

EU

EU_a

Q_{var}

C_v

EU_D

C_u

U_d

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$$C_u = \left[1 - \frac{\sum |q_i - q_a|}{n \cdot q_a} \right] \times 100$$

(L/hr) $\quad i = n \quad i = 1 \quad = q_i$
 (L/hr) $\quad = q_a$
 () $\quad = n$

$$C_v = \frac{S_d}{q_a} \quad C_v$$

(L/hr) $\quad = S_d$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (q_i - q_a)^2}{n - 1}}$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (q_i)^2 - n(q_a)^2}{n - 1}}$$

: EU_D -

$$EU_D = \left[1 - \frac{1.27 C_v}{\sqrt{N_p}} \right] \times \frac{q_n}{q_a} \times 100$$

.(L/hr)

:
= q_n
= N_p

: EU -

$$EU = \frac{q_n}{q_a} \times 100$$

: EU_a -

$$EU_a = 0.5 \left(\frac{q_n}{q_a} + \frac{q_a}{q_m} \right) \times 100$$

.(L/hr)

:
= q_m

: U_d -

$$U_d = (1 - C_v) \times 100$$

: q_{var} -

$$q_{var} = \left(1 - \frac{q_n}{q_m} \right) \times 100$$

= q_{var} :

S_d q_a **

C_v **

.% E_u **

Can No.	Volume V_i (cm ³)	Depth X_i (mm)	$ (X_i - \bar{X}) $ (mm)	$ (X_i - \bar{X}) ^2$	X_i Sort (mm)
1	370	47.1	5.09	25.94	36.9
2	325	41.4	0.64	0.41	38.2
3	350	44.6	2.55	6.48	39.5
4	290	36.9	5.09	25.94	40.1
5	325	41.4	0.64	0.41	41.4
6	365	46.5	4.46	19.86	41.4
7	310	39.5	2.55	6.48	42.0
8	330	42.0	0.00	0.00	42.7
9	345	43.9	1.91	3.65	43.9
10	335	42.7	0.64	0.41	44.6
11	315	40.1	1.91	3.65	46.5
12	300	38.2	3.82	14.59	47.1
Σ		504.2	29.28	107.8	

q_a, q_i, q_n, q_m

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\bar{X}

q_n

X_n, q_a

X_m

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum X_i}{n} = \frac{504.20}{12} = 42 \text{ mm}$$

$$X_n = \frac{36.9 + 38.2 + 39.5}{3} = 38.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$X_m = 47.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_u = \left(1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{i=n} |X_i - \bar{X}|}{n \times \bar{X}} \right) \times 100 = \left(1 - \frac{29.28}{12 \times 42} \right) \times 100 = 94.2\%$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{107.8}{12-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{107.8}{11}} = 3.13 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_v = \frac{S_d}{q_a} = \frac{S_d}{\bar{X}} = \frac{3.13}{42} = 0.075$$

$$EU = \frac{q_n}{q_a} \times 100 = \frac{X_n}{\bar{X}} \times 100 = \frac{38.2}{42.02} \times 100 = 90.91\%$$

$$EU_D = \left[1 - \frac{1.27 C_v}{\sqrt{N_p}} \right] \times \frac{q_n}{q_a} \times 100 = \left[1 - \frac{1.27 \times 0.075}{\sqrt{1}} \right] \times \frac{38.2}{42.02} \times 100 = 82.25\%$$

$$EU_a = 0.5 \left(\frac{q_n}{q_a} + \frac{q_a}{q_m} \right) \times 100 = 0.5 \left(\frac{38.2}{42.02} + \frac{42.02}{47.1} \right) \times 100 = 90.06\%$$

$$U_d = (1 - C_v) \times 100 = (1 - 0.075) \times 100 = 92.5\%$$

$$q_{var} = \left(1 - \frac{q_n}{q_m} \right) \times 100 = \left(1 - \frac{38.2}{47.1} \right) \times 100 = 18.9\%$$