

**Question:1.** Find the general solutions to the differential equations

(i)  $x \frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$

(ii)  $x \frac{dy}{dx} = 2x^3 + y$  [4+4+4]

(iii)  $x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + xy + y^2$

**Question:2.** Verify that  $\mu(x) = x$  is an integrating factor for differential equation  $(3y^2 - 4x^2 + 2)dx + 3xydy = 0$ . hence solve the differential equations. [10]

**Question:3.** Write the differential equation in the form of Bernoulli's equation, hence solve it  $y(6y^2 - x - 1)dx + 2xdy = 0$ ,  $x > 0$  and  $y \neq 0$ . [10]

**Question:4.** Find the orthogonal trajectory of the family of curves  $y = 4x + 1 + c_1 e^x$  passing through point (0,0) [10]

**Question: 5.** A thermometer is removed from a room where the air temperature is  $80^\circ \text{C}$  and is taken outside, where the temperature is  $20^\circ \text{C}$ , after 2 minutes the thermometer reads  $60^\circ \text{C}$ . What is the reading of the thermometer after three minutes? How long it will take for the thermometer to reach  $25^\circ \text{C}$ ? [Formulate the differential equation and then solve]. [8]