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## OPER 441: Modeling and Simulation

### Exercises Sheet #2

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#### Question1:

Customers arrive to a gas station with two pumps. Each pump can reasonably accommodate a total of two cars. If all the space for the cars is full, potential customers will balk (leave without getting gas).

1. What measures of performance will be useful in evaluating the effectiveness of the gas station?
2. Describe how you would collect the inter-arrival and service times of the customers necessary to simulate this system.

#### Question2:

Classify the systems as either being discrete or continuous:

- a) Electrical Capacitor (You are interested in modeling the amount of current in a capacitor at any time  $t$ ).
- b) On-line gaming system. (You are interested in modeling the number of people playing Halo 4 at any time  $t$ .)
- c) An airport. (You are interested in modeling the percentage of flights that depart late on any given day).
- d) Parking lot
- e) Level of gas in Fayetteville shale deposit
- f) Printed circuit board manufacturing facility
- g) Elevator system (You are interested in modeling the number of people waiting on each floor and traveling within the elevators.)
- h) Judicial system (You are interested in modeling the number of cases waiting for trial.)
- i) The in-air flight path of an airplane as it moves from an origin to a destination.

#### Question3:

The general goals of a simulation study often include:

- (a). \_\_\_\_\_ of system alternatives and their performance measures across various factors (decision variables) with respect to some objectives.
- (b). \_\_\_\_\_ of system behavior at some future point in time.
- (c) The sequence of random numbers generated from a given seed is called a random number is called \_\_\_\_\_
- (d) State three major methods of generating random variables from any distribution

#### Question4:

*True or False* Verification of the simulation model is performed to determine whether the simulation model adequately represents the real system.