

## Spelling-Pronunciation Lessons

a	e	i	o	u
tap cat fat tab cap can am was fast back far car dam pad	fed met set pet let led mess less shed fed tell men net jet	tip kit fit hit fill lid miss kin sin sip kill flip	top cot lot shop stop crop drop	tub cut hut shut sub tub mud must rust

mate fate hate fare made care same shave mate frame crane	pete here complete	ride hide kite site fine file stripe fine rime crime price	more core hole whole chose close froze pore shore sole store	rude cute flute tube huge mute refute rebuke use abuse reuse cube
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man fat car sad	fall mall call tall	talk chalk stalk walk	false warm ward	paste waste haste chaste	palm calm balm alms	apart alarm almanac alabaster
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clap stamp class	hall fall wall ball	stalk				adapt canal lava
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shrimp strip crib drip ship whip lip miss	bird firm birth  shirt first thirst	pint wind find kind hind wild mind	sight fight light tight might night	mill fill kill fill will hill mill dill	finish civil inhibit willing limits British wishing fishing
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pot top shop lots gross loss clock box of off odd	bold hold told sold fold cold mold old or for	work worth worm word world worst worse	ford lord cord torn corn horn sort fort	cotton bottom Solomon common	
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pet shed led set hell fell men	hell tell sell fell shell well dwell	term perm pert merge herb stern	cement ferment eleven defend element enter refer	detergent revenge	
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hug shut luck scull dull drum struck mud	truth flu ruth brut	push pull full bull put	hurt burn turn curb burst blur fur urge	purge surgeon urban urgent burger surpass surprise
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bird firm birth shirt first thirst	term perm pert merge herb stern	hurt burn turn curb burst blur fur urge	work worth worm word world worst worse		
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fast pat save share <b>affect</b> <b>alter</b>	vast bat safe chair <b>effect</b> <b>altar</b>	tab pet sad choose <b>adapt</b> <b>accept</b>	tap bet sat shoes <b>adopt</b> <b>except</b>	cap pit fest lose  practice	cab bit vest loose  practise	
bat sat <b>bit</b> <b>fin</b>	cat ban <b>kit</b> <b>pin</b>	fat can <b>fit</b> <b>sin</b>	hat fan <b>hit</b>	mat man <b>pit</b>	pat pan <b>sit</b>	rat san <b>bin</b>
bet set	net wet	get yet	jet	let	met	pet
car can past fast lamp	bat ban last last fan	cat pat hard past man	fat tab back mast jam	bar tap pan shaft dark	mad hand am gap	sat fast cast lamb
ball tall	call wall	mall appall	fall small	hall		
warm talk	ward chalk	false stalk	falter walk			
palm	calm	balm	alms			
apart canal <b>saliva</b> Amanda Samantha	alarm savanna alas <b>America</b> Wabash	almanac lava Sarawak <b>Africa</b>	Alaska alabaster salamander <b>china</b>		banana <b>abandon</b> barrack adamant	

pen	pet	bet	let	set
wet	well	dwell	sell	ken
fell	net	yes	smell	spell
stem	mend	send	sent	bent
bend	left			

perm	term	merge	stern	fertile
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perfect	better	letter	setter	enter	seven	eleven
cement	element	ferment	defend	revenge	leven	refer
elegant	elephant	access	assess	landed	agent	alert
amend	<b>offend</b>					

### Lesson 3:

sit	nil	fill	mill	fist
pill	kill	kit	twin	twist
shrimp	strip	list	sit	site

birth	bird	third	firm	first
fit	sit	lid	trip	slip
crib	quick	kiln	mint	wind
mint	will	kill	pill	hill

pint	wind	wild	mild	find
kind	hind	remind	mind	

first	thirst	shirt	skirt	circle
firm	mirky	dirt	dirty	

sight	night	might	fight	light
bright	knight	blight		

British	finish	Irish	civil	iris
optimistic	willing	limits	inhibit	icicle
Birmingham				

benefit

### Lesson 4:

nod	cot	pot	lock	dot	hot
lot	shot	jot	mop	block	box
flock	mock	dock	clock	won	

bold	fold	told	cold	sold
horn	born	fort	fork	for
forge	pork	horn	horse	Ford
forth	force	short	corn	cork
work	world	word	worm	worse
worth	worst			
Colon	common	reason	season	lemon
falcon	abandon	random	bottom	
one				
Holland	sofa	orphan	postman	morgan
offer	pocket	socket	rocket	

**Lesson 5:**

cut	shut	must	hut	luck	truck	
struck	drum	stuck	duck	suck	tub	
mud	hug	pub	dull	scull		
full	pull	bull	push	put		
Ruth	truth	Brut				
furn	turn	burn	burst	curb	sturn	
blur	fur	purch	hurt	hurd		
surprise	urban	surpass	surrender	urgent	burger	
surgeon	purge	urge	return	smudge	fudge	
worth	word	world	work	worm	worse	worst
birth	swirl	first	dirt	shirt	quirk	
verge	mercy	merge	pert	fertilizer		
rough	tough	enough	laugh	cough		

**Lesson 6:**

sky	ply	dry	fly	my	shy	spy
pay	day	may	lay	say	way	play
pray	clay	tray				

boy	toy	troy	employ	
copy	happy	family	chimney	carry
marry	sorry			
cynical				

**Review Lesson:**

equatorial	revolt	invent	extinguish	extinct	
distinct	format	edit	filler	pillar	calendar

**Lesson:**

mad	far	cat	dam	cap
made	fare	cate	dame	cape
san	sam	car	pal	fat
sane	same	care	pale	fate
bat	tap	cham		
bate	tape	shame		
hare	brave	slave	drake	brake
shake	fake	blake	wave	lame
blame	flame	slave	trade	invade
waste	paste	taste	bathe	haste
chaste	range	change	exchange	danger
escape				

**Lesson:**

pet				
pete	swede	complete	compete	concrete

**Lesson:**

bit	hid	dim	fill	kit
bite	hide	dime	file	kite
fir	sir	nil	lick	twin
fire	sire	nile	like	twine

mill mile	din dine	pill pile	bill bile	win wine
lime crime	file drive	mine thrive	cline strive	shine

**Lesson:**

nod node	cod code	rot rote	tok toke	
sole pole mode	fore lobe more	sore dome core	pore home sore	poke hole
come	done	prove	improve	

**Lesson:**

tub tube	cut cute	duck duke	luck <b>lute</b>	hug huge	cub cube
fume assume produce	mute presume attitude	acute resume multitude	refute prelude solitude	refuse introduce	
flute conclude exclude	crude brutal include	luke <b>lute</b> intrude	rude	interlude	

**Lesson:**

share <b>sharing</b>	care <b>caring</b>	dare <b>daring</b>	save <b>saving</b>	make <b>making</b>	
saver	maker	baker	taker		
cure <b>curing</b>	fume <b>fuming</b>	assume <b>assuming</b>	introduce <b>introducing</b>	produce <b>producing</b>	fuse <b>accuse</b>
refuse <b>refusing</b>	conclude <b>concluding</b>	intrude <b>intruding</b>	include <b>including</b>	exclude <b>excluding</b>	
use	reuse	refuse	misuse		

**Lesson 8:**

seen	seem	peel	speed	feed
meet	feel	seed	keep	leek
sweep	steep	sleep	week	meet
beet	peel	sweet	deep	feet
sweep	knee	deer	beer	keen

been

between      redeem

**Lesson 13:**

fool	food	tooth	cool	smooth
soon	moon	bloom	loom	mood
shoot	loose	goose	choose	boom
stool				

foot	room	hood	brook	look
book	shook	good		

blood      flood

door      floor

**Lesson:**

loan	loaf	soak	load	moan
goat	boat	float	road	moat
coat	roar	soap		

**Lesson:**

equal	equator	usual		
quick	quilt	quirk	queen	quack
esquire	quite	quit	quiet	

**Lesson:**

leap	least	yeast	dean	feast
seat	mean	clean	leaf	leave
seal	meal	sleeve	leak	heat

fear real	dear realize	clear reality	spear	smear
bear swear earl	wear earth pearl	bear learn	tear yearn	year earn
heart	hearth			
read breast	lead breath	thread	tread	bread

**Lesson 10:**

fail bail said mail frail	fair bail aim chain trail	main hail air gain chair	paid hair fair faint plain	laid mail hair saint
entail	repair	entertain	explain	

**Lesson:**

cause	pause	Paul		
plausible Austin auto	audio Aural authentic	audit	august autograph	autumn

**Lesson:**

trial hail fair	trail maid paint	fail main saint	wail frail faint	sail Spain rain	mail stain	rail hair
sane hare case	cane fare dame	pale same mare	tale sane	dale same	care face	dare sake

**Lesson 11:**

fault          assault          autumn

**Lesson 12:**

point          joint          avoid          void          coin          coil  
 spoil          moist          hoist          foil          boil          soil

**Lesson:**

lion          opinion

region          religion          pigeon

**Lesson 14:**

slow          flow          grown          grow          growth  
 flown          blow          blown          show          shown  
 bowl          own          crow          blow          slow  
 show          hollow          mow          mown          elbow  
 shallow          shadow          follow

town          crown          brown          drown          frown  
 gown          allow

shower          mower          blower          flower          follower  
 slower          lower

**Lesson 15:**

flew          drew          blew          crew          new  
 knew          hew          threw

few          skew          view

interview

**Lesson:**

tie          die          lie          pie          fried  
 tied          died          lied          tried          spied

achieve          shield          field          relief          belief

relieve	believe	retrieve	shield	yield
niece	besege			
pier	happier	healthier		
soldier				
friend				
deceive	recei <u>v</u> e	con <u>ce</u> ive		

**Lesson:**

count	found	hound	sound	round	
foul	spouse	trousers	mount	mou <u>ce</u>	
sour	flour				
country	couple	courage	double	supple	struggle
could	should	would			
court	scourge	four	soul	pour	
serious	dangerous				
mould					

**Lesson:**

lawn	dawn	drawn	claw	draw	pawn	
flaw	law	saw				
tap	top	tape	tip	type		
tin	ton	tan	ten	tone	teen	
cord	card	curd	cured	cared		
flute	fleet	flat	flight			
fat	fait	foot	feet	fate	fight	fit
fill	full	fail	fool	fall	feel	file
ball	bull	bail	bile	bill	bill	
sit	seat	sight	site	sat		
shut	shot	shoot	sheet	shute		
share	shore	shear	sheer			
shed	shade					
cat	cot	cute	cut	coat		
cap	cape	cop	keep	cope	coop	
road	read	reed	rode	rid	ride	

pet	pat	pot	put	pit	pete	
led	lead	lad	load	lid		
seen	scene	sin	sane	san	sun	sign
wait	white	wheat	weight	wit	what	wet
meet	mat	meat	mate	moat	mute	might
share	shore	sheer	shear			
cheese	chose	choose	chase			

**Lesson:**

affect	effect					
bear	bare	tail	tale	male	mail	
<b>tear</b>	<b>tear</b>	<b>bass</b>	<b>bass</b>	bath	bathe	
<b>use</b>	<b>use</b>	<b>house</b>	<b>house</b>	<b>advice</b>	<b>advise</b>	
read	read	lead	lead	practice	practise	
how	who	whose	who's			
what	watt	buy	bye by	two	too	to
I	eye	see	sea	hi	high	
he's		die	dye	blue	blew	
sore	soar	new	knew	throw	through	
ball	bowl	hall	whole	hill	hell	
hall	hole	hare	hair	scene	seen	
sea	see	fair	fare	bail	bale	
boat	bought	flu	flew	blue	blew	
be	bee	ant	aunt	mail	male	
wait	weight	so	sew	for	four	
hear	here	knight	night	know	no	
steal	steel	meat	meet			

shoe	show		
fuss	fuse		
shut	shute		
duck	duke		
luck	luke		
cut	cute	kit	kite
were	wear	wore	war
shake	shock	shook	
check	chuck	choke	cheek
sake	seek	suck	sick

**Lesson:**

Guide	quite
Fruit	fluid
quit	quick

**Lesson:**

language	<b>baggage</b>	<b>encourage</b>	<b>luggage</b>	<b>carriage</b>	
savage	advantage	courage	teenage	village	
percentage	marriage	damage	cabbage	savage	age

**Lesson:**

<b>Sugar</b>	luxury				
crucial	social	facial	special	ocean	
specialize					
tension	pension	mansion			
session	passion	profession			
occasion	decision	lesion	provision	television	
usual	casual	measure	treasure	leisure	
individual	gradual	educate	graduate	soldier	
departure	picture	lecture	structure	temperature	
fracture	torture	puncture	denture	adventure	
tincture	expenditure	future			
position	composition	composition	dictation		
relaxation	adaptation	gradation	embarcation		
patient	ambitious	cautious	partial	martial	
machine	Manchester				
<b>chemistry</b>	<b>school</b>	<b>chemical</b>	<b>character</b>	<b>christmas</b>	
<b>mechanic</b>	<b>archive</b>				
<b>science</b>	<b>scissors</b>	scientific			
<b>rough</b>	enough	tough			
phone	photo	physics	phonology		
photograph	phil	alphabet	elephant		
nephew	geography				

**Lesson:**

conclude	include	exclude	explode
conclusion	inclusion	exclusion	explosion

elude elusion	seclude seclusion	comprehend comprehension	invade invasion
press pressure	please pleasure	discuss discussion	confess confession
impress impression	supress suppression	depress depression	
subscribe subscption	describe description	inscribe inscription	prescribe prescriprion

**Lesson:**

quiet	quick	equip	equate	
<b>service</b>	advice	invoice	voice	police
<b>objective</b> alternative <b>positive</b>	subjective sensitive productive	adjective relative	talkative negative	

**SILENT LETTERS:**

daughter high fight height	light light rough naughty	weigh night laugh tight	straight sign eight rough		
knee	knock	know	knight	knife	
thumb lamb	comb	climb	debt		
calm chalk	palm stalk	calf folk	talkative walk	talk	
wrong	write	wrist	answer	sword	who
christmas	fasten	listen	glisten		
guilty guess	guard guitar	build guide	built	biscuits	
honest	hour	heir	honesty		

when where	what whereas	which	why	whom
receipt psychology	psychiatry	pseudonym		
government				
mathematics	gardener			
queue	fruit			
different	general			
laborer	business			
fragile	office	tongue	machine	owe
island				
waste fudge relative	paste bridge negative	taste smudge positive	haste fledge objective	

**Verb-noun**

record present inlurence	concord import	transfer export	transport	
graduate chocolate celebrate	separate fabricate	certificate	communicate	private
complement	implement	torment	comment	lament

**Words with double letters:**

sluggish				
assign	assemble	assembly		
little	letter	litter	latter	lottery
arrange	marry	carry	worry	

inner                      running                      planning

ladder

**Lesson:**

exciting                      exception                      except                      excel                      exceed  
 excellent

exclaim                      excuse                      exclude

succeed                      success                      access                      accent

occupy                      occupation                      occur                      soccer

locker                      sucker                      lucky

China                      Japan                      Lebanon                      Siam  
 Chinese                      Japanese                      Lebanese                      Siamese

Sudanese                      Vietnamese

Europe                      Korea                      Shakespearean  
 European                      Korean

library                      Siberian                      Italian                      Norwegian                      Australian  
 librarian                      Indian                      Iranian                      **Egyptian**                      Bulgarian  
 Canadian                      **Malaysian**                      **Tunisian**                      Syrian                      Libyan  
 Albanian  
 Palestinian

dirt                      rock                      wind                      storm                      need  
 dirty                      rocky                      windy

thorn                      fur                      ease  
 thorny                      furry                      easy

humor                      poison                      vigor                      ambition  
 humorous                      poisonous                      vigorous                      ambitious

fame                      nerve                      victory  
 famous                      nervous                      victorious

joyous	fabulous	jealous	industrious
accident accidental	coast coastal	tribe tribal	nature natural
history historical	verb verbal		
dental economical	manual chemical	nemtal biological	physical
virile fragile alpine	fertile juvenile	divine senile	marine mobile
man manhood	child childhood	friend friendship	woman womanhood
linguistics genetics economics	semantics electronics pediatrics	phonetics mechanics	stylistics politics
synthetic	economic	electric	generic
tiger tigress	lion lioness	actor actress	poet poetess
art artist	dentist	economist	biologist
kitchen kitchenette	book booklet	brace bracelet	
spoon spoonful	mouthful	handful	
politician	electrician	mathematician	pediatrician
socialite	magnetite	hematite	
criticism	socialism	capitalism	realism
beauty beautify	magnify	solidify	electrify
fabric fabricate	circulate		

hard harden	wide widen	soft soften	loose loosen
strength strengthen	tight tighten		
industrial industrialize	general generalize	serial serialize	initial initialize
teach teacher	New York New Yorker		
inform informant	dormant		
train trainee referee	employee	testee	examinee
coordinate coordination			
employ employment			
refuse refusal	referral		
read reading			
break breakage	carriage	wreckage	
impress impression			
enter entrance	distance		
press pressure			
dizzy dizziness			
human			

humanity sensitivity	reality	productivity	
democracy aristocracy	bureaucracy	autocracy	
wide width			
social socialite socialist			
logic logical physical	economical political	geological	partial
beautiful			
yellowish	greenish	brownish	bluish
edible	comprehensible		
curved			
possessive	comparative	additive	
European			
western	eastern	northern	southern
introduce introduction introductory	suppository	mandatory	
manly	womanly		
customary	ordinary	dictionary	summary
backwards			
money moneywise	clock clockwise		

## pronunciation of vowels

question	queue	qualities			
occupy	multiply	destroy	dry	cry	
employ	buy	fly	apply	annoy	
delay	qualify	satisfy	say	marry	
copy	stay	play	obey	display	
carry	tidy	windy	study	worry	
primary	mild	blind	private	untidy	
windy	silly	hill			
receive	receipt				
priest	field	niece	science	qualities	
studies	abilities	applied			
interview	cashier	pier			
soldier	patient	salient			
journalist	journey	trousers	blouse	mouth	
cousin	shoulder	houses	ourselves		
mountain	ambitious	adventurous	young	famous	
cautious	round	courses	about	would	
labourer	pour	country	round	famous	
rough	young	dangerous	shoulder	mouth	
wide	fragile	tiger	wine	nice	ride
ear	head	heavy	cheap	ocean	sea
wealthy	heavy				
easy	cleaner	measure	break		
cushion	punish	guess	build	stupid	rude
huge	useful	casual	accurate	ruler	pullover
quiet					
busy	public	blunt	guilty	ugly	
small	fall	wall	football	waterfall	
new	sew				
late	safe	chocolate	compare	shake	
accelerate	overtake	prepare	celebrate		
chocolate	accelerate	celebrate	climate	separate	
certificate	graduate				
private					
snow	powerful	slow	throw	cow	
elbow					
athlete	reverse	overtake	accelerate		
cut	dust	run	jump	sculpt	
stone	nose				
blind	cliff				
weigh	ceiling				

repair	stairs	sailing	train	curtain	armchair
railings	niece	pier	tie	friend	experience
field	scientist	abilities	ties	priest	applied
science	seeing	cashier			
friend	shoes	canoes	volcanoes		
qualities	daughter	laugh	naughty	cautious	
interview	graduate	casual	qualifications		
toes	cushion	television			
boat	shirt				
aunt	compulsory	secondary	chemistry	salary	
qualities	trolley				
language	mentally	usually	annually		
radio					
skirt					
history					
primary					
valley					
physically					

• blouse	shoulder	mouth	cousin		
country	round	tongue	rough		
• stool	loose	lose	toes	canoe	
• now	gown	rowing	know	towel	
• boat	slow	elbow			
• heavy	cheap	measure			
• drawer	warden	slow	throw	gown	
• horizon	<u>crossing</u>	<u>lorry</u>	<u>bottom</u>	hotel	knock
• aunt	father	bought			
• fragile	rectangular				
• smooth	good	stool	tooth	foot	
• wide	fragile	tiger	wine	light	nice
ride					
• cushion	punish	<u>guess</u>	build	stupid	rude
huge					
• busy	public	blunt	guilty	ugly	guess
• new	sew	know	drawer	saw	
• tongue	guess	guilty	guard	build	built
• ear	pier	pear			
• bottom	tongue	hotel	rough	wrong	
• comb	cold	short	low	lorry	

• play	obey	employ	cry	study
• worry	stay	copy	<u>marry</u>	

• display	<u>carry</u>	destroy	<u>occupy</u>	multiply
• dry	help	rain		
• <b>stop</b>	<b>stir</b>	<b>wipe</b>	<b>fail</b>	<b>plug</b>
• <b>cure</b>	<b>need</b>	<b>close</b>	<b>trim</b>	<b>drop</b>
• <b>start</b>	<b>clean</b>	<b>score</b>	<b>bore</b>	<b>lean</b>
• <b>listen</b>	<b>answer</b>	<b>visit</b>	<b>prefer</b>	<b>regret</b>
• <b>wave</b>	<b>close</b>	<u>collect</u>	<b>love</b>	<b>wan</b>
• <b>use</b>	<b>help</b>	<b>wait</b>	<b>try</b>	<b>suit</b>
• <b>fit</b>	exchange	change	apply	answer
• receive	describe	talk	<b>start</b>	<u>pass</u>
• graduate	<b>study</b>	<b>behave</b>	<b>prepare</b>	<b>fail</b>
• <b>start</b>	<b>mix</b>	graduate	specialize	
• receive	<b>earn</b>	owe	<u>borrow</u>	save
• <b>join</b>	educate	settle	<b>invite</b>	<b>marry</b>
• <b>watch</b>	<b>enjoy</b>	<b>control</b>	<b>score</b>	<b>train</b>

**SUFFIXES:**

cleaner	dressmaker	driver	hairdresser	gardener
teacher	labourer	footballer	lawyer	porter
farmer	cashier	*waiter	*carpenter	manager
customer	*gutter	poster	*soldier	computer
container	hanger	shutter	*hammer	
dentist	artist	scientist	journalist	
businessman	postman			
pedestrian	librarian			
mechanic				
assistant				
experience				
interview	international			
<b>actress</b>				
disappear	<b>unselfish</b>	<b>impolite</b>	unambitious	unimaginative
unsociable	powerful	useful	famous	<b>sticky</b>
<b>windy</b>	<b>rainy</b>	<b>snowy</b>	heavy	expensive
dangerous	wealthy	casual	tiny	
<b>rectangular</b>	busy	<b>wonderful</b>	<b>public</b>	<b>ugly</b>
guilty	<b>silly</b>	<b>selfish</b>		
<b>cheerful</b>	tidy	imaginative	sensible	<b>optimistic</b>
patient	sociable	adventurous	talkative	ambitious
naughty	lazy	cautious	<u>pessimistic</u>	

**Regular Verbs:**

ask	celebrate	climb	<b>compare</b>	<b>complain</b>
change	<b>disturb</b>	<b>fasten</b>	<b>fold</b>	guess
kick	<b>knock</b>	<b>hang</b>	<b>light</b>	<b>mend</b>
<u>possess</u>	<b>punish</b>	repair	request	require
<b>retain</b>	<b>rub</b>	<b>state</b>	solve	<b>taste</b>
weigh	<b>inform</b>	<u>commence</u>	<b>depart</b>	<b>terminate</b>
<b>finish</b>	<b>match</b>	<b>shampoo</b>	comb	dust
polish	jump	<b>measure</b>	<b>need</b>	<b>paint</b>
<b>push</b>	<b>sculpt</b>	<u>accelerate</u>	reverse	prepare
<b>mark</b>	<u>collect</u>	<b>sort</b>	<b>deliver</b>	<b>march</b>
<b>plant</b>	water	<b>land</b>	<u>drill</u>	<u>fill</u>
extract	love	like	<u>annoy</u>	<b>wait</b>
talk	want	work	arrange	<b>remember</b>
<u>suggest</u>	<b>finish</b>	<b>watch</b>	<b>dress</b>	<u>correct</u>
<b>cross</b>	wait	<u>call</u>	<b>use</b>	<b>turn</b>
<b>cover</b>				

**Irregular Verbs:**

read	sleep	get	give	hit
lose	read	write	wear	win
begin	swim	fall	hurt	shut
go	see	send	do	have
put	keep	give	tell	sit
stand	leave	take	wear	fly
say	buy	sell	swim	lie
die	tie	sleep	draw	sing
beak	build	feed	hang	ride
shake	cut	sweep	run	throw
draw	overtake	teach	shoot	fight
dig	take off	fly	buy	pay
sell	find	see	give	find
think	lend	spend	grow up	leave
bring up	win	lose	draw	beat
think				

