

Independent Sentence Elements:

A. Exclamatory Elements

[Exclamatory Element]- S- Linking Verb- Subs. Compl.

Ah! That's a solution.

B. Interpolated Elements:

is a sentence set off by either dashes or parentheses:

Mod- S-[interpolated element]- V- O

My roommate- he's very smart- got A.

C. Vocatives:

is a word used to call someone and it's set off by commas:

Mod- S-[Vocative]- V- O

Studying regularly, Ali, helps you.

D. Expletive *there*:

[Expletive]- linking verb- Subs. Compl.

There will be two teachers.

Types of Sentences:

A. Declarative Sentences

It states a fact:

-S- V- O

The car hit the man.

-S- Linking Verb- Subs. Compl.

Ali is a student.

B. Imperative Sentences:

It states an order. The subject is understood as (you).

-S- V- O

(you) open the door.

C. Interrogative Sentence:

It States a question:

Who broke the vase?

Interrogative adjectives:

They're: whose, which, what:

- *Whose* dog bit you? (mod of subject)
- *Which* car do you want to buy? (mod of object)
- *What* books did she read?

Interrogative adverbs:

They're: when, why, and how.

- *When* do you sleep?
- *Where* do you live?
- *Why* did you came late?
- *How* are you?

Patterns of Interrogative sentence:

-S-V-Mod-O?

You lost your wallet?

-Aux.-S-V-O?

Did you buy the car?

-S- V-Mod-O?

(Interrogative pro.)

Who brought that box?

-O- Aux-S-V?

(Interrogative pro.)

Whom did he kill?

-Mod- O- Aux- S - V?

(Interrogative adverb)

Which dinner did he order?

-Mod- - Aux- S - V?

(Interrogative adverb)

When Does the game start?

-Mod- Adj. copmpl. - Linking verb- S?

(Interrogative adverb)

How long was the play?

Exclamatory Sentences

He dropped that ball!

Patterns:

- S- V- O!

He has a gun!

- Mod- Mod-O – Mod- S- V!

(exclamatory adj)

What wonderful pies she makes!

- Mod- Adj compl- S – Linking Verb!

(exclamatory adj)

How strong he is!