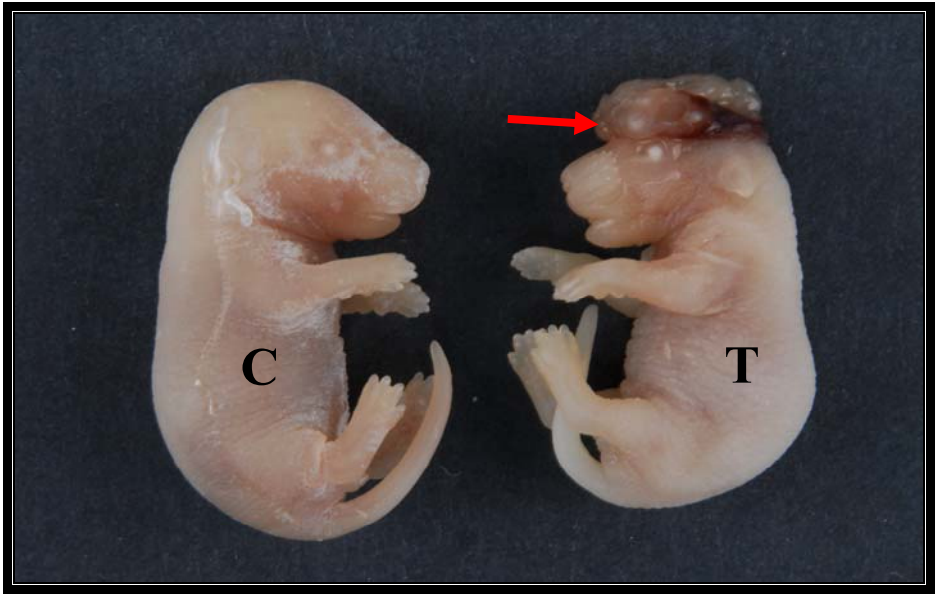
(T) : ()
/ ,

. (C)



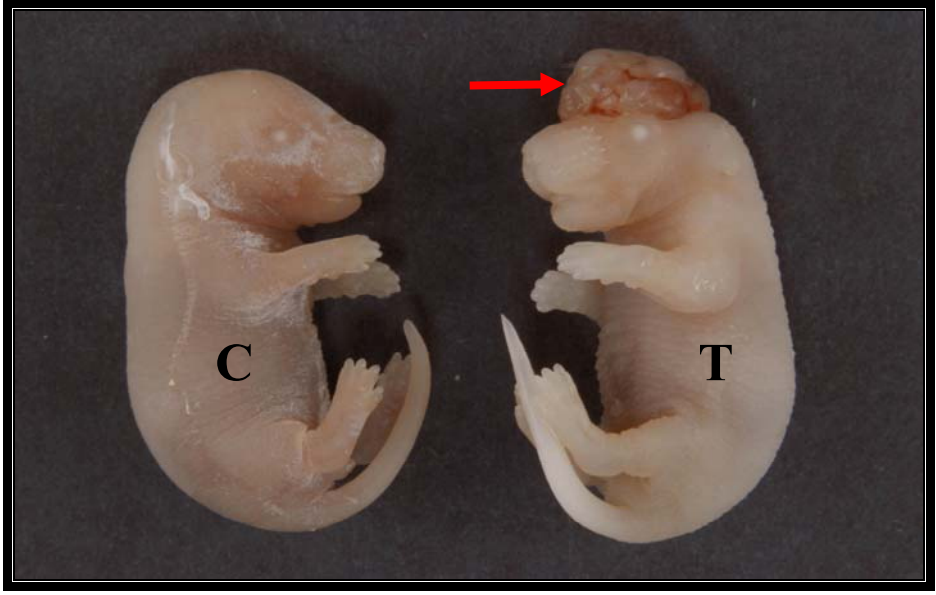
(T) : ()
/ ()

. (C)



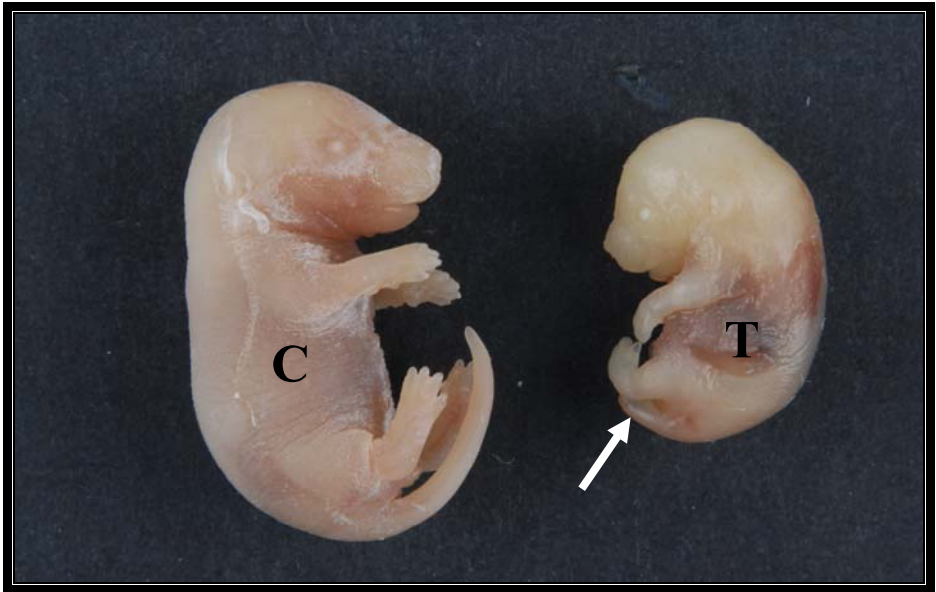
(T) : ()
/ ()

(C)



(T) : ()
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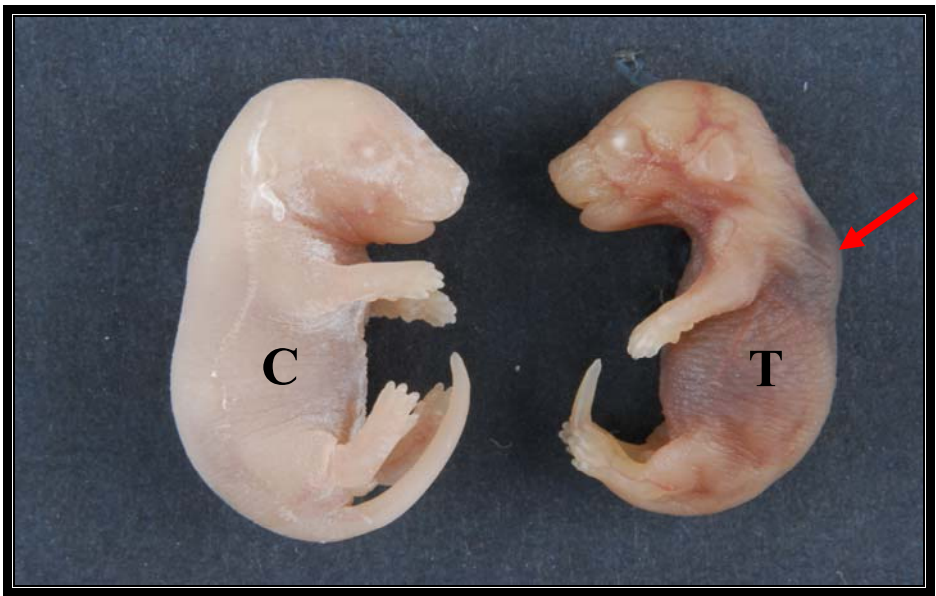
(C)



(T) : ()

/ ,

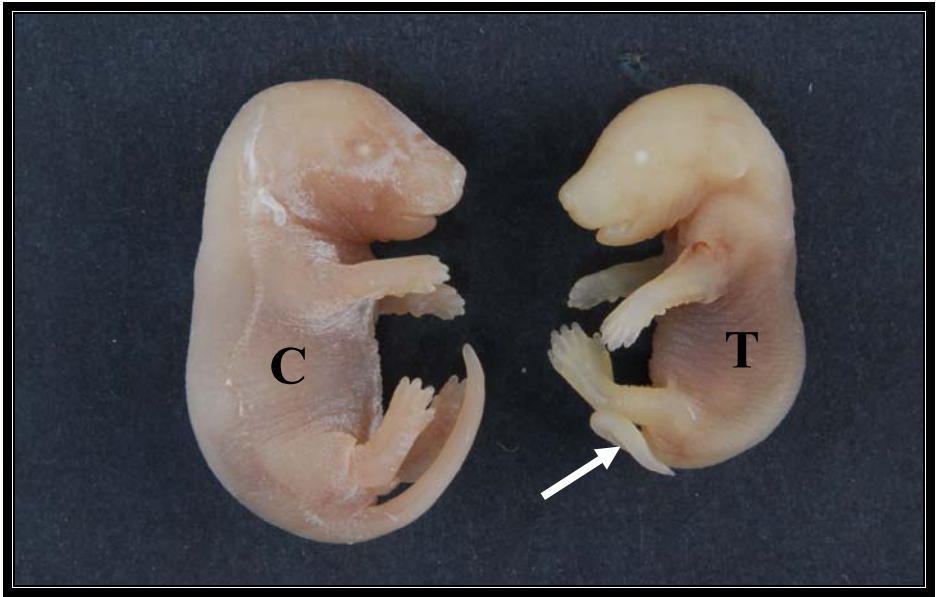
. (C)



(T) : ()

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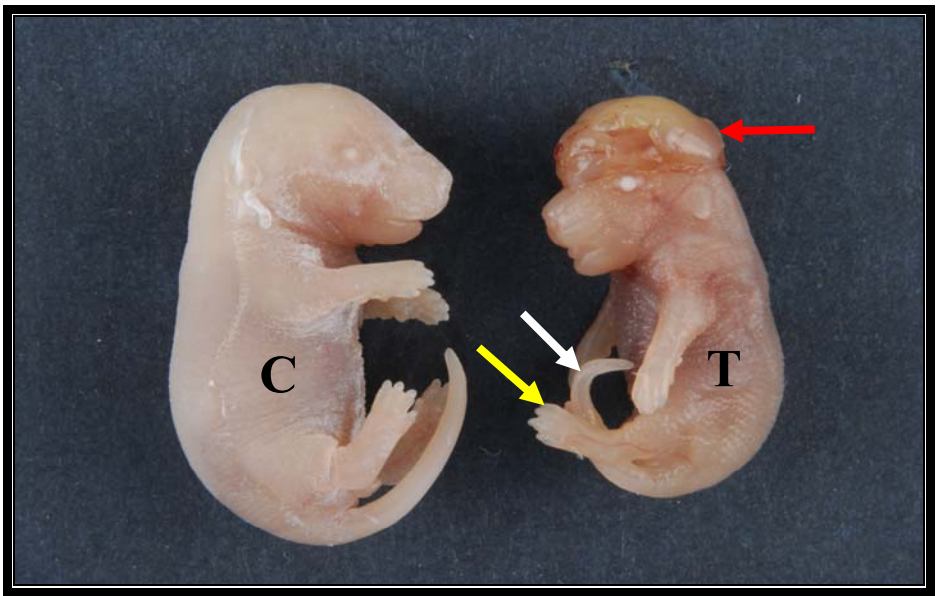
. (C)



(T) : ()

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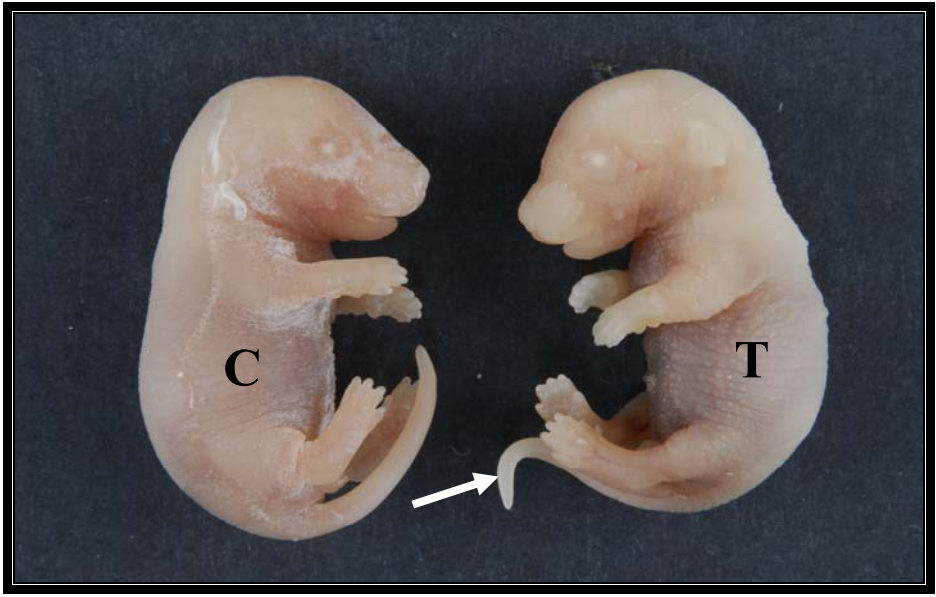
. (C)



(T) : ()

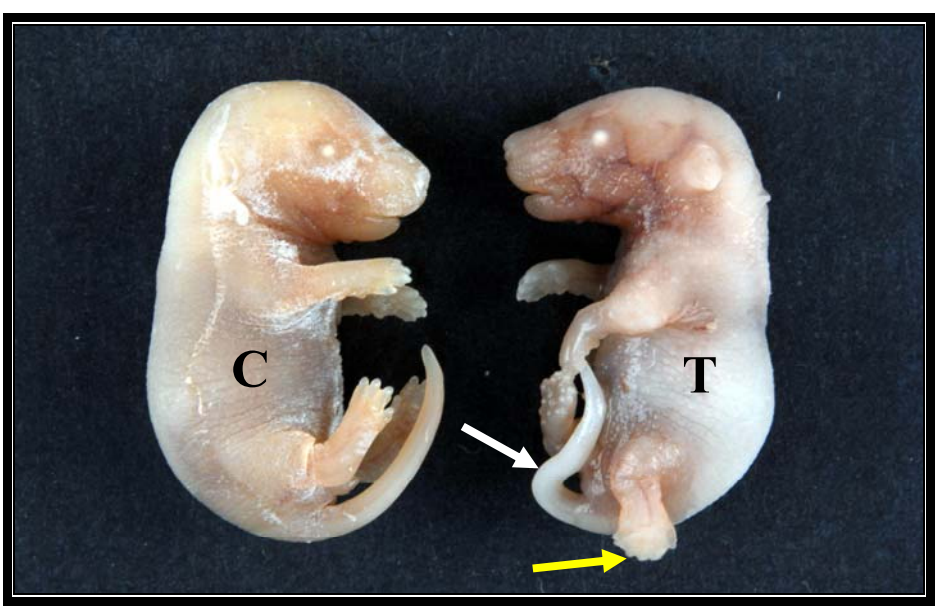
/ () ,

. (C)



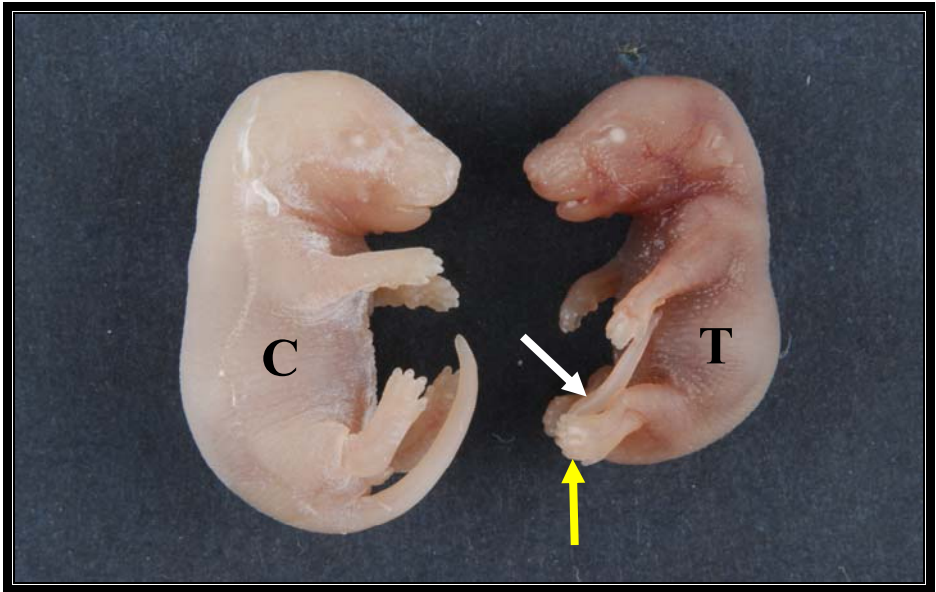
(T) : ()
/ ()

(C)



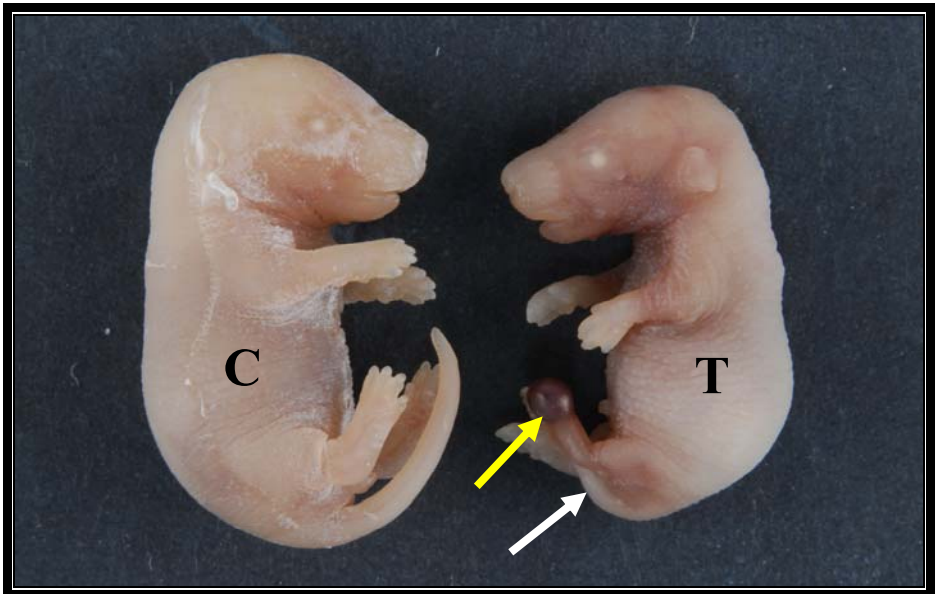
(T) : ()
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(C)



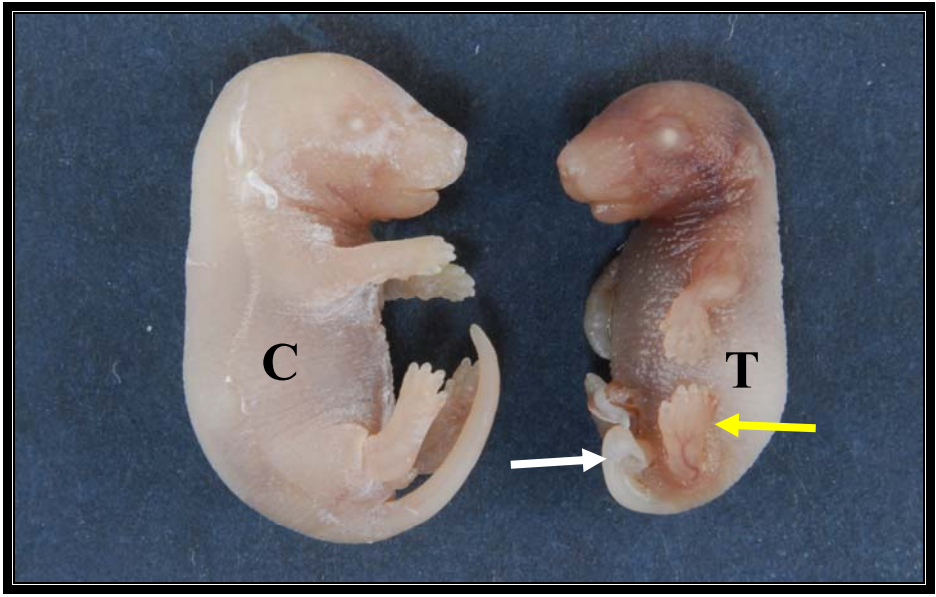
(T) : ()
/ ,

. (C)



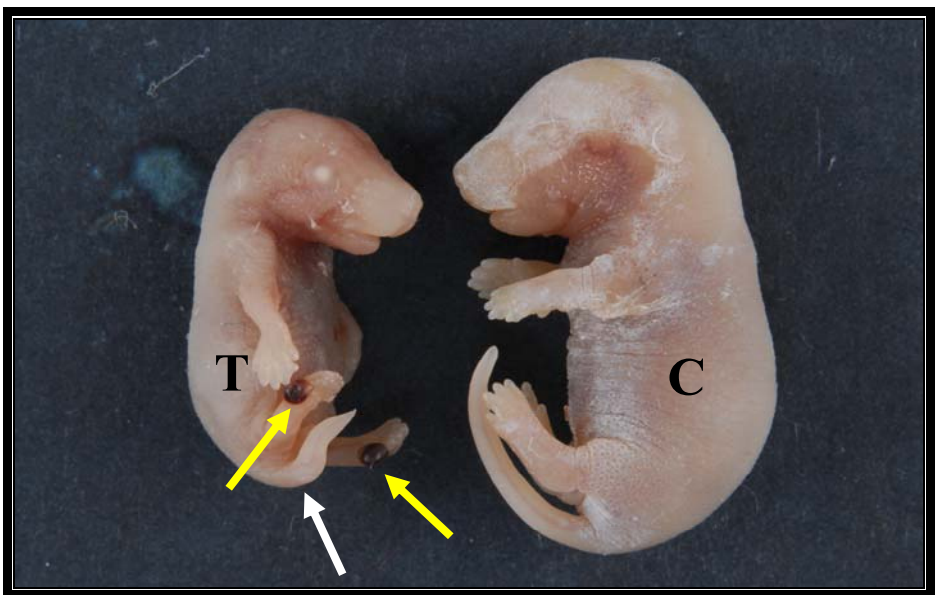
(T) : ()
/ ()

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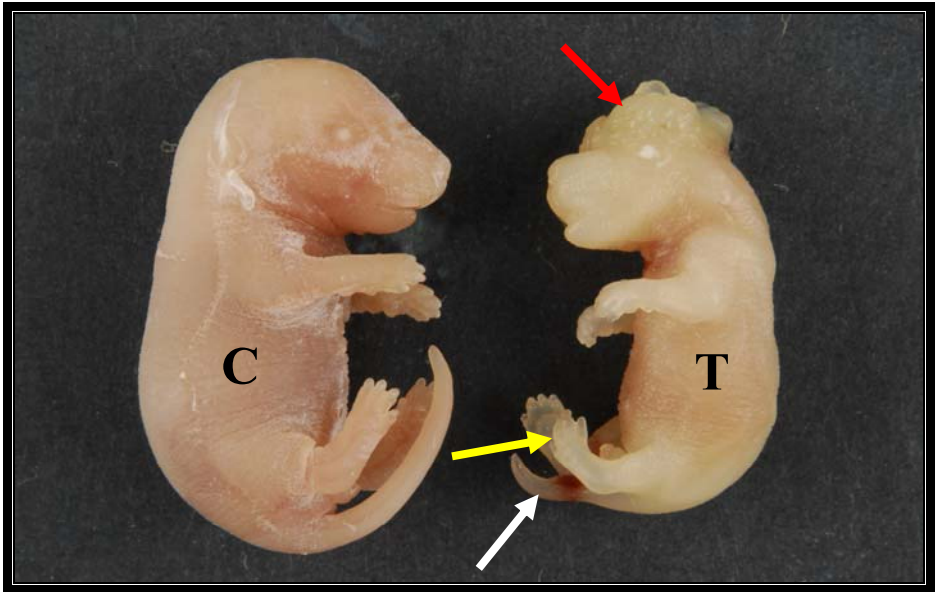
(T) : ()
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(C)



(T) : ()
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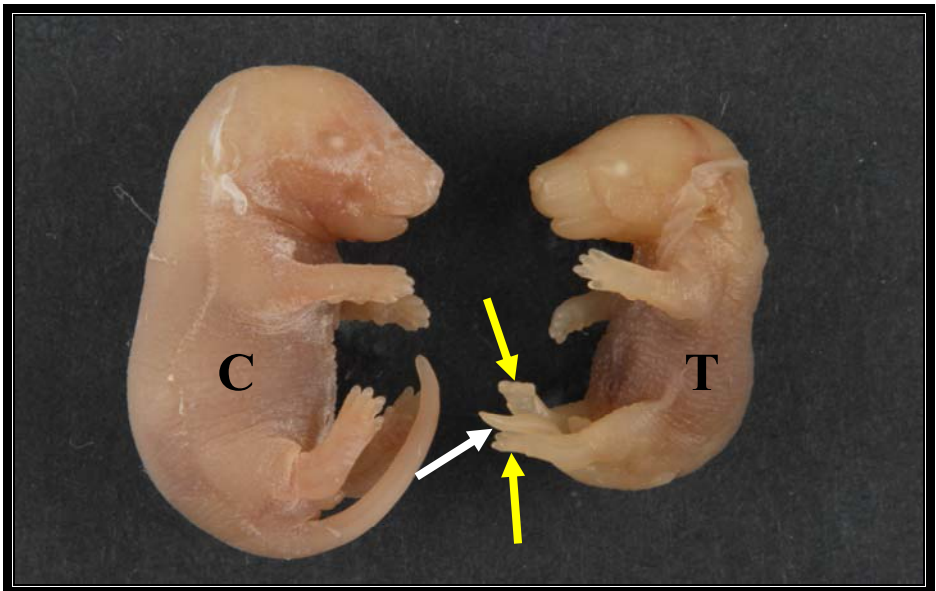
(C)



(T) : ()

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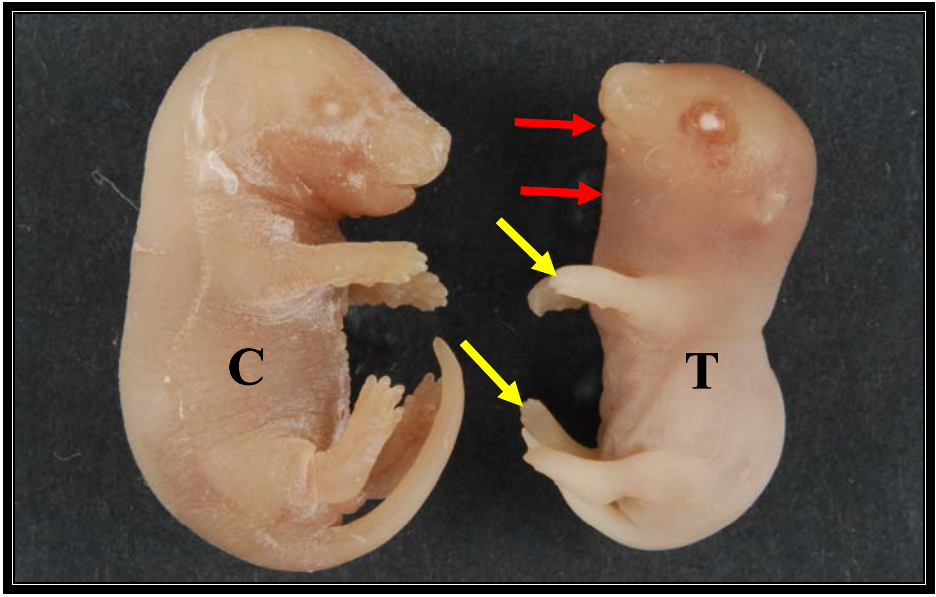
(C)



(T) : ()

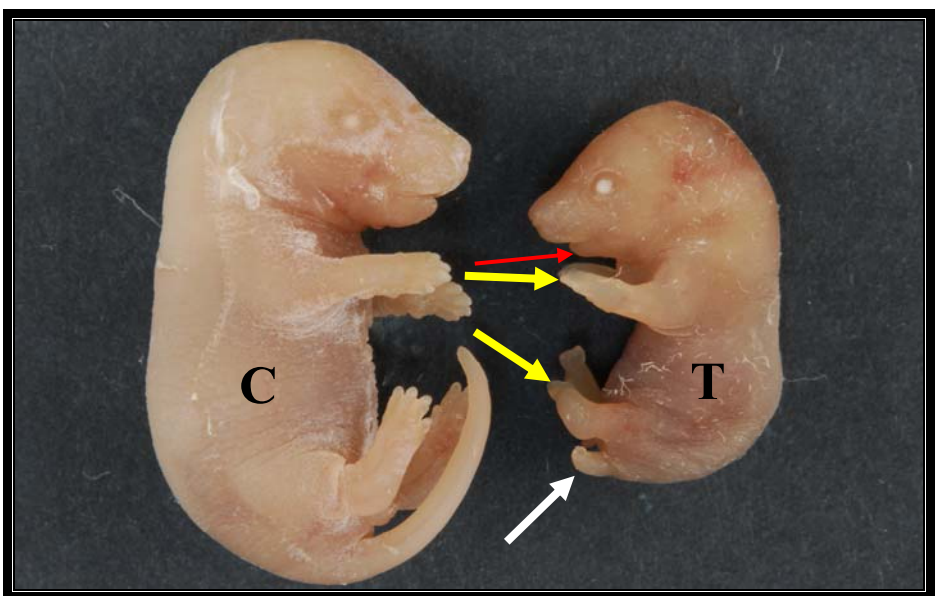
/ () ,

(C)



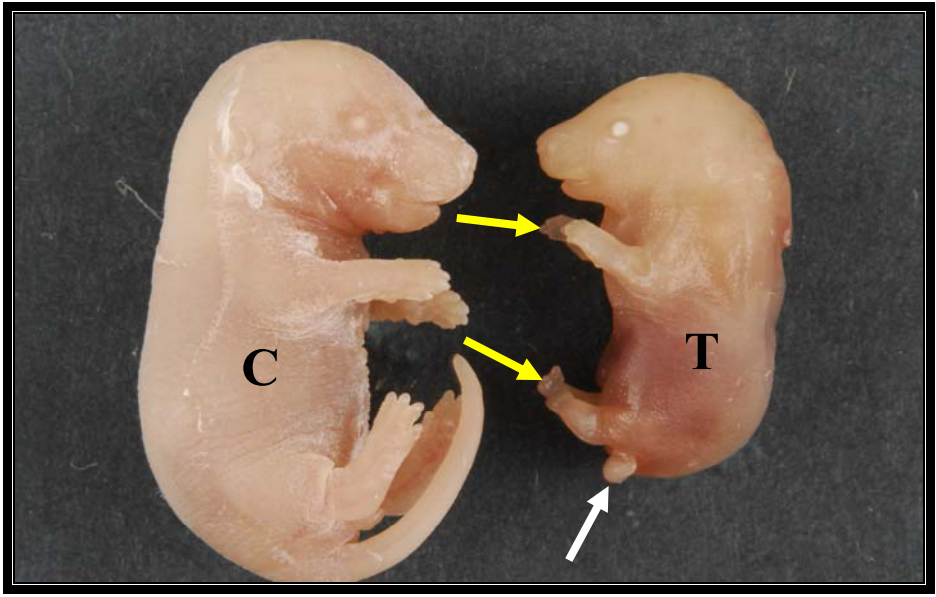
(T) : ()
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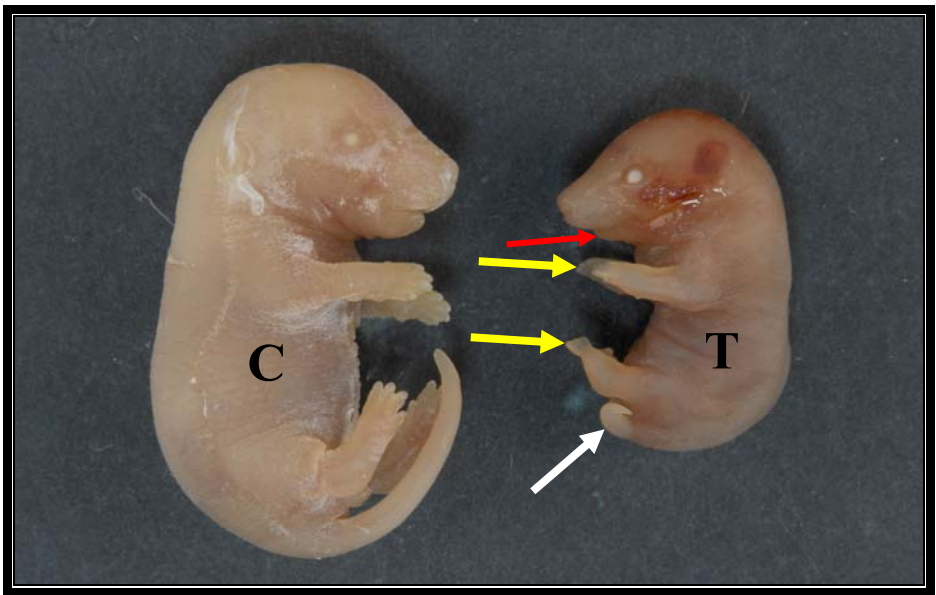
(T) : ()
/ ()

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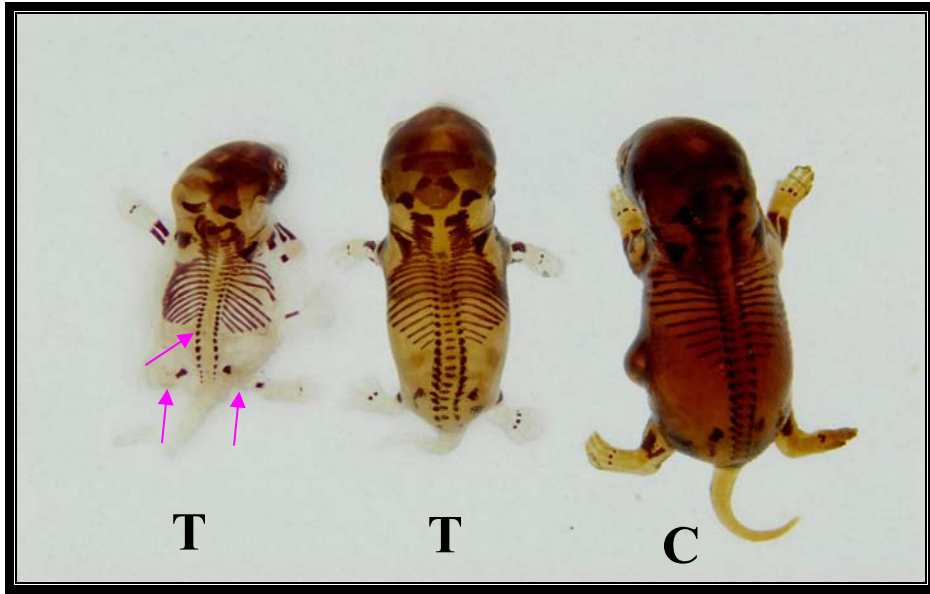
(T) : ()
/ () ,

. (C)



(T) : ()
/ () ,

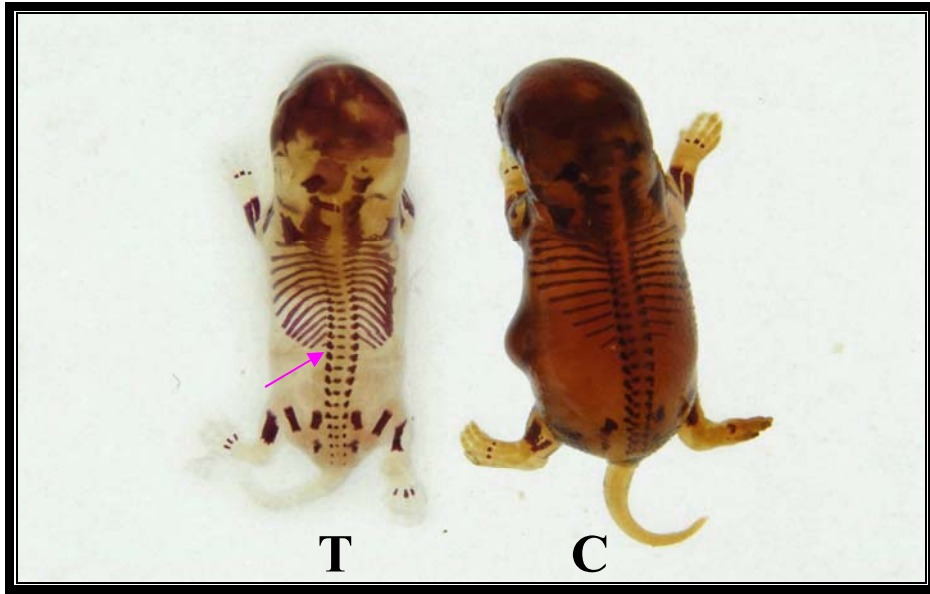
. (C)



(T) : ()
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 . (C)



(T) : ()
 . (C)



(T) : ()
 () ,
 . (C)



(T) : ()
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 . (C)

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(p<0.01)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05)

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($p < 0.01$)

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($p < 0.05$)

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($p < 0.01$)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.01)

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05) / (

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(p<0.05)

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(p<0.05)

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(D₆)

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SWR/J

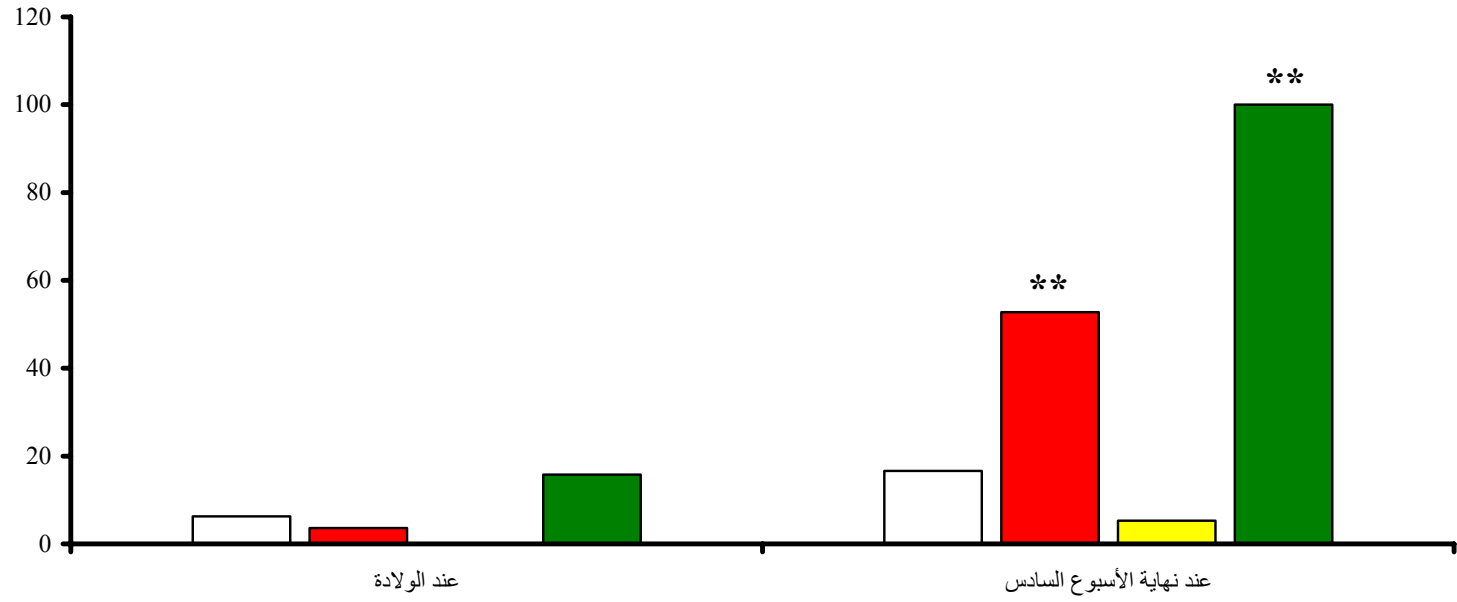
()	()							(/)			
(,)	()	(,)	()	()	()	(,)	(,)				
** (,)	()	(,)	* (,)	** (,)	(,)	(,)	(,)				,
(,)	()	()	()	()	()	(,)	()				,
** (,)	** (,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)				(,)

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

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(D₆)

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(D₈)

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SWR/J

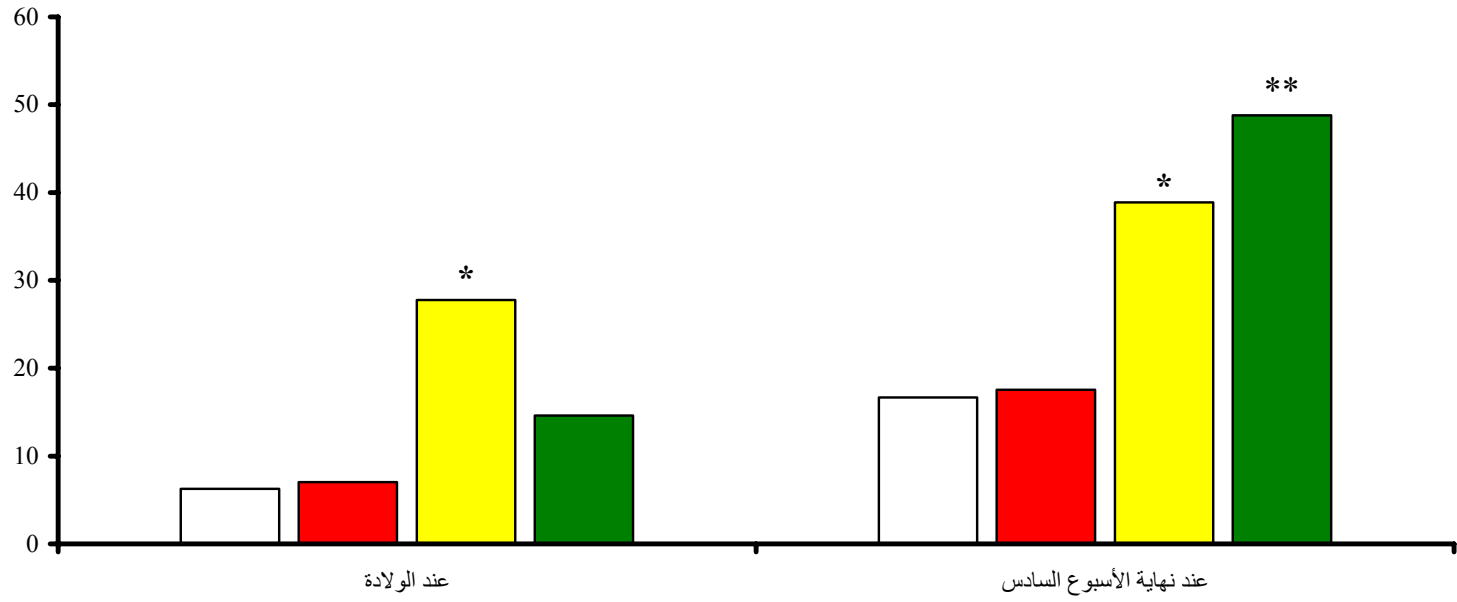
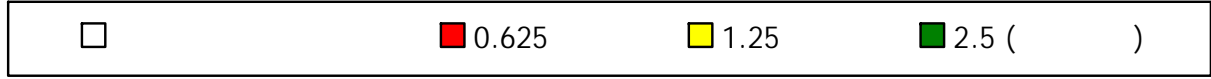
()	().....							(/)			
(,)	()	(,)	()	()	()	(,)	(,)				
(,)	()	()	(,)	(,)	()	()	(,)				,
*(,)	()	()	()	(,)	()	(,)	*(,)				,
** (,)	()	()	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)	(,)				' ()

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**



(D₈)

: ()

(D₁₀)

: ()

SWR/J

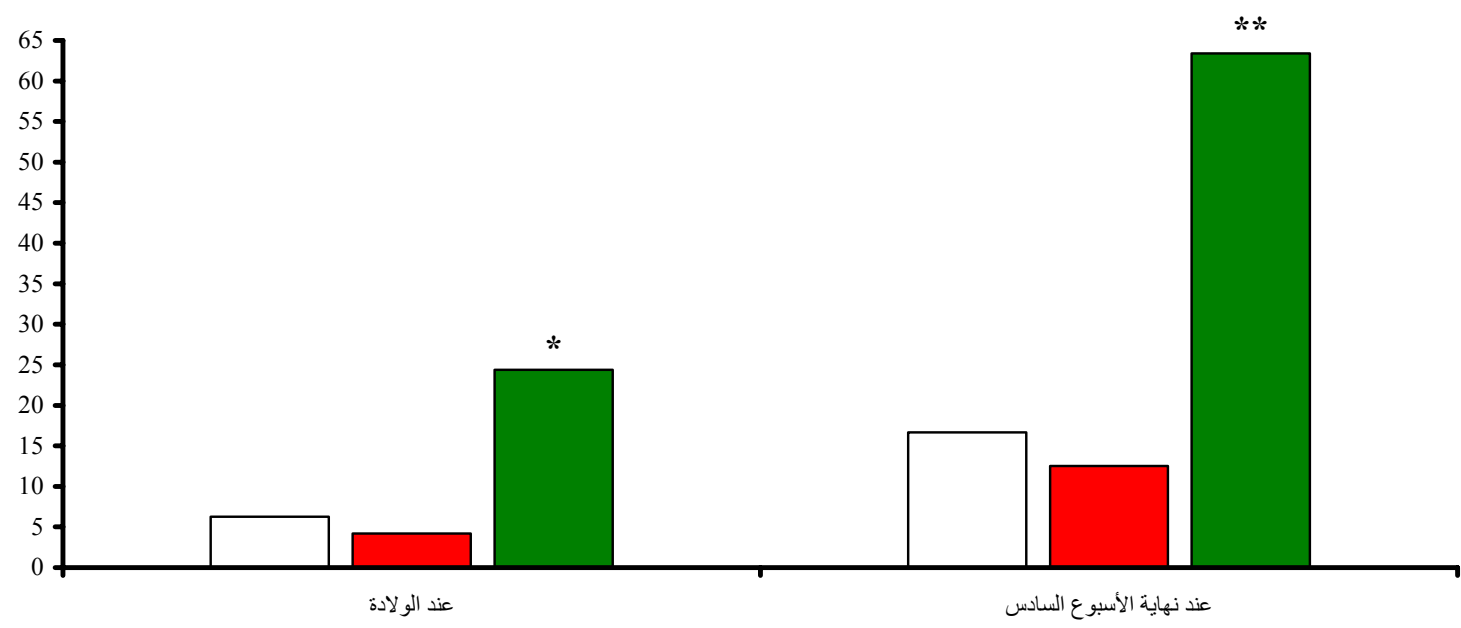
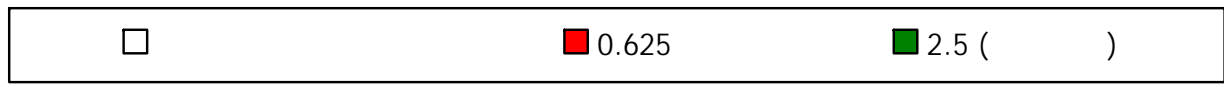
()	()							(/)			
(,)	()	(,)	()	()	()	(,)	(,)				
(,)	()	()	(,)	()	()	(,)	(,)			,	
** (,)	()	()	(,)	()	()	** (,)	* (,)			' ()	

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**



(D₁₀)

: ()

(D₁₂)

: ()

SWR/J

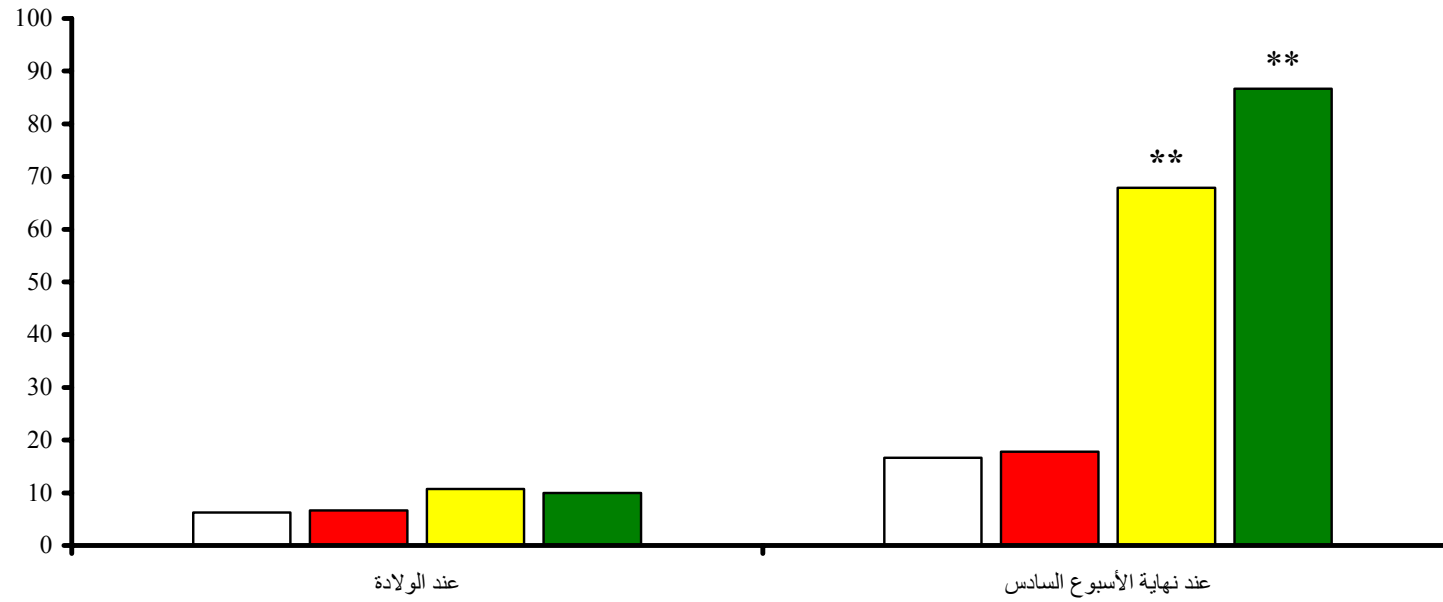
()	()						(/)					
(,)	()	(,)	()	()	()	(,)	(,)					
(,)	()	()	()	()	()	(,)	(,)				,	
** (,)	(,)	(,)	* (,)	()	(,)	** (,)	(,)				,	
** (,)	()	** (,)	** (,)	** (,)	* (,)	(,)	(,)				' ()	

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**



(D₁₂)

: ()

(D₆)

: ()

..

SWR/J

(±)							/ (±)			(/)
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			
** , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	** , ± ,			,
	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	** , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,			(')

. (p<0.05)

*

. (p<0.01)

**

(D₈)

: ()

SWR/J

(±)							/			(/)
							(±)			(/)
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,			,
* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

. (p<0.05)

*

(D₁₀)

: ()

SWR/J

(±)							/			(/)
							(±)			
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,			,
, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

. (p<0.05)

*

(D₁₂)

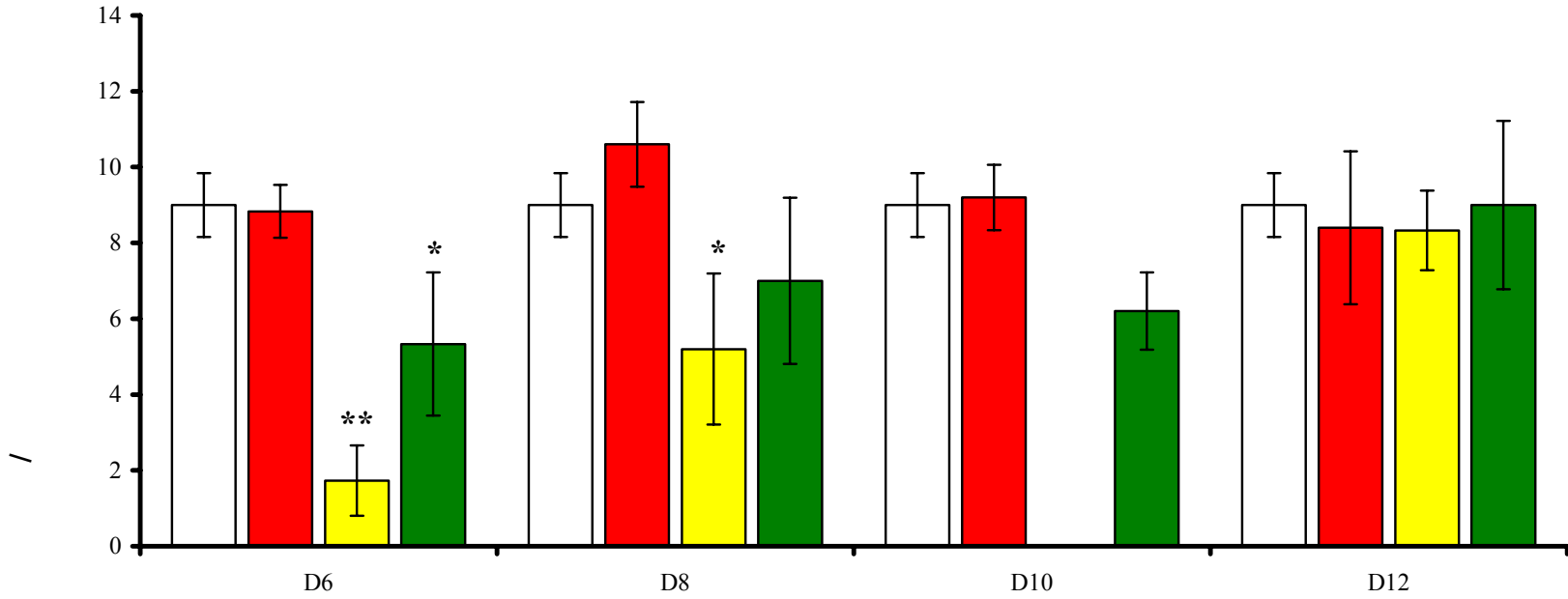
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SWR/J

(±)							/ (±)			(/)
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,			,
, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,			,
, ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,	* , ± ,	, ± ,			(,)

. (p<0.05)

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(D₈)

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. ()	()

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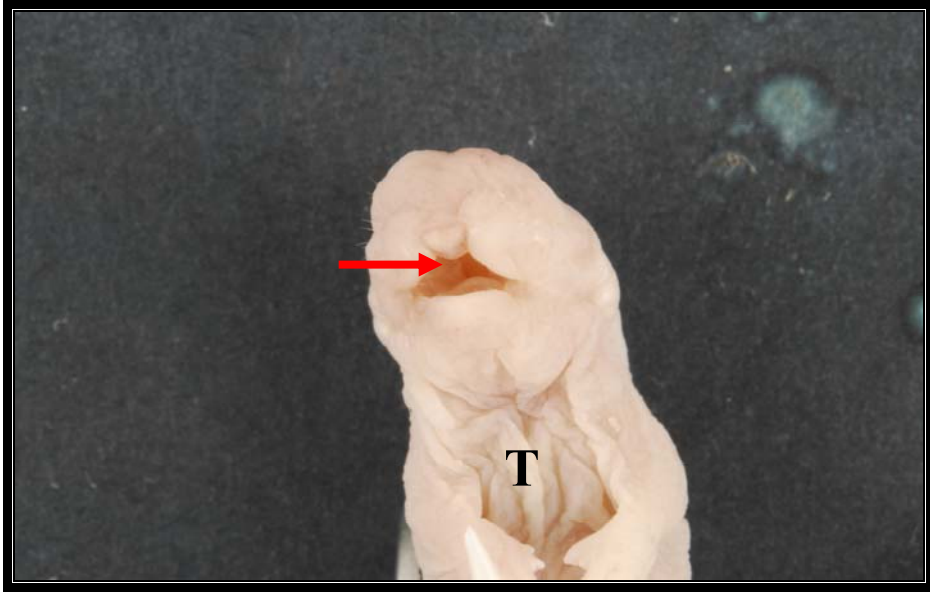
(D₁₀)

	(/)
= . / / . / . . / . ()	,
.	,
= . / . ()	(,)

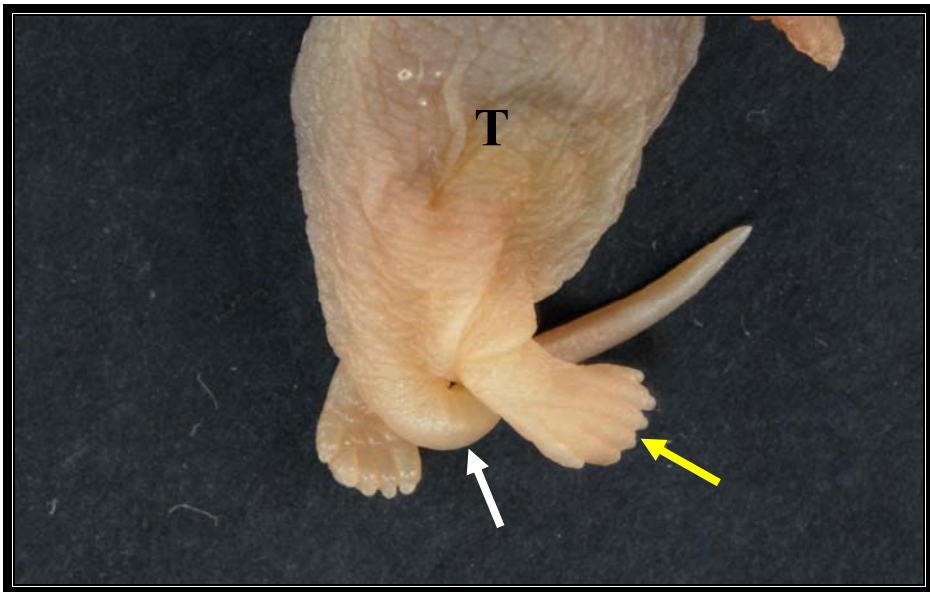
: ()

(D₁₂)

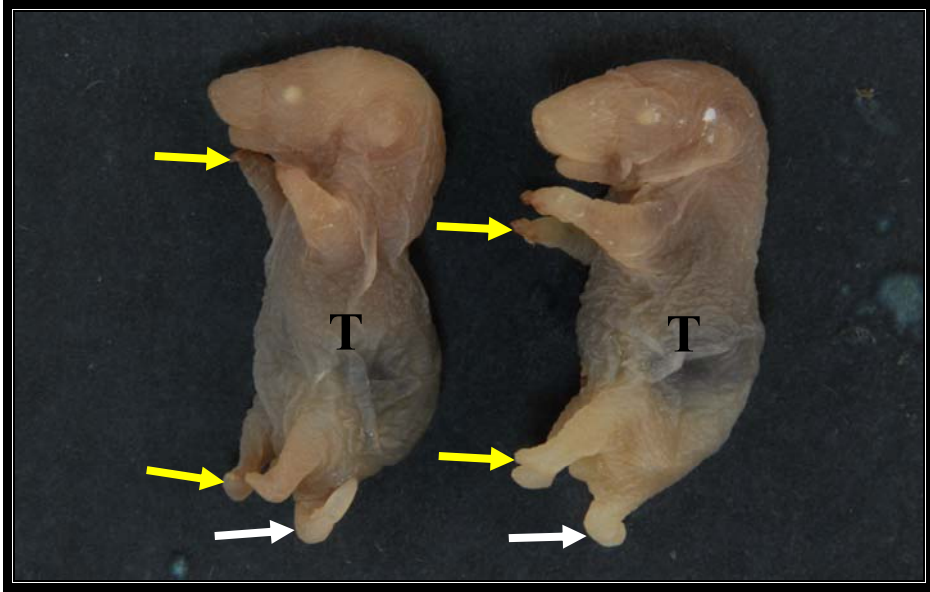
	(/)
.	,
= . / . ()	,
= . / . ()	,
= . / / . ()	(,)



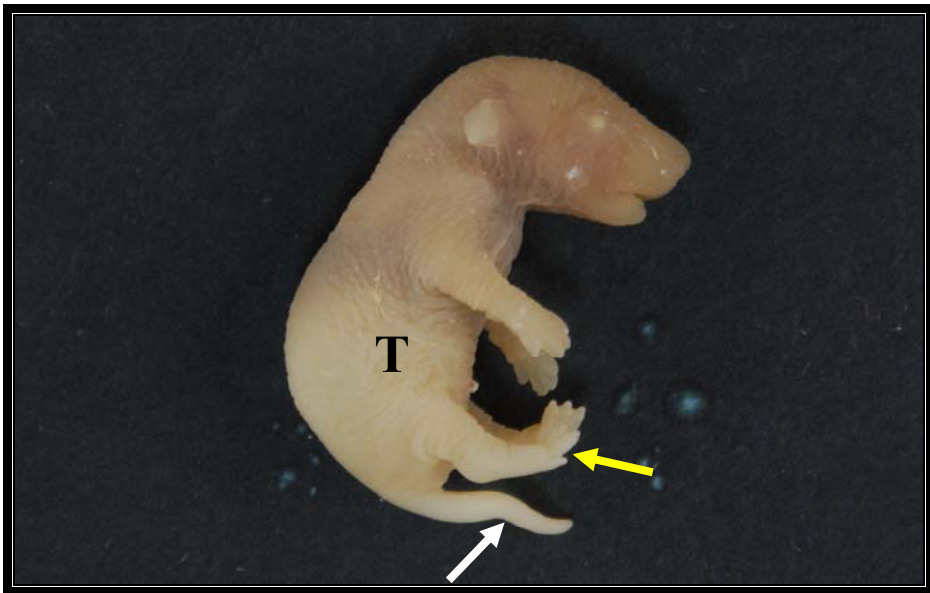
(T) : ()
/ () ,



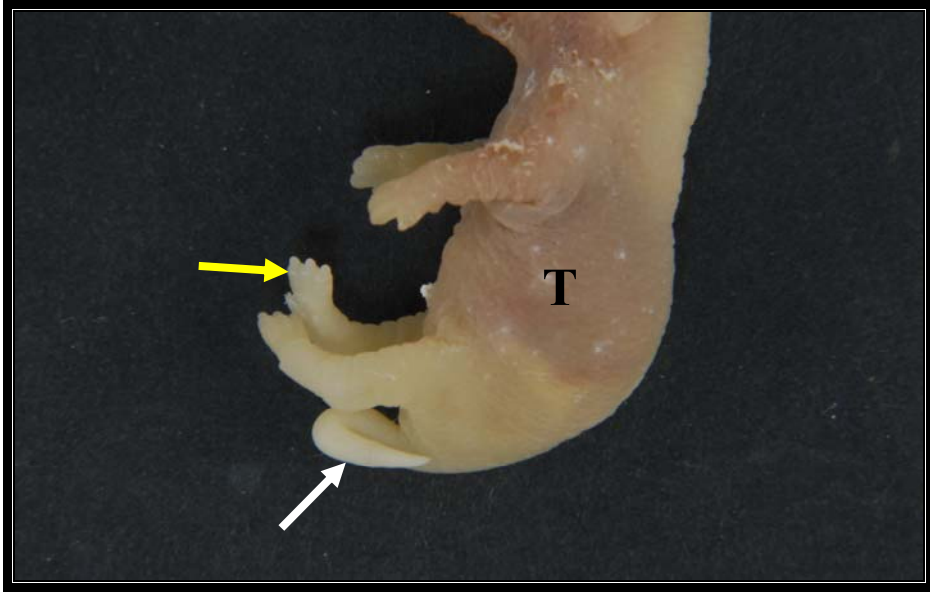
(T) : ()
/ () ,



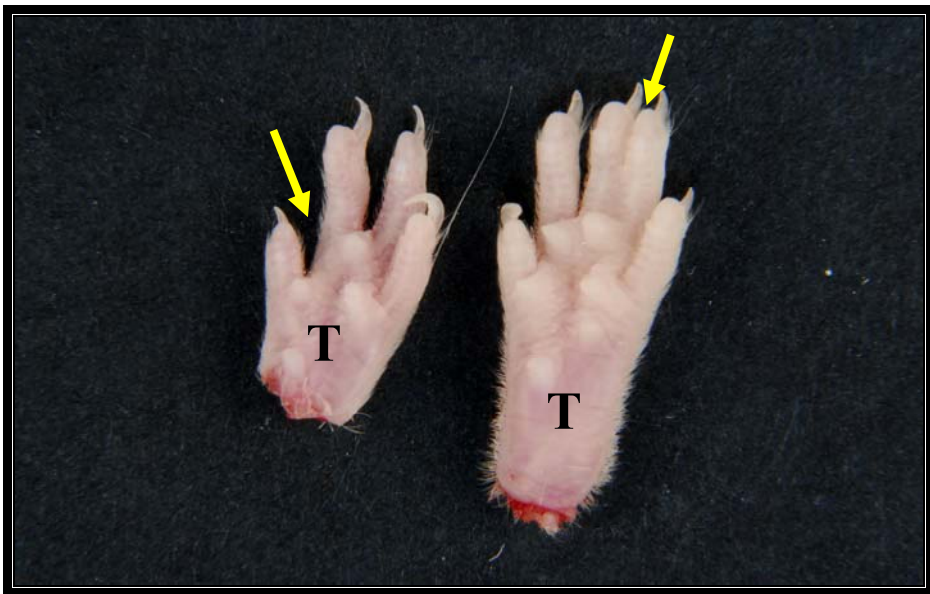
(T) : ()
/ () ,



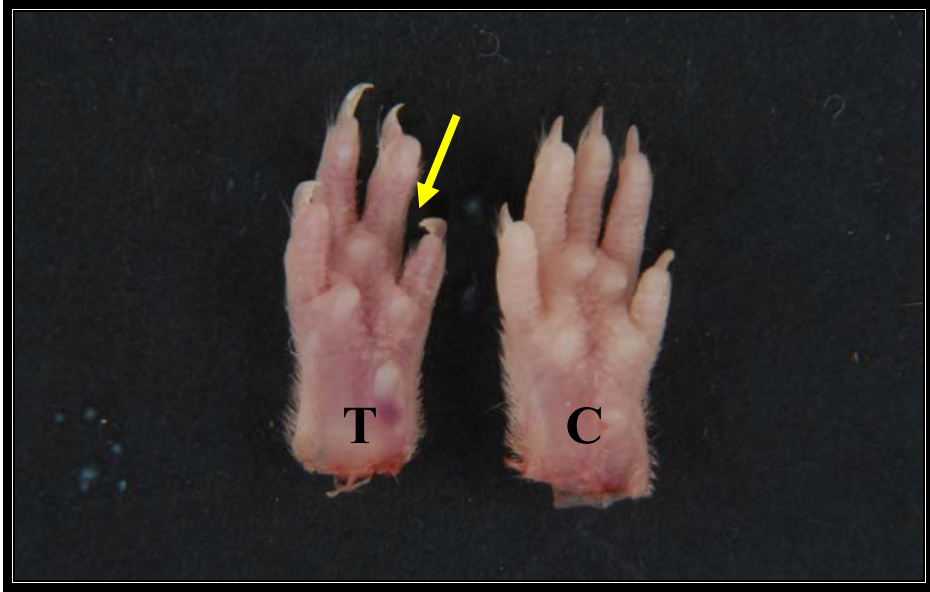
(T) : ()
/ ()



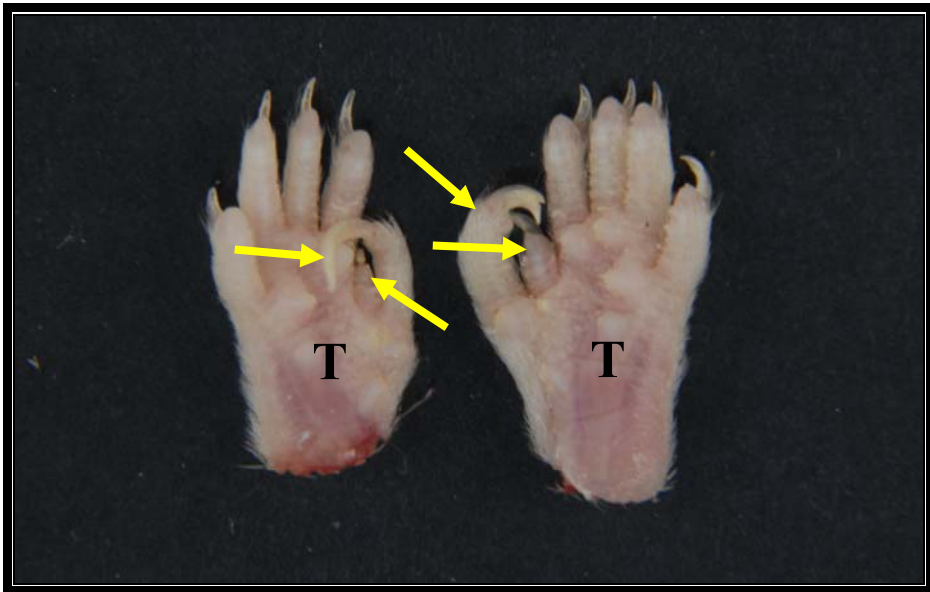
(T) : ()
/ ()



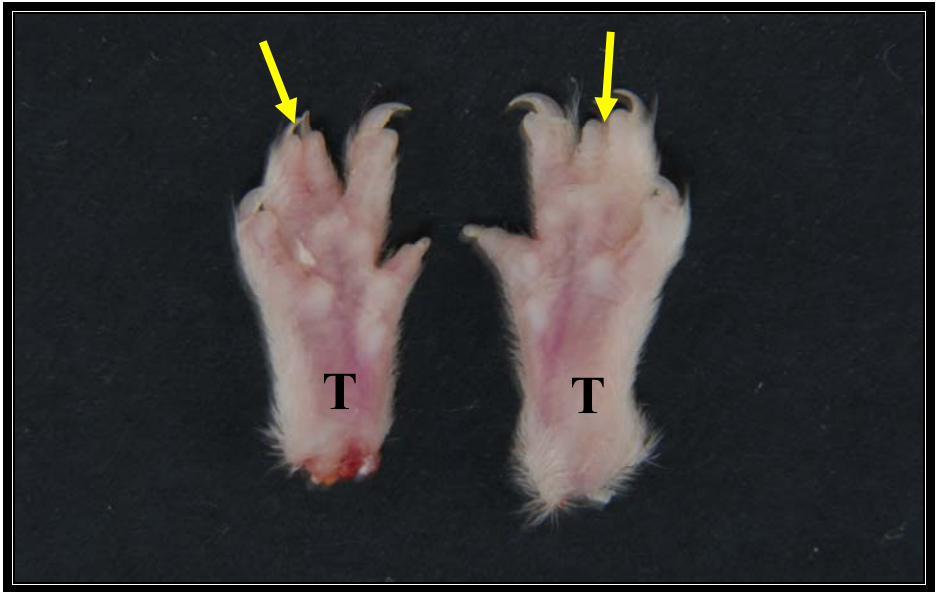
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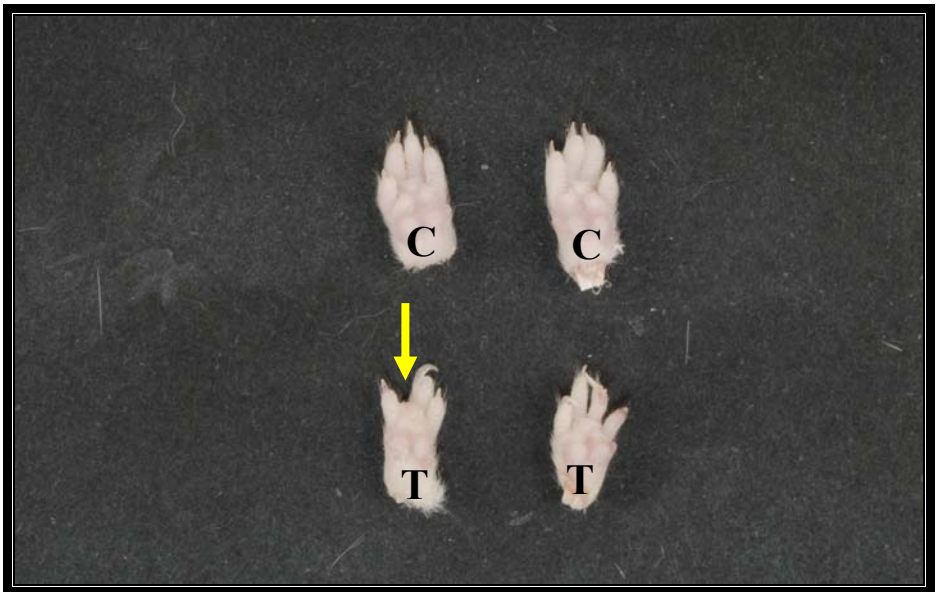
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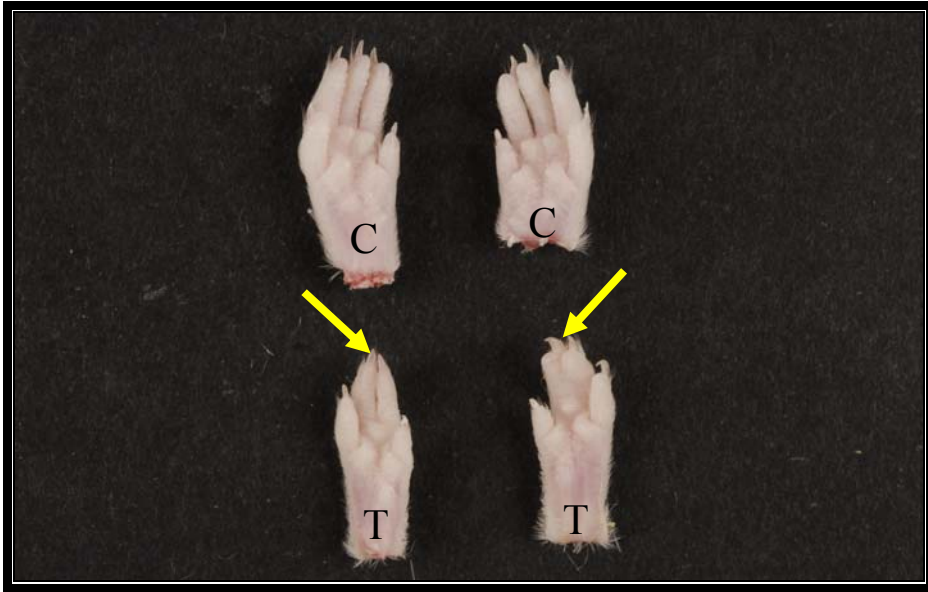
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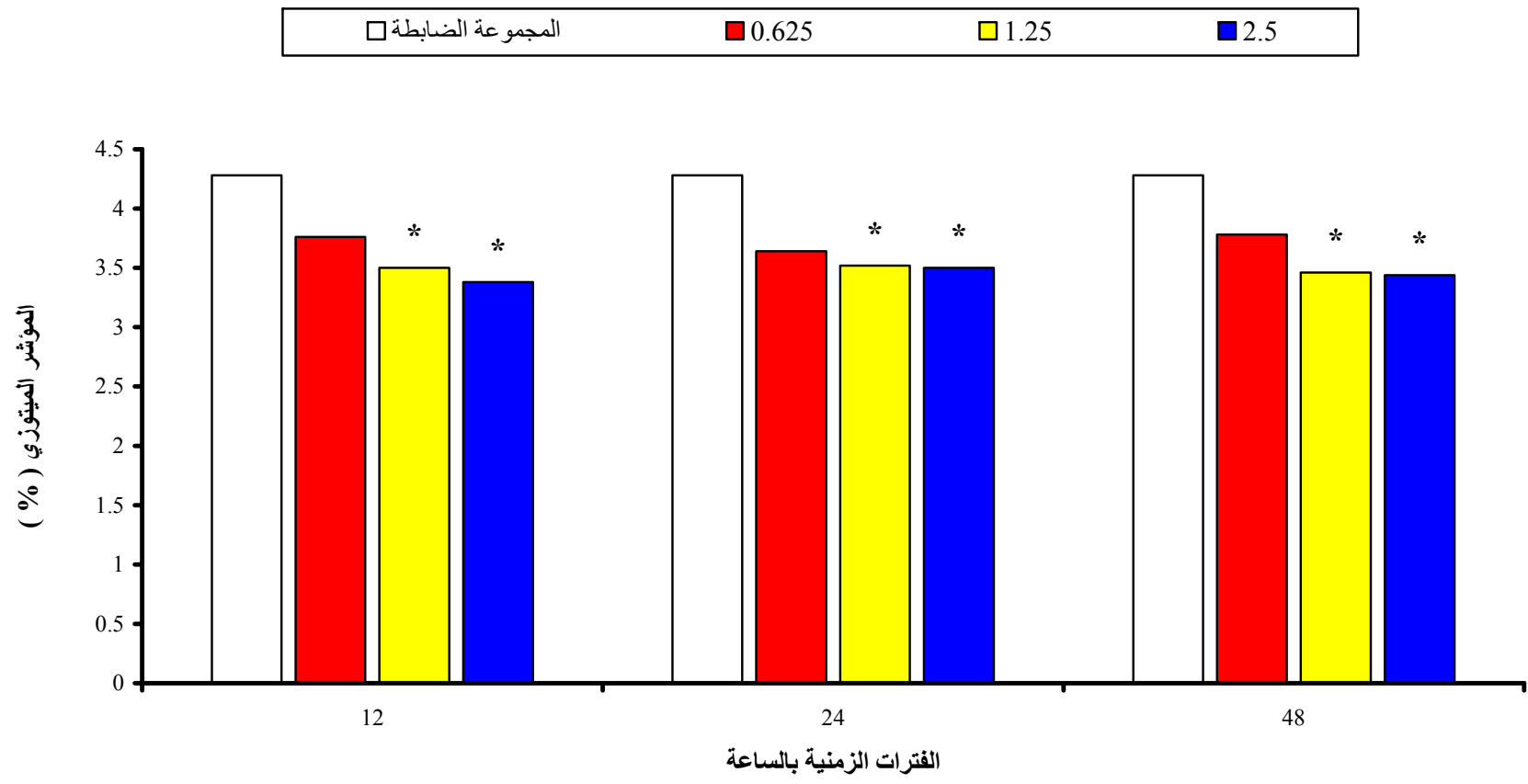
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SWR/J

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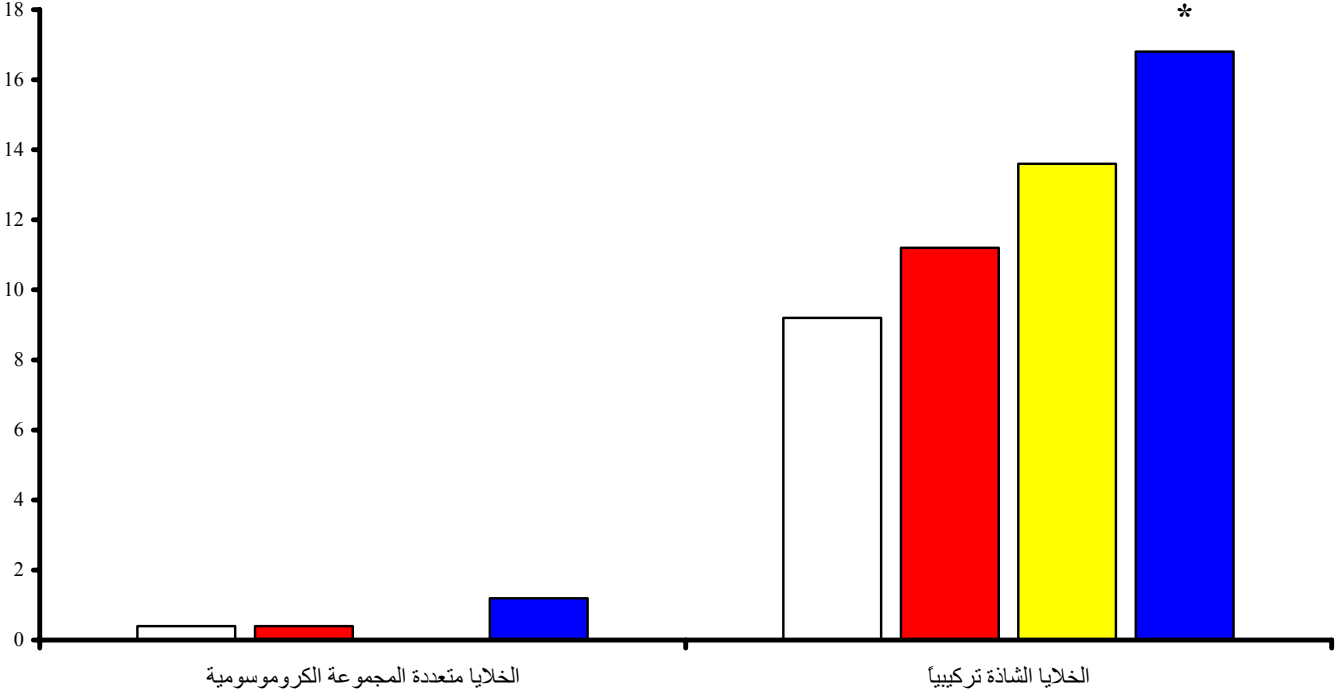
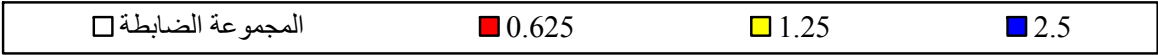
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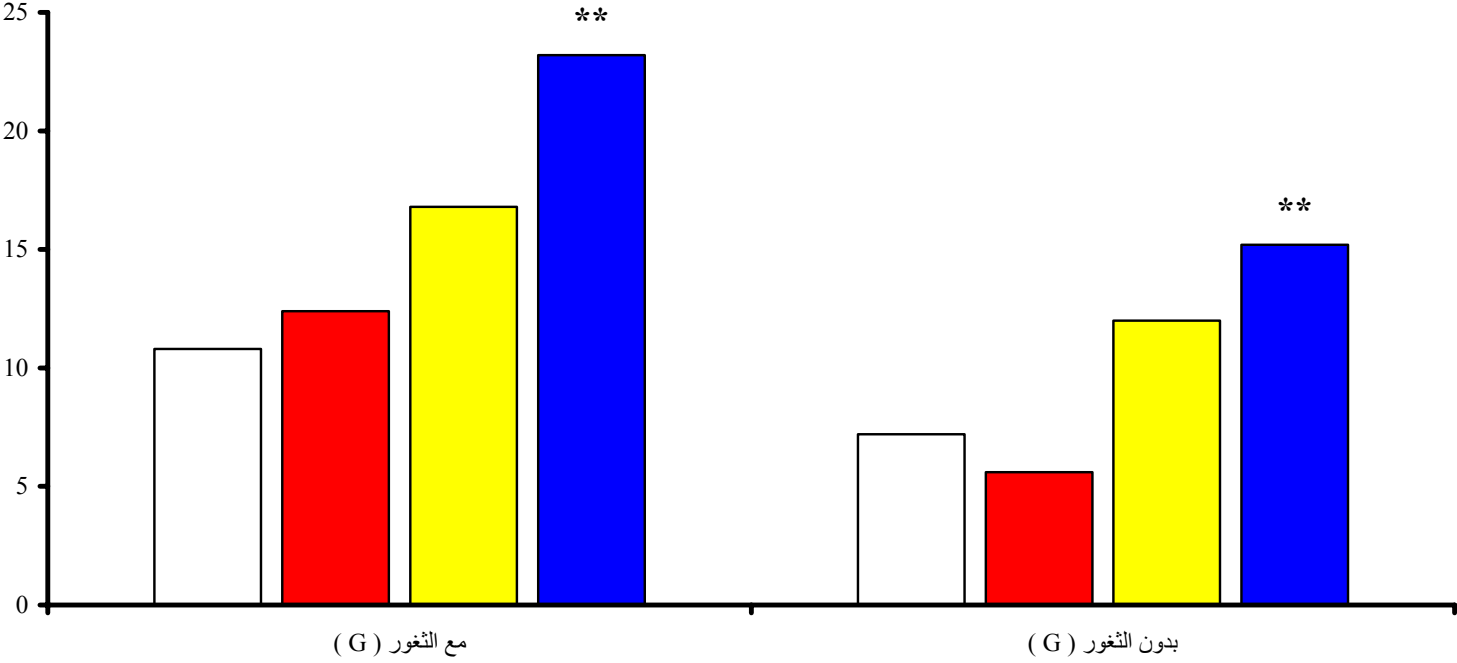
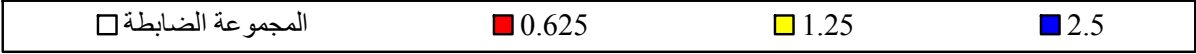
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SWR/J

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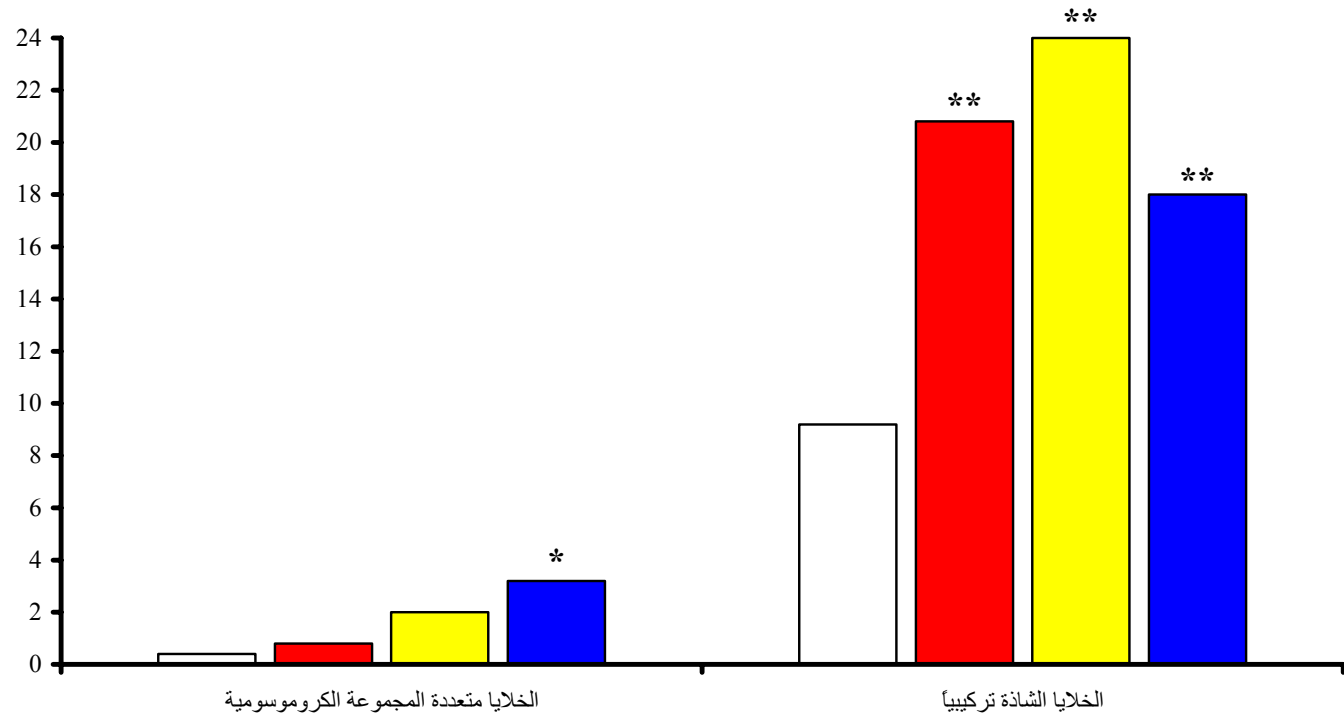
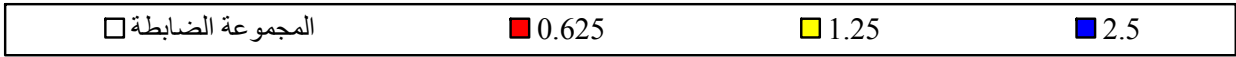
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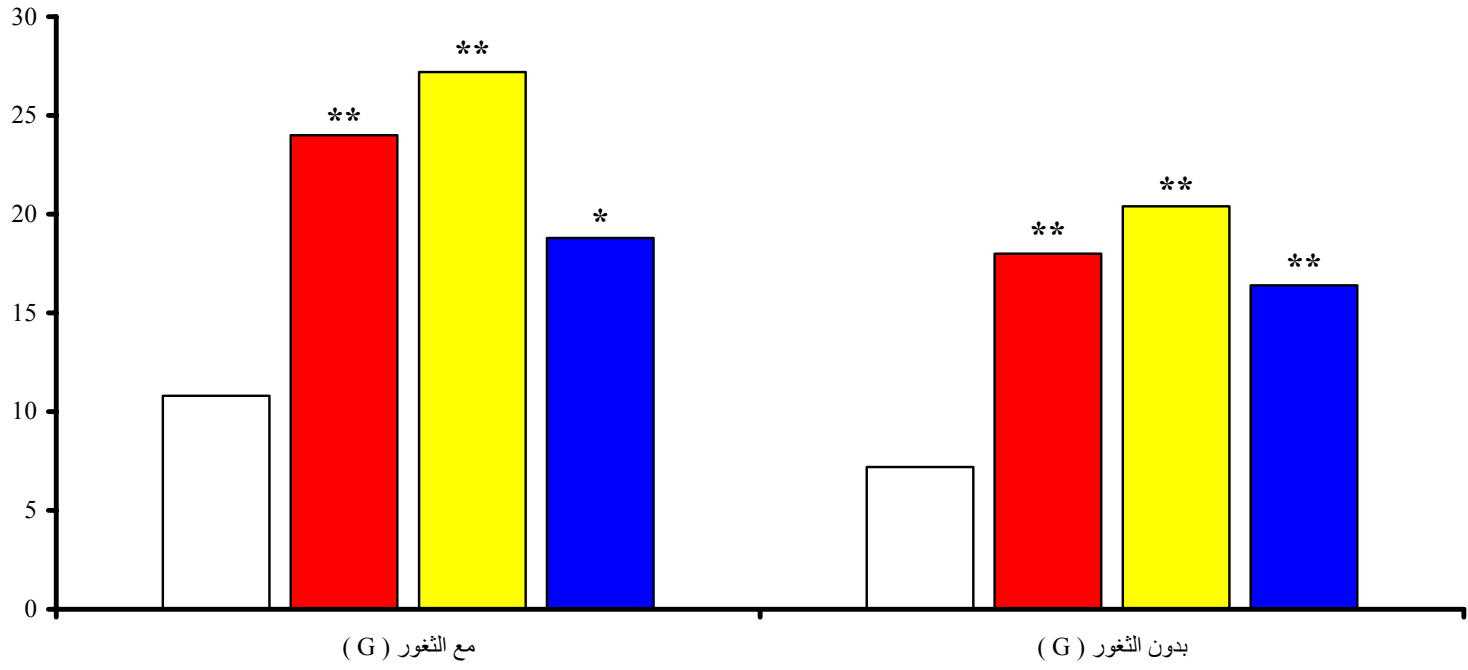
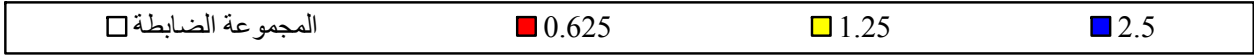
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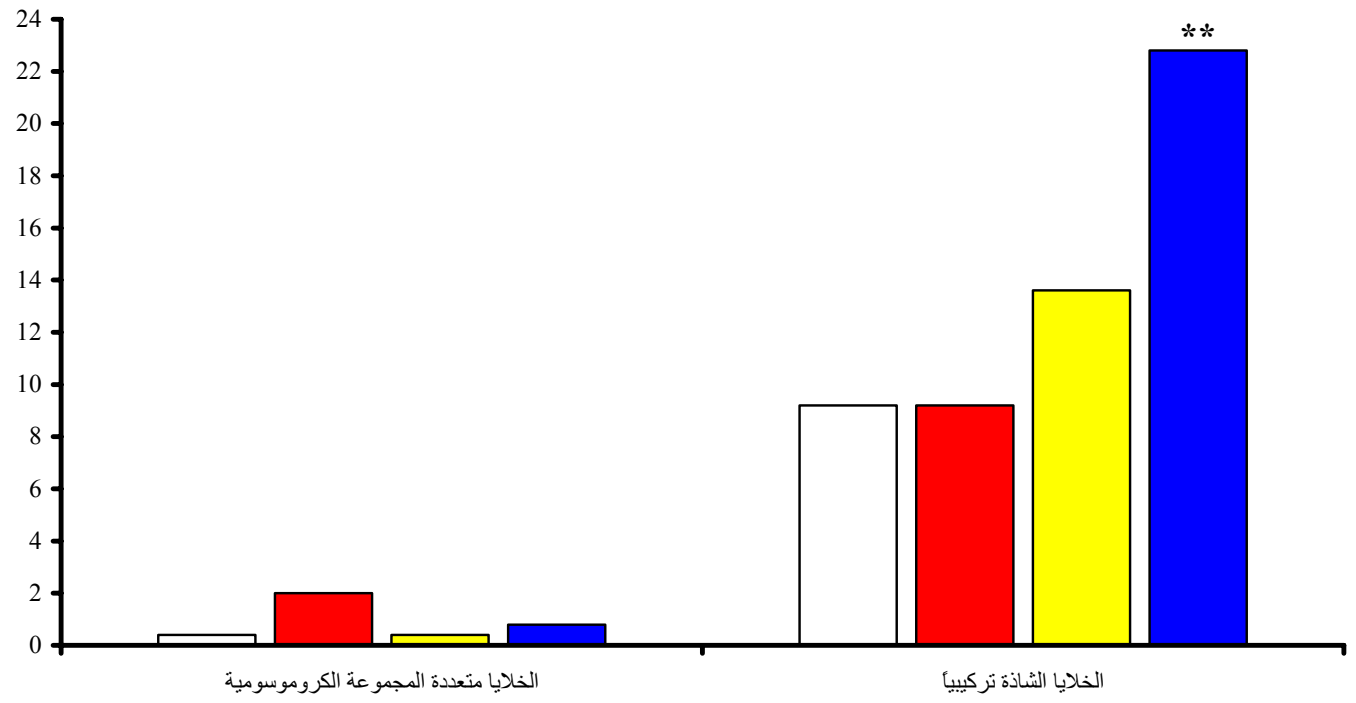
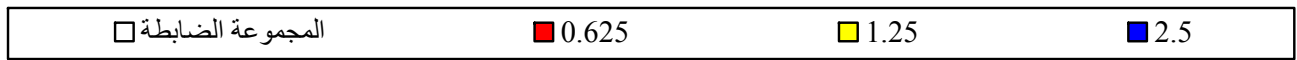
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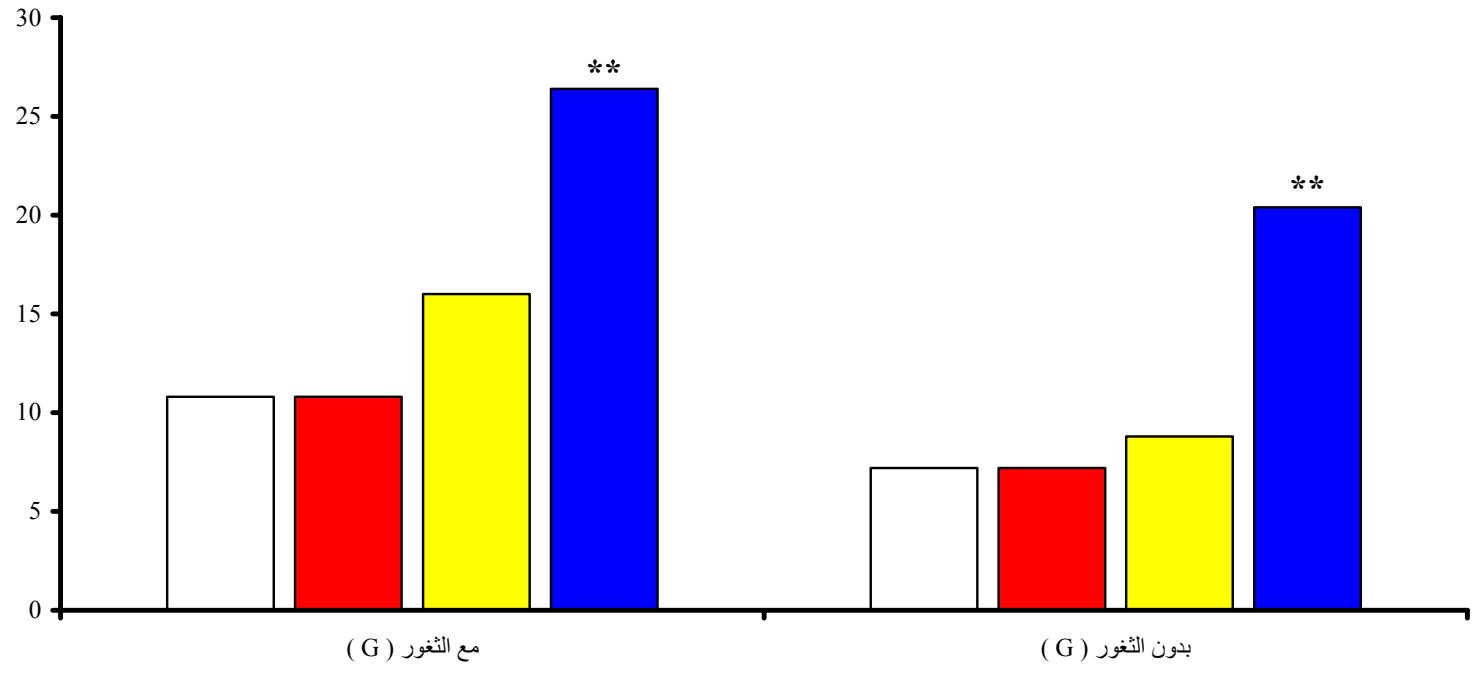
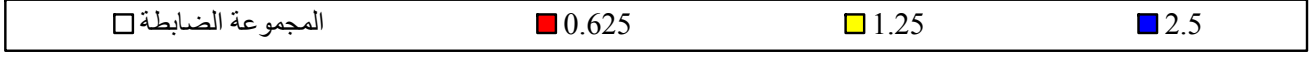
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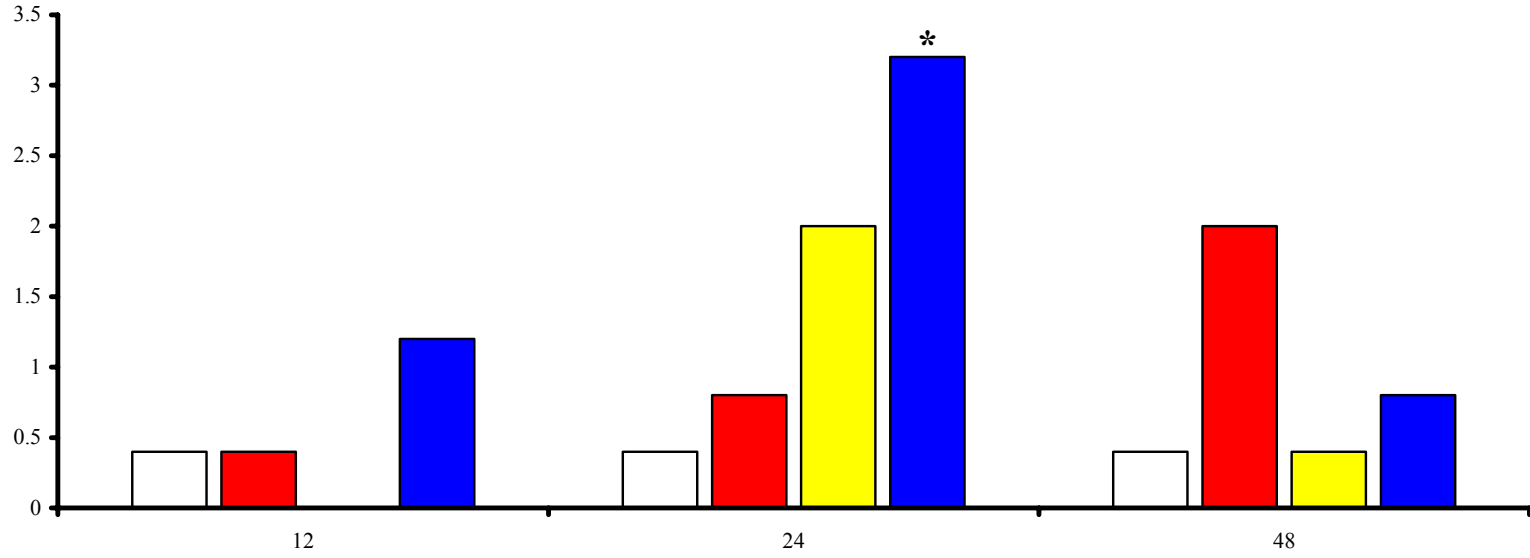
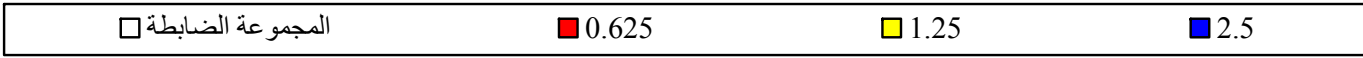
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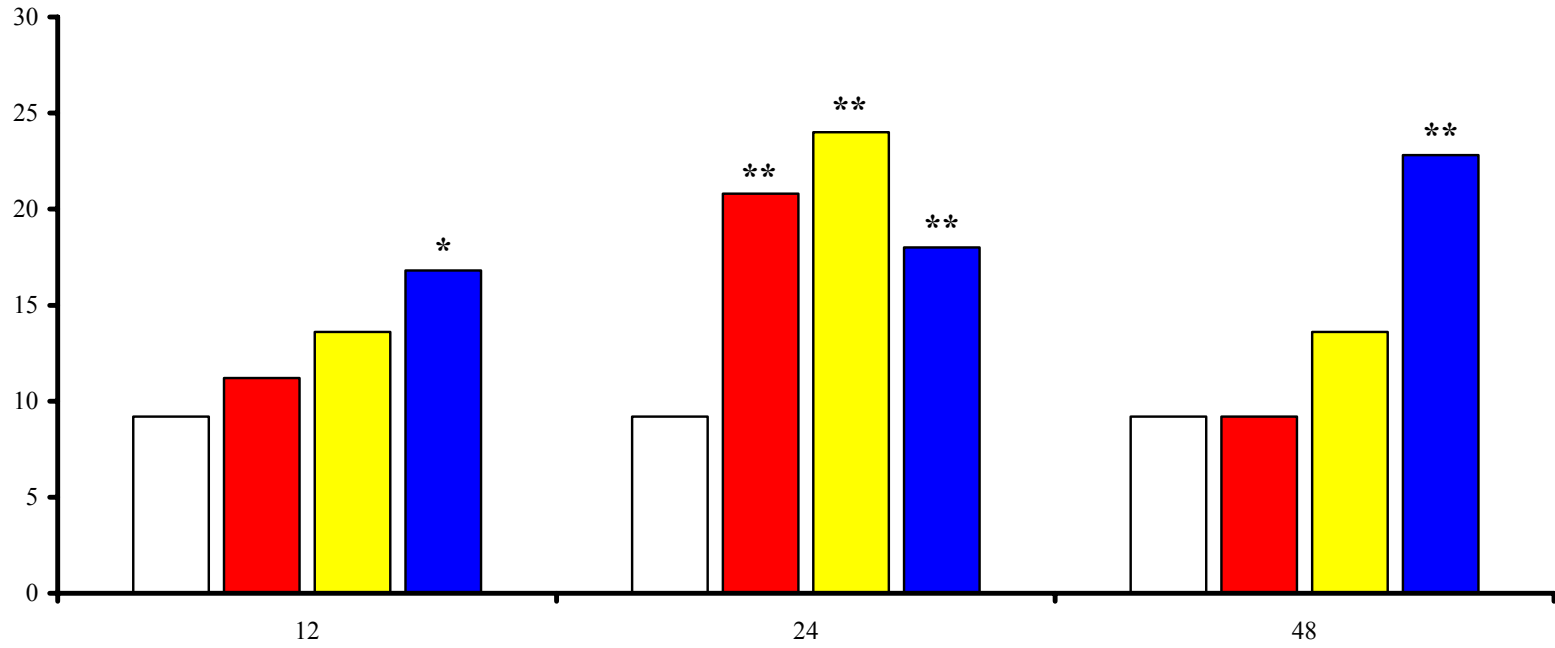
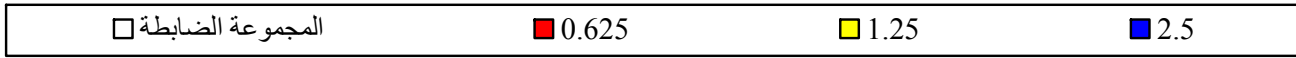
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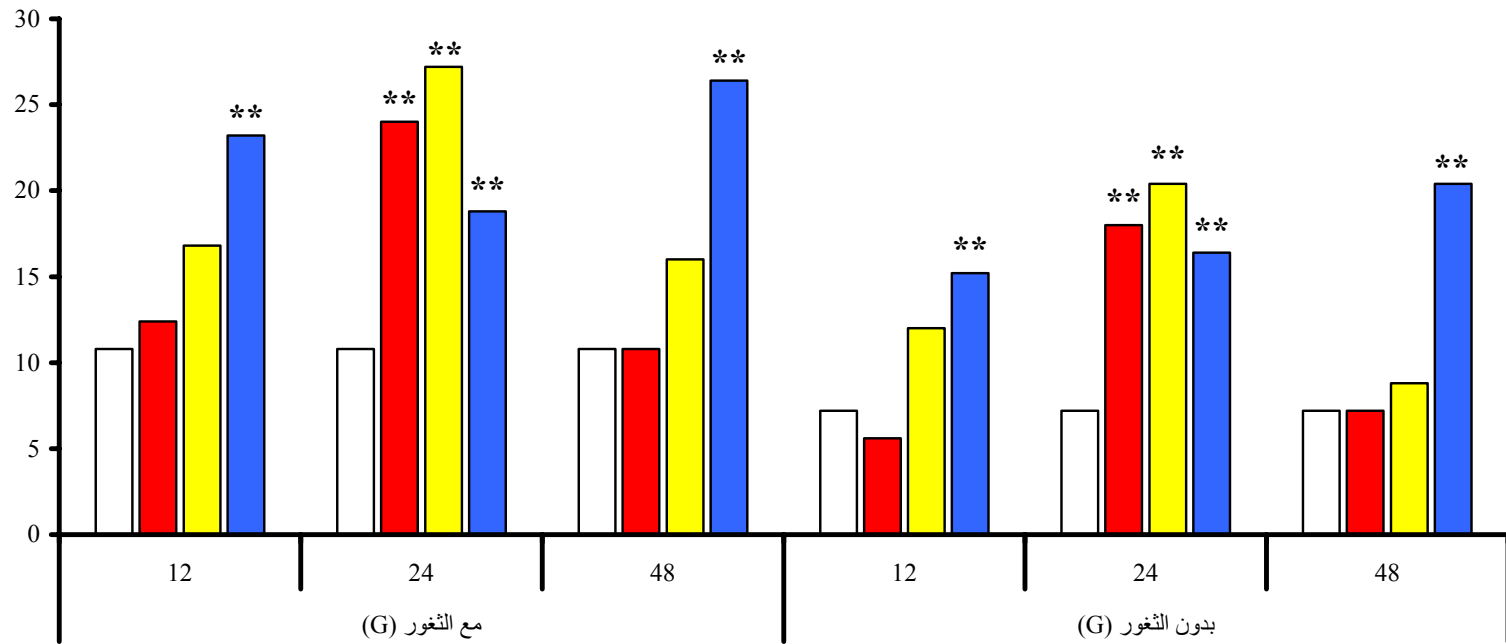
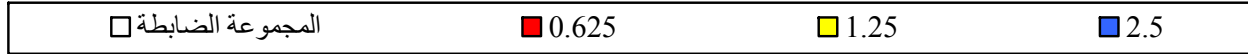
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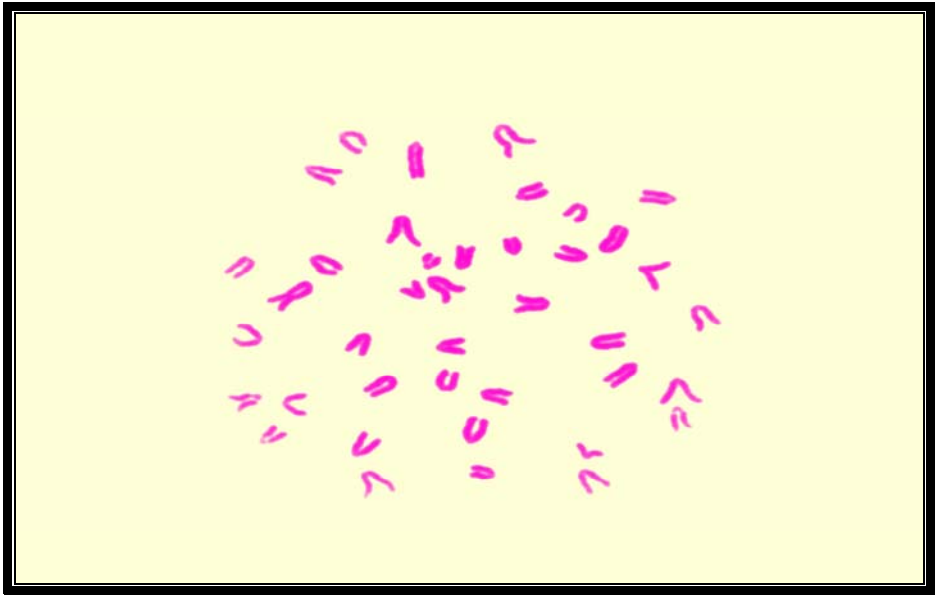
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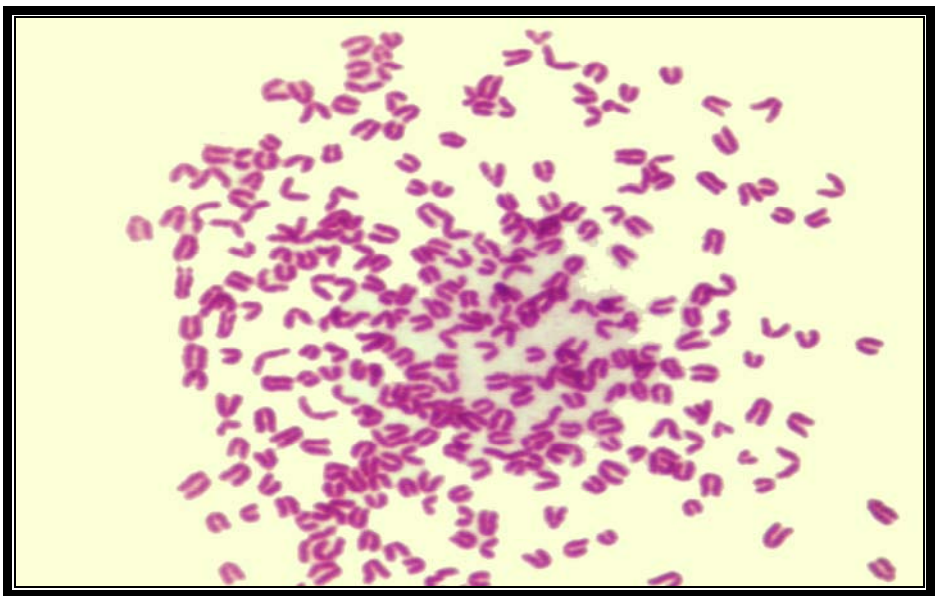


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SWR/J



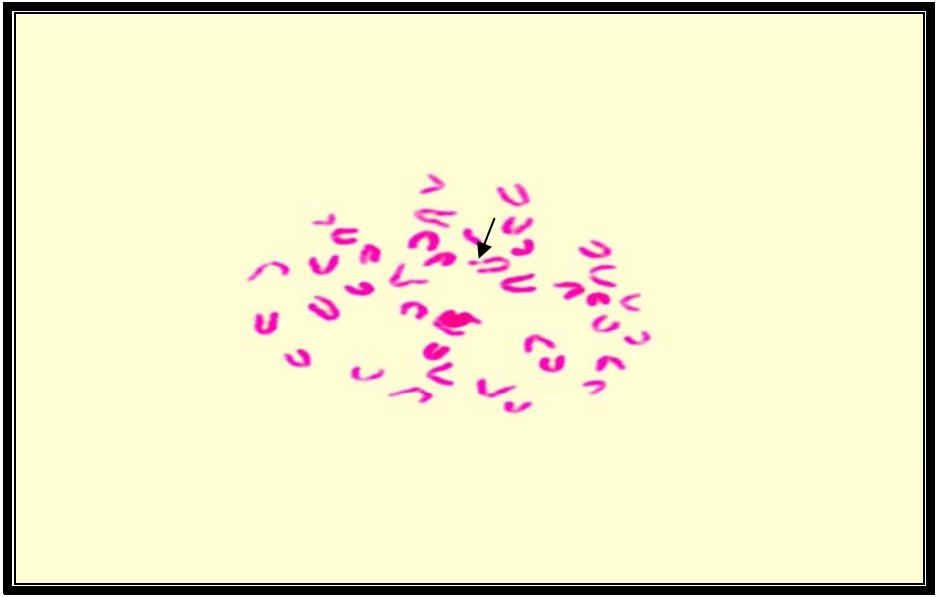
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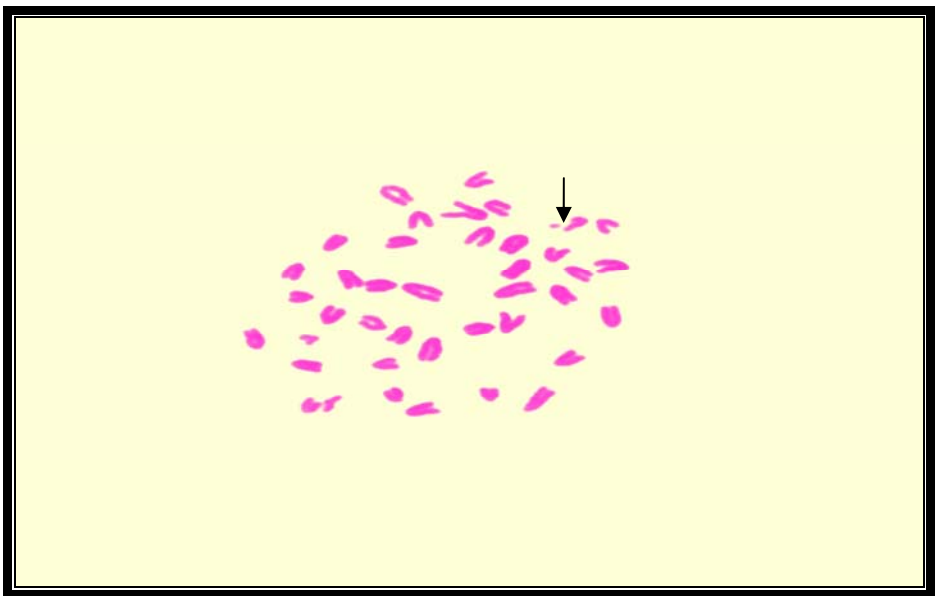
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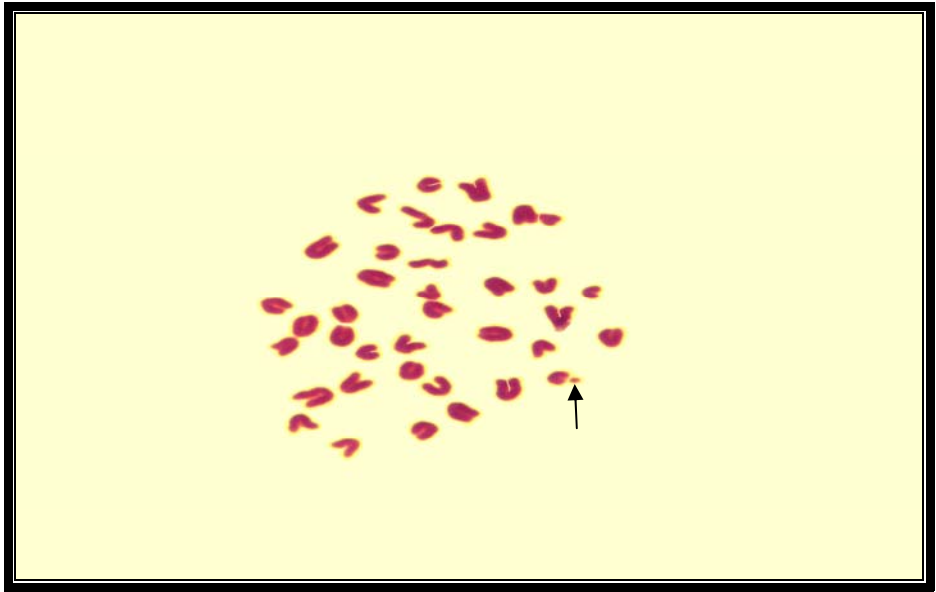
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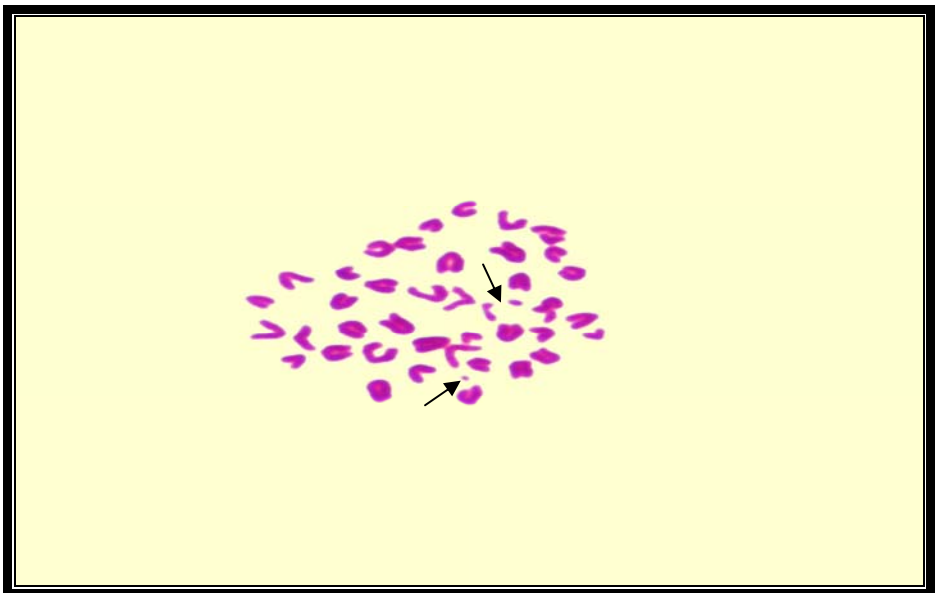
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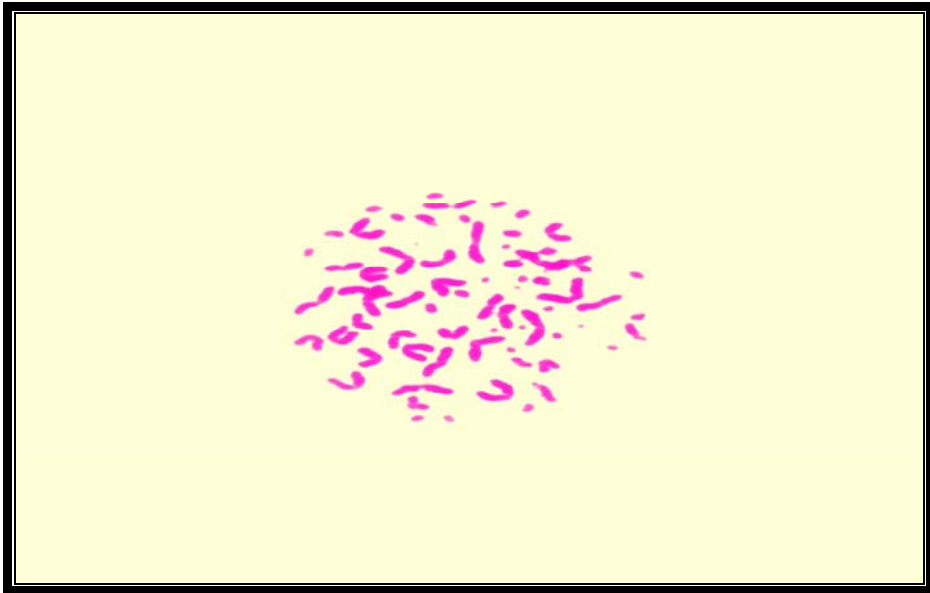
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الفصل الخامس

المناقشة

Discussion

Discussion : المناقشة : ٥

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(Cytotoxic)

(Cytostatic)

(Embryopathy)

. (Duke , 1975)

Dimethylthiazene

Diethylthiazene

.(Druckrey , 1973)

. (Connors *et al.*, 1974)

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. (S)

. (Dose schedule)

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(

. (Chaube and Murphy , 1968)

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S

. dFdCTP

(dNTPs)

dFdCDP

NTPs

Ribonucleotide reductase

dNTPs

(Plunkett *et al.*, 1989; Plunkett *et al.*, 1995a; Obata *et al.*, 2003; Ostruszka and Shewach , 2003; Miura and Izuta , 2004).

S

/

. (Eudaly *et al.*, 1993 ; Esumi *et al.*, 1994)

(Huang and Plunkett , 1995a,b ; Tolis *et al.*, 1999 ; Nabhan *et al.*, 2002 ; Merimsky *et al.*, 2005).

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. (Glinsukon *et al.*, 1998)

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(1993) Eudaly *et al*

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CD-I

(Porter and Singh, 1988; Al-Enazy and Abou-Tarboush, 2001; Al-Etaby *et al.*, 2003; Abou-Tarboush and El-Ashmaoui, 2004; Al-Zahrany, 2006).

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(Parameters)

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(Duke, 1975; Webster and Messerle, 1980; Porter and Singh, 1988; Peiffer *et al.*, 1991; Al-Enazy, 2001).

(Chaube *et al.*, 1967; Slott and Hales, 1986; Chen *et al.*, 1994).

. (Ujhazy *et al.*, 1993)

(dFdCTP , dFdCDP)

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(

. (

(Duke, 1975; Webster and Messerle, 1980; Al-Enazy, 2001; Al-Zahrany, 2006).

. (Manson , 1981)

. (Fritz and Hess, 1971)

(Fritz and Hess, 1971; Singh, 1971; Manson, 1981; Mirkes, 1985).

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.

(1980) Webster and Messerle

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. (Degenerative changes)

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. (S)

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. (1968) Chaube and Murphy

(Chaube *et al.*, 1967; Ito, 1967; Tanimura, 1968; Singh, 1971; Kochhar, 1973; Webster and Messerle, 1980; Mirkes, 1985; Al-Enazy, 2001).

(Singh, 1971; Mirkes, 1985)

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. (Fritz and Hess, 1971; Manson, 1981)

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(Ito, 1967; Tanimura, 1968; Porter and Singh, 1988; Al-Enazy, 2001).

/ , , ,

. (Eudaly *et al.*, 1993)

(Anterior neuropore)

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. (Ritter , 1977)

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(Goff, 1962; Kochhar, 1973; Summorbell *et al.*, 1973)

(O'Rahilly and Gardner, 1975; Scott *et al.*, 1975).

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(Apical ectodermal ridge , AER)

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.

. (Kochhar , 1977 ; Alles and Sulik , 1989)

(Micromelia)

(Polydactyly)

/ (Amelia) /

/

(Ectrodactyly) /

(Syndactyly)

/ (Macroductyly)

/

(Truncated limbs)

/ AER

(Fibroblast growth factors , FGFs)

AER

()

. (Mortlock *et al.*, 1996)

(Meromelia)

(Progressive zone, PZ)

/

()

. (Poswillo , 1975)

(Polarizing region, PR)

(Anteroposterior patterning)

/

(Pre-axial)

. (Post-axial)

talpid

. (Hinchliffe and Ede, 1967)

AER

. (Francis–West *et al.*, 1995)

()

AER

(Scott *et al.*, 1975)

Ara-C

(Preaxially)

. AER

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(1975)

(Synostosis)

(Shaping)

Chonrogenesis

(Retinoic acid)

"Limb deformity" . (Kochhar , 1977)

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(Patchy)

AER

. (Zeller *et al.*, 1989)

.

Janus Green

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AER

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. (Hurle and Ganan , 1986)

(Storm *et al.*, 1994; Erlebacher *et al.*, 1995).

(Transforming g.f.) TGF-B

/ (Bone morphogenetic proteins) BMPs

Gdf-5

"Brachypodium"

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. (Alles and Sulik , 1989)

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. (Scott , 1977)

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(Tanimura, 1968; Porter and Singh, 1988; Eudaly *et al.*, 1993; Al-Enazy, 2001; Al-Zahrany, 2006).

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. (Eudaly *et al.*, 1993; Al-Enazy, 2001; Al-Zahrany, 2006)

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(1993) Eudaly *et al.*,

. (Starlle amplitude)

(1979) Rodier *et al.*,

5-azacytidine / ,

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. (Al-Enazy , 2001 ; Al-Zahrany , 2006)

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(Chromatid-type)

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(S-phase)

G₁/S

(MI)

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(Edelweiss *et al.*, 1995; Eli Lilly and Company, 2003).

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(Auer *et al.*,1997; Aly *et al.*, 2003; Aydemir and Bilaloglu, 2003; Aydemir *et al.*, 2005; Al-Yahya , 2005).

(2003) Aydemir and Bilaloglu

(NCEs)

(PCEs)

(PCE/NCE)

(1995a) Huang and Plunkett .

S

(2003) Aydemir and Bilaloglu .

dCTP (dNTPs)

. Ribonucleotide reductase

(1995) Cox and Lane .

() (p53)

/ , ,

(Biological repair)

(Excision repair and recombinant events)

. (Plooy *et al.*, 1985)

(1984) Brendel and Ruhland

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(1976) Matter

(1981) Sram *et al.*,

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Interphase death :

Division delay :

G_2

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(Mitotic overshoot)

(Reproductive failure)

p53

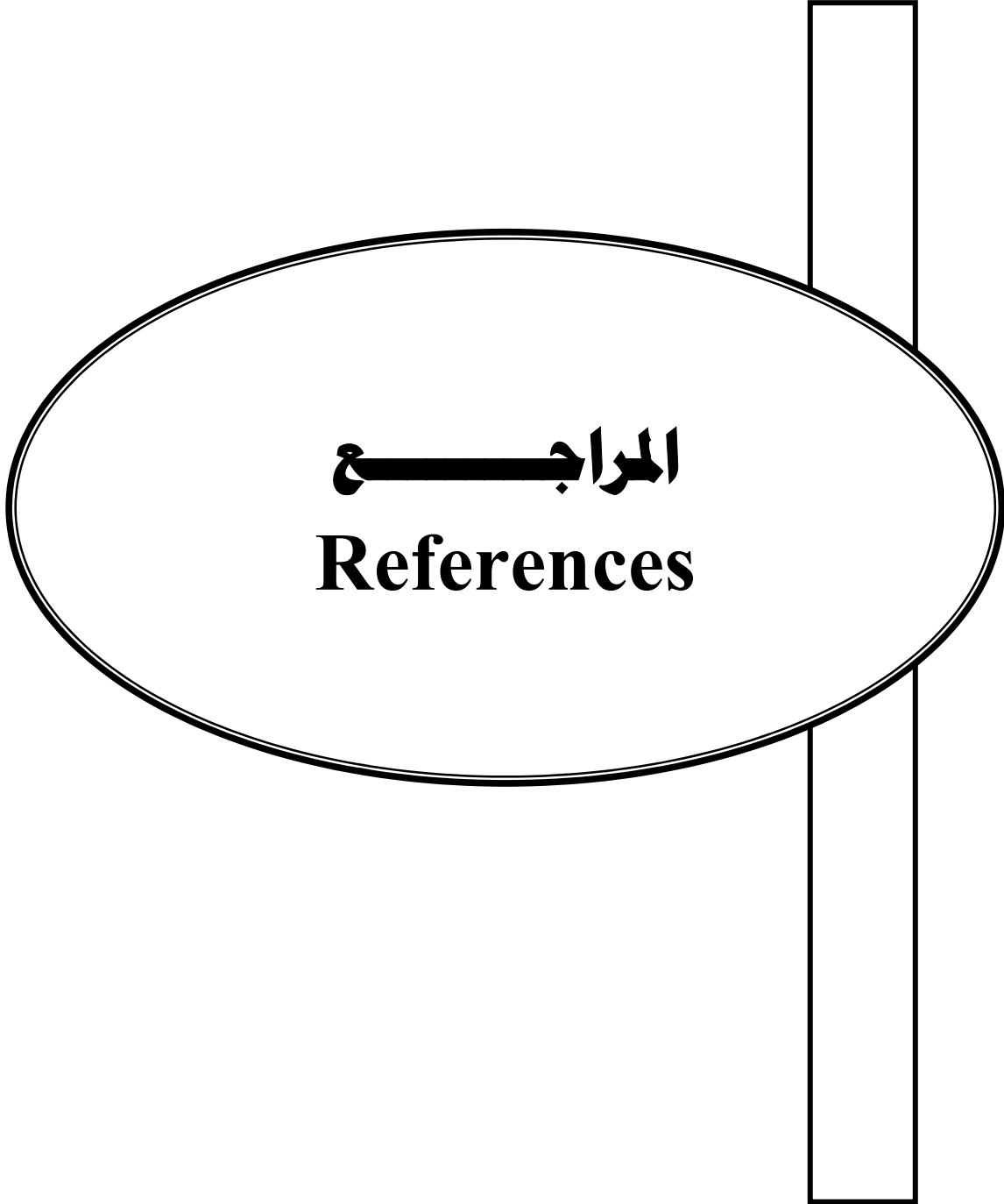
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.
(McCulloch and Till, 1962; Sinclair, 1968).

(Neutropenia)

. (Durodola , 1979 ; Committee on Drugs , 1994)

الفصل السادس



المراجع
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الخلاصة باللغة الإنجليزية

English Summary

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The present Research Project was conducted to examine the toxic, teratogenic and growth suppressing effects of gemcitabine on embryos obtained from treated female mice. The females were treated intra peritoneally with the drug at the dose levels of 0.625, 1.25 or 2.5 mg/kg body weight on days 6, 8, 10 or 12 of gestation. The project also aimed to follow up offspring of the treated mothers during the period extending from parturition up to six weeks of age. The follow up included body weight, toxicity, teratogenicity, growth suppressing effect and mortality rate. Moreover, it was planned to investigate the cytogenetical effects of the dose levels 0.625, 1.25 or 2.5 mg/kg on female mice after 12, 24 and 48 h from exposure.

In the present Research Project, mature laboratory SWR/J mice aging 8-10 weeks and weighing 25.61-27.49 g were used. The mated animals were closely observed and the females were daily inspected for the presence of vaginal plugs and the date of plug detection was considered the zero date (D_0) of gestation. Fetuses were examined on day 17 of pregnancy, and offspring were also examined at parturition and thereafter at weekly intervals up to 6 weeks of age.

The obtained results could be summarized as follow :

1- The treated dams :

- a. There was a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in the mean body weight gain of the treated females (dams) on day 17 of their gestation when they were treated on days 6, 8, 10 or 12 of pregnancy at 1.25, 2.5 (once) or 2.5 (twice) mg/kg of the drug used as compared with the control group.
- b. There was a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in the mean body weight gain of the treated females on days 10, 12 and 14 of their gestation when they were treated on day 6 of pregnancy at 1.25, 2.5 (once) or 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- c. There was a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in the mean body weight gain of the treated females on days 12 and 14 of their gestation when they were treated on days 8 or 10 of pregnancy at 1.25 or 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- d. There was a significant increase ($p < 0.05$) in the percentage of abortion of treated females when they were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 1.25 mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- e. There was a highly significant increase ($p < 0.01$) in the percentage of abortion of treated females when they were

treated on days 8 or 10 of their pregnancy at 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.

- f. There was a significant increase ($p < 0.05$) in the percentages of complete resorption in treated females when they were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 1.25, 2.5 (once) or 2.5 (twice) ; on day 8 at 2.5 (once) ; and on day 10 at 1.25 mg/kg used as compared with the control group.

2- Embryos and fetuses :

- a. The mean number of live fetuses on day 17 of gestation was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on days 6, 8 or 10 of their pregnancy at 1.25, 2.5 (once) or 2.5 (twice); and on day 12 of gestation at 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- b. The percentage of dead embryos and fetuses on day 17 of gestation was significantly increased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 0.625; on days 6, 8, 10 or 12 at 1.25 or 2.5 (twice); and on days 6, 8 or 10 of gestation at 2.5 (once) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- c. The mean live fetal body weight on day 17 of gestation was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on day 12 of their pregnancy at 2.5 (twice); and on

day 10 at 2.5 (once) mg/kg used compared to the control group.

- d. The percentage of various types of congenital malformations induced by the drug in live fetuses when the dams were treated on days 6 or 8 of their pregnancy was 1.91-20.59 as compared with 15.69-68.81 when the dams were treated on day 10 or 12 of their pregnancy at all dose levels used.
- e. The embryonic death was more occurrence than malformations when the drug was administered on days 6 or 8. However, the malformations were more occurrence than embryonic death when the drug was administered on days 10 or 12 of pregnancy at all dose levels used.

3- Pups :

- a. The mean number of live pups at birth was highly significantly decreased ($p < 0.01$) when the dams were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 1.25 or 2.5 (once); and day 8 at 1.25 mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- b. The total percentage of pups' mortality at the end of their lives was highly significantly increased ($p < 0.01$) when the dams were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 0.625 or

2.5 (once); and on day 10 at 2.5 mg/kg used compared to the control group.

- c. No live pups were recorded when the dams were treated on day 10 of their pregnancy at 1.25; and on days 6, 8 or 10 at 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used as compared with the control group. However, those live pups obtained when the dams were treated on day 12 at 2.5 (twice) mg/kg were died on the following day.
- d. The mean live pups' body weight at the end of each week of the six weeks examined was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on day 6 of their pregnancy at 0.625 mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- e. The mean live pups' body weight at the end of their 3rd– 6th weeks was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on days 6 or 8 of their pregnancy at 2.5 (once) mg/kg used as compared with the control group.
- f. The mean live pups' body weight at birth was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams were treated on day 10 of their pregnancy at 0.625; and on day 12 at 1.25 mg/kg as compared with the control group.
- g. The mean live pups' body weight at the end of their 2nd-4th weeks was significantly decreased ($p < 0.05$) when the dams

were treated on days 10 or 12 of pregnancy at 2.5 (once) mg/kg used compared to the control group.

- h. Some malformed live pups were obtained from dams treated on day 10 of their pregnancy at 0.625 or 2.5 (once); and on day 12 at 1.25, 2.5 (once) or 2.5 (twice) mg/kg used.

4- The cytogenetical effects :

- a. There was a significant decrease ($p < 0.05$) in the percentage of mitotic index in bone marrow cells at 1.25 and 2.5 mg/kg used after 12, 24 and 48 h of the treatments as compared with the control group.
- b. There was a highly significant increase ($p < 0.01$) in the percentage of the total structurally abnormal bone marrow cells and in the percentage of the total of structurally chromosomal abnormalities with or without gaps at 0.625 or 1.25 mg/kg used after 14 h of the treatment only as compared with control group.
- c. The percentage of numerically chromosomal abnormalities in the bone marrow cells was only significantly increased ($p < 0.05$) at 2.5 mg/kg after 24 h of the treatment as compared with the control group.
- d. The chromosomal abnormalities obtained were of the chromatid type and they mainly included gaps, fragments,

centromeric attenuations, centric fusions, end-to-end association and pulverized chromosomes.

5- From the present Research Project results and the results of some documented studies, we recommend the following :

- a. A cytogenetical study on embryos, fetuses or newborn pups aimed to find the possible relationship between the cytogenetical effects of the drug and its cytotoxic, genotoxic and teratogenic effects.
- b. Histological, histochemical and biochemical studies to investigate the reason (s) behind the death of some of the pups that obtained from gemcitabine-treated pregnant females.
- c. A real and serious research aims to find an alternative way that does not include cytotoxic drugs in the treatment of cancer is highly recommended..