

**CSC 340: Programming Language and Compilation**  
**Exercises : Context Free Grammar**

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Exercise 4.2.1 and 4.2.2 in (\*)

Consider each following context-free grammars:

- 1-  $S \rightarrow 0 S 1 \mid 0 1$  with string 000111.
- 2-  $S \rightarrow S S + \mid S S * \mid a$  with the input string  $aa + a^*$ .
- 3-  $S \rightarrow S + S \mid S S \mid (S) \mid S^* \mid a$  with string  $(a + a)^* a$ .

And apply the following:

- A. Give a leftmost derivation for the string.
- B. Give a rightmost derivation for the string.
- C. Give a parse tree for the string.
- D. is the grammar ambiguous or unambiguous? Justify your answer.
- E. Describe the language generated by this grammar.

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(\*) **Book:** “Compilers Principles, techniques, & tools”, Alfred V. Aho, Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi, Jeffrey D. Ullman