

تصحيح الخطأ والتكامل المشترك و الطلب على الواردات الكلية في المملكة العربية السعودية

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أولاً: النماذج التقليدية لدوال الطلب على الواردات الكلية

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$$M_t = f(Y_t, P_t, Z_t, U_t) \quad \{1\}$$

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.(t) : M_t
. (t) : Y_t
. (t) : P_t
. (t) : Z_t
. (t) : U_t

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$$M_t = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 P_t + \alpha_2 Y_t + u_t \quad \{2\}$$

. $\alpha_1 < 0, \alpha_2 > 0$:

$$M_t = \gamma_0 P_t^{\gamma_1} Y_t^{\gamma_2} e_t \quad \{3\}$$

$$\ln M_t = \ln \gamma_0 + \gamma_1 \ln P_t + \gamma_2 \ln Y_t + \varepsilon_t \quad \{4\}$$

$\gamma_1 < 0$

$$M_t = \delta M_t^d + (1-\delta) M_{t-1} + u_t$$

$$\Delta M_t = \delta (M_t^d - M_{t-1}) \quad \{5\}$$

$$\Delta M = M_t - M_{t-1} \quad 0 \leq \delta \leq 1$$

$$M_t = \delta \alpha_0 + \delta \alpha_1 P_t + \delta \alpha_2 Y_t + (1-\delta) M_{t-1} + u_t \quad \{6\}$$

$$M_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 P_t + \beta_2 Y_t + \beta_3 M_{t-1} + u_t \quad \{7\}$$

$$\beta_2 = \beta_1 \quad \delta \alpha_0 = \beta_0, \delta \alpha_1 = \beta_1, \delta \alpha_2 = \beta_2, (1-\delta) = \beta_3$$

$$(M_t / M_{t-1}) = (M_t^d / M_{t-1})^\delta \quad \{8\}$$

$$\ln M_t = \delta \ln \gamma_0 + \delta \gamma_1 \ln P_t + \delta \gamma_2 \ln Y_t + (1-\delta) \ln M_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \quad \{9\}$$

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$$\ln M_t = \lambda_0 + \lambda_1 \ln P_t + \lambda_2 \ln Y_t + \lambda_3 \ln M_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \quad \{10\}$$

$$\lambda_0 = \delta \ln \gamma_0, \lambda_1 = \delta \gamma_1, \lambda_2 = \delta \gamma_2, \lambda_3 = (1 - \delta) :$$

$$\lambda_2 \quad \lambda_1$$

$$. (\lambda_2 / 1 - \lambda_3) \quad (\lambda_1 / 1 - \lambda_3)$$

Y_t

M_t

P_{mt}

P_t

$$. P_t = P_{mt} / P_{dt}$$

P_d

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: () (Cointegrating equation)

$$\ln \hat{M}_t = 1.256 - 1.072 \ln P_t + 1.681 \ln Y_t - 0.478D \quad \{9\}$$

$$(1.147) (-5.827) \quad (25.697) \quad (-7.019)$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0.987 \quad DW = 1.207 \quad F = 584.75 \quad S.E.R = 0.1$$

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$$\ln \hat{M}_t = 1.65 - 0.776 \ln P_t + 0.974 \ln Y_t - 0.347D + 0.395 \ln M_{t-1} \quad \{10\}$$

$$(1.41) (-2.957) \quad (3.814) \quad (-4.394) \quad (2.736)$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0.984 \quad F = 368.8 \quad LM_{(1)} = 3.025 \quad LM_{(2)} = 2.717 \quad S.E.R = 0.109$$

$$(0.10) \quad (0.09)$$

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ثانياً: دالة الطلب على الواردات ونموذج تصحيح الخطأ

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Engle & Granger

Wold

(Box & Jenkins 1970)

(ARMA)

X

d

$X_t \sim I(d)$

d

I(d) d

Y_t X_t

Granger

a d

$$Z_t = Y_t - aX_t$$

$$Y_t, X_t, Z_t \sim I(d-b), b > 0$$

$$Z_t = \sum_{j=0}^p X_{t-j} \quad X_t \sim I(0) \quad Y_t \sim I(1)$$

$$a(L)\Delta Y_t = \alpha_0 + \lambda(Y_t - \alpha_1 X_t) + b(L)\Delta X_t + c(L)\varepsilon_t \quad \{11\}$$

a(L), b(L), c(L)

$$(Y_t - \alpha X_t)$$

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Engle & Granger

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Engle & Granger

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$$X_t = \mu + \alpha X_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \quad \{12\}$$

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$$X_t = \mu + \theta(t - T/2) + \alpha X_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \quad \{13\}$$

α = 1, θ = 0:

X_t

(ADF)

T

(PP)

:

$$\Delta X_t = \mu + \theta t + \gamma X_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^p \lambda_i \Delta X_{t-i} + u_t \quad \{14\}$$

P

X_{t-1}

t

γ = α - 1

Guilkey &

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τ_t () Schmidt

t ()

ADF ()

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(ADF) - :()

(PP)

n	$\ln M_{t-1}$		$\ln P_{t-1}$		$\ln Y_{t-1}$	
	ADF	PP	ADF	PP	ADF	PP
0	-0.441	-0.44	-1.789	-1.789	-0.018	-0.018
1	-2.062	-0.653	-2.034	-1.836	-2.245	-0.294
2	-2.079	-0.756	-2.319	-1.840	-2.784	-0.437
3	-1.652	-0.787	-2.84	-1.781	-2.521	-0.512

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(PP)

Newey-West

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.ADF

AIC

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(ADF) - :()

(PP)

n	$\ln M_{t-1}$		$\ln P_{t-1}$		$\ln Y_{t-1}$	
	ADF	PP	ADF	PP	ADF	PP
0	-2.382	-2.382	-3.936	-3.936	-2.536	-2.536
1	-2.568	-2.441	-2.826	-3.934	-2.555	-2.539
2	-3.219	-2.517	-2.844	-3.946	-2.488	-2.556
3	-2.776	-2.511	-2.222	-3.915	-2.227	-2.567

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 . -=% . -=% . -=% : ADF
 . -=% . -=% . =% : PP

% PP ADF

% PP ADF

I(1)

CRDW ()

(Engel

F t

CRDW

(Stocks 1985)

& Granger, 1987)

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: Engel & Granger

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CRDW

:(Dickey-Fuller)

$$\Delta R_t = \alpha R_{t-1} \quad \{ 16 \}$$

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: (Augmented Dickey-Fuller)

$$\Delta R_t = \alpha R_{t-1} + \sum_{i=1}^P \theta \Delta R_{t-i} \quad \{ 17 \}$$

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ADF

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<i>P</i>	ADF	PP
0	-2.217	-2.217
1	-3.098	-2.432
2	-2.590	-2.399
3	-2.193	-2.77

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PP

ADF

.AIC

Newey-West

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PP ADF

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(Error

Engle & Granger

.ECM

Correction Mechanism)

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$$\Delta y_t = \alpha + \beta_1(y_{t-1} - \lambda x_{t-1}) + \gamma_0 \Delta x_{t-1} + u_t \quad \{18\}$$

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$$\Delta \ln M_t = -0.058 - 0.566 \Delta \ln P_{t1} + 2.401 \Delta \ln Y_t - 0.282 \Delta D - 0.462 EC_{t-1} \quad \{19\}$$

(-2.254) (-2.756) (8.420) (-3.306) (-2.119)

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0.848 \quad DW = 1.58 \quad F = 33.02 \quad SER = 0.078$$

$$ARCH_{(1)} = 0.228 \quad LM_{(1)} = 2.249 \quad LM_{(2)} = 1.235$$

(0.64) (0.152) (0.125)

EC_{t-1}

t

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(Breusch Godfery)

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(ARCH)

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ثالثاً: الطلب على الواردات وطريقة جوهانسن للتكامل المشترك:

(t, t-1)

Maximum likelihood procedure ()

(1990) Johansen and Juselius (1988,1991) Johansen

Monte Carlo

Gonzalo (1990)

Juselius and (1988,1991) Johansen

Trace

(1990) Johansen

r=q

q

$$-2 \ln Q = -T \sum_{i=r+1}^p \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i) \quad \{20\}$$

p-r

$\lambda_{r+1}, \dots, \lambda_p$

r

r

r=0,1,2,3

:

(λ_{\max})

$$-2 \ln Q = -T \ln(1 - \lambda_{r+1}) \quad \{21\}$$

r

r+1

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<i>Eigenvalue.</i> $\hat{\lambda}_i$	$\lambda_{\max} = -T \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i)$	$\lambda_{\text{trace}} = -T \sum \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i)$	%	%	
.	$r \leq 0$
.	$r \leq 1$
.	$r \leq 2$
.	$r \leq 3$

M. Osterwald-Lenum, p.468. :

() (LR)

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$$\ln M_t = -2.127 - 0.707 \ln P_t + 2.11 \ln Y_t - 0.169D - 0.045t$$

(0.158) (0.159) (0.097) (0.016)

{22 }

Log likelihood = 167.01

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ملخص البحث

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ABSTRACT

Error Correction , Johansen Cointegration and Aggregate Import Demand in Saudi Arabia

Mamdouh ALKHATIB ALKSWANI
Associate Professor. Economic Dept. College of Admi. Sc.
King Saud University. P.O.Box: 2459 Riyadh 11451. Saudi Arabia

This paper provides a study of aggregate import demand in Saudi Arabia during the period 1970-1994. Using Johansen cointegration tests and error correction modeling, results shows that there exists a stationary long-run demand relationship for aggregate import. The non-oil income elasticities of import demand are positives in all estimated models while the relative price elasticities are negatives.