

Answer the Following Questions:

1. Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a random sample of size n drawn from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$. Find the mean squared errors of the following estimators:

$$(i) \quad \hat{\mu} = \bar{X} \quad (ii) \quad \hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2 \quad (iii) \quad \hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2.$$

2. Let x_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a random sample of size n drawn from the exponential distribution with mean θ .

- (a) Prove that $T_1 = \frac{1}{2}(\bar{X} + X_1)$ represents an unbiased estimate for θ ,
(b) Prove that $T_2 = \frac{n}{n+1}\bar{X}^2$ represents an unbiased estimate for θ^2 ,
(c) Find the constant c such that $T_3 = \frac{c}{\bar{X}}$ represents an unbiased estimate for $\tau(\theta) = \frac{1}{\theta}$.

3. Suppose that x_1, X_2, \dots, X_n is a random sample drawn from a population whose density function is uniform on the interval $(\mu - \sqrt{3}\sigma, \mu + \sqrt{3}\sigma)$, where both of μ and σ are unknown. Find the MMEs and MLEs of μ and σ . In your judgement, which method gives a better efficiency?.

4. Let x_1, X_2, \dots, X_n is a random sample drawn from Weibull

$$f(x; \alpha, c) = \frac{c}{\alpha} \left(\frac{x}{\alpha}\right)^{c-1} \exp\left[-\left(\frac{x}{\alpha}\right)^c\right], \quad x > 0, \alpha, c > 0.$$

Find the MMEs and MLEs of α and c . Discuss the efficiency of the obtained estimates.