



· : : : ·

: (Bullying at Schools)

" - "

Attachment Theory -

(Sroufe) (Ainsworth) (Bowlby)
(Barton, 2003, 34)

(Sroufe) (Ainsworth) (Bowlby)

.(Barton, 2003, 34-35)

Lazarus's Stress & Coping Theory

(Lazarus)

.(Ross, 2003, 16)

(Lazarus)

.(Ross, 2003, 17)

(Lazarus)

.(Ross, 2003, 97)

(Lazarus)

- -

(Ross, 2003, 17)

" - " -

Theory of Mind Skills " Socio-Cognitive Skills "

-

(Crick & Dodge, 1990, 8-22)

-

(Sutton, et. al. , 1999, 117-127)

-

(Crick & Dodge, 1990, 8-22)

-

-

()

(Sutton, et. al. , 1999, 117-127)

- -

(Sutton, et. al. , 1999, 117-127)

Maslow Hierarchy Of Need Theory

(Maslow)

.(Juvonen, 2001, 61-68)

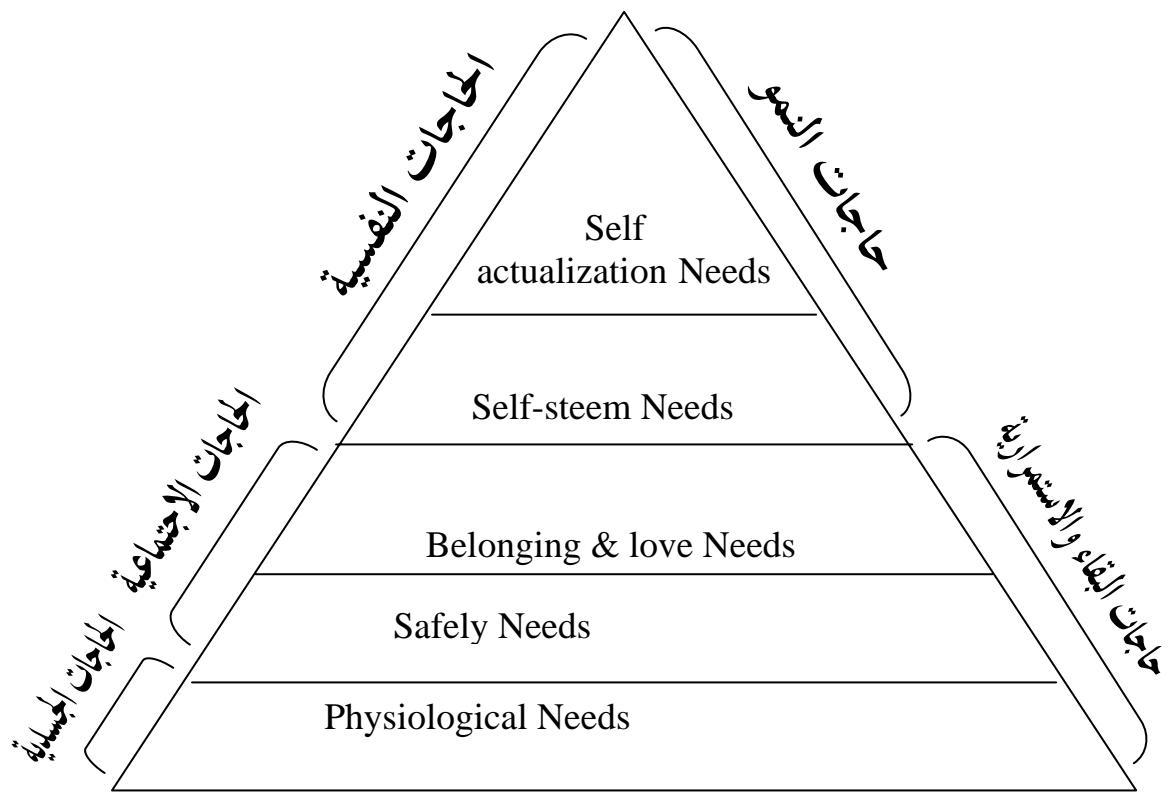
(Maslow)

.(Maslow, 1948, 434)

()

(Ornstein)

.(Ornstein, 1995, 332-333)



()

:

(Maslow)

:

.(Maslow, 1943, 395)

.(Juvonen, 2001, 69)

()

.(Juvonen, 2001, 69)

Social Learning Theory

-

- (Bandura)

-

-

-

.(Bandura, 1973, 8)

.(Bandura, 1977, 22)

Bandura

.(Bandura, 1963, 3-11)

.(Coleman & Cressey, 1987, 457-460)

:() ()

- -



[Empty rectangular box]

[Empty rectangular box]

[Empty rectangular box]

[Empty rectangular box]

()

()

()

.(Craig, et al, 2000, 24-26)

Symbolic Interaction Theory

-

(George Herbart)

.()

.()

.()



- -

.

-

)

.(

"

"

(-)

.

.

.()

" "

-

-

.()

-

- -



.

"

":
(-)

.()

-

(-)

:() -

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

Bullying At Schools

-

(-)

-

- -

(Olweus, 1995, 9)

":

- -

"

"

":

"

:

"

"

(Olweus, 1995, 9-10)

"

"

"

[

]

"

"

"

(

)

"

.(Mellor, 1990, 9) "

Dan)

(Rigby)

:

(Olweus

.(Rigby & Slee, 1991, 615-637)

)

.(

.(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 8)

/

(

)

- -

.(Obeying)

(Imposing)

:

/

.

.

/

.

.

) (Bullying)

.(-

-

.(Olweus, 1996, 16)

*

.(O'Connell, et. al. , 1997, 29)

()

/)

(Founding Father)

.(Olweus, 1995)

*

(

-)

. (%) (%)

(%) (%)

.(Juvonen, 2001, 7)

(%)

(%)

.(O'connell, et. al., 1997, 30)

/ (,)

() (%)

/ (-)

(%) (%)

(%) .(% ,)

(/)

.(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 9)

.(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 12) ()

Olweus &)

.(Sue, 2002, 12

%

)

(% %

%

.

.(Olweus &Sue, 2002, 12)

-

)

" "

(% -%

:(Barton, 2003, 31)

(Abuse)

.(Peer abuse)

Olweus)

.(&Sue, 2002, 8

(Barton, 2003)

(Atlas & Pepler)

"

(Olweus, 2002)

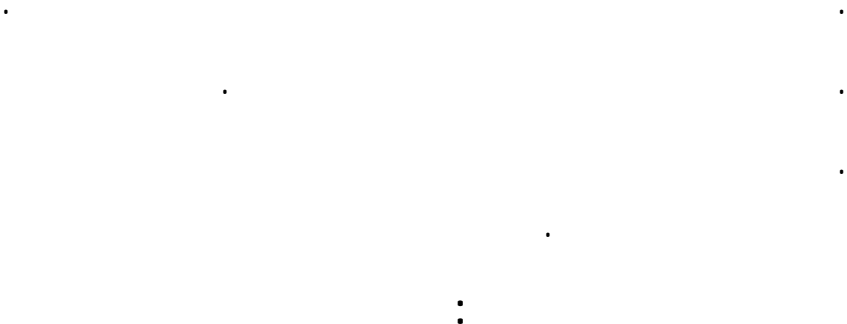
.(Atlas &Pepler, 1998, 98-99) "

(Weinhold)

:(Weinhold, 2000, 30)



:(Ballard, et. al., 1999, 41-42)



:(Weinhold, 2000, 29-30)



(Ballard, et. al., 1999, 39-40)



- -

:

- -

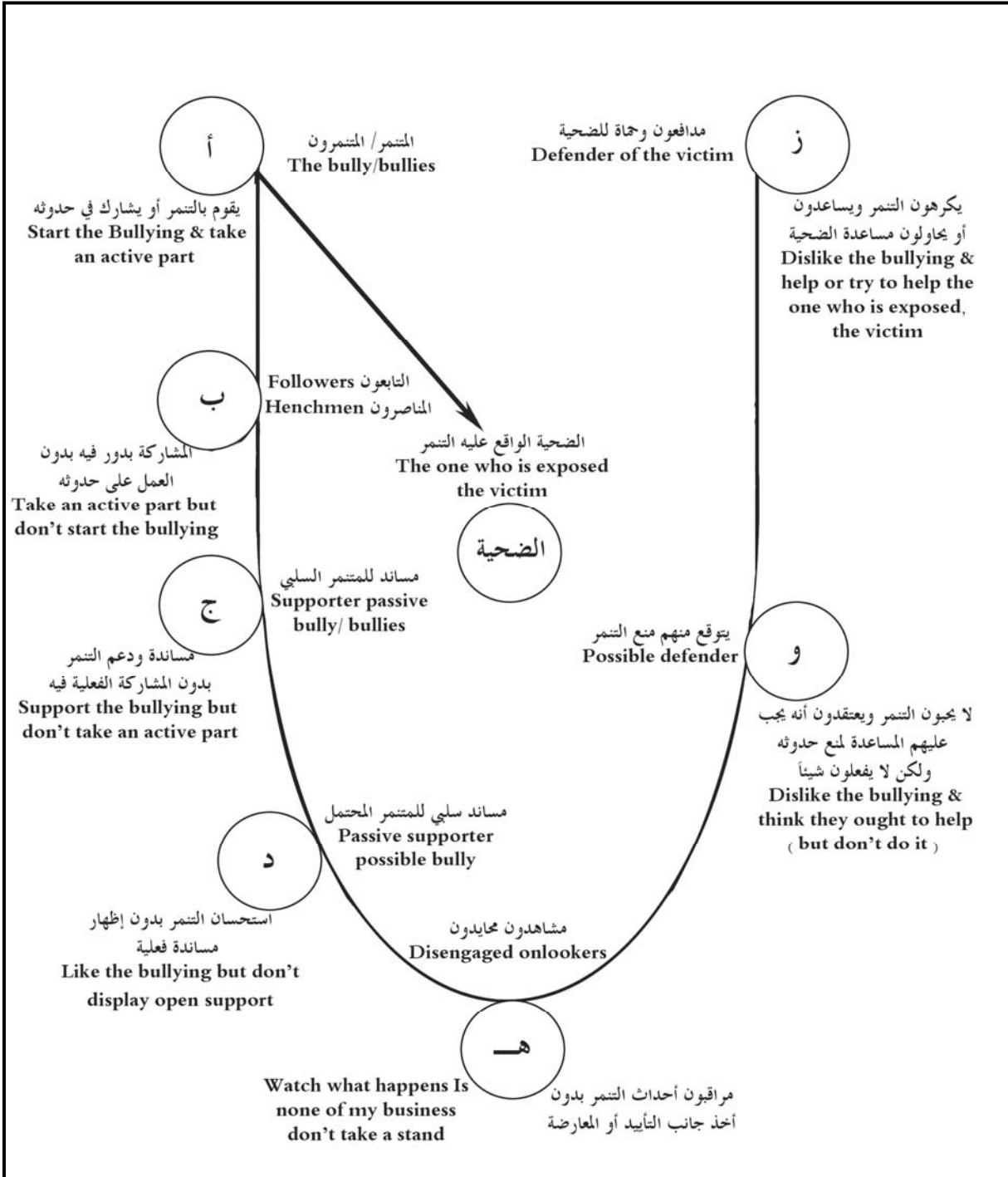
() ()

. (Olweus & Sue, 2002, 14) /

- -

()

:





: -

: (Peter, & Sonia, 1994)

.(293)

"

"

(Baldry, 1999, 425)

(Mona & Olweus)

:(2002, 9)

-

-

-

-

-

:(Barton, 2003, 14)

Physical Bulling

.

....

Verbal Bulling

.

Relational Bulling

.

Sexual Bulling

.

- -

:(Kobayashi, 1999, 5-7)

Psychological Bulling

Physical Bulling

Violent Bulling

.(Kobayashi, 1999, 7)



:

-

/

:(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 15)

/

/

:

/

:

(

)

/

:

(

)

:

-

-

.

/

(Olweus, 2003, 2)

"

"

)

(Olweus

)

(

.(Peter & Sonia, 1994, 8)

.(Peter & Sonia, 1994, 9)

.(Barton, 2003, 38)

(Barton, 2003, 39)

.(Olweus, 1997, 501)

Peter &)

:(Sonia, 1994, 89

:



·
:

·

-

·

·

·

/

.(Barton, 2003, 47)

·

.()

*

(Olweus)



(-) *

- -

- -

.()

.(-)

: -

Crabarino, 2003,) (Banks,1997, 3) (/)

: (Bulach, et. Al., 2002, 11) (Lipson, 2001, 62) (Abs

: ()

.(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 12)

: ()

- -

Olweus & Sue,)

.(2002, 13

:

()

.

)

(%)

(

(%)

.(Olweus & Sue, 2002, 13)

:

()

% -

.(Juvonen , 2001, 8)