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(H<sub>f</sub>) (H<sub>e</sub>) .

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$$[Lq = L (Se + fe) / Se]$$

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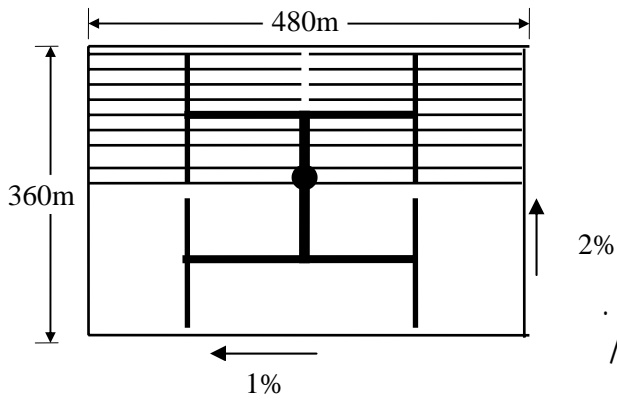
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الف - الخطر الناتج عن هبوط طاقه الضغط

$$\Delta H_L = 0.55 \Delta H_S = 0.55 \times 6 = 3.3 \text{ m}$$

$$L = \frac{480}{4} = 120 \text{ m} \quad \varphi_L = \frac{L}{5c} \times \varphi_c = \frac{120}{1.5} \times 4 = 320 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{hr}} = 0.0888 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\therefore H_f = 3.98 \times 10^5 \times \frac{\varphi^{1.852}}{D^{4.871}} \cdot L$$

$$\Delta H_L = H_f + \Delta H_B \quad \therefore H_f = 3.3 - \frac{1}{100} \times 120 = 2.1 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 2.1 = 3.98 \times 10^5 \times \frac{(0.0888)^{1.852}}{D^{4.871}} \times 120$$

$$D = 12.85 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{L}{H_i} = \frac{120}{10} = 12 \quad S = 1\% \uparrow$$

$$\frac{\Delta H}{L} = 1\%$$

$$\varphi_L = 0.088 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\therefore D = 13.5 \text{ mm}$$

ب- قطر المناسب للأنبوب الرئيسي:

$$\Delta H_F = 0.45 \quad \Delta H_S = 0.45 \times 6 = 2.7 \text{ m}$$

$$L_F = \frac{360}{4} = 90 \text{ m} \quad N_L = \frac{90}{3} \times 2 = 60$$

$$Q_F = 60 \times 0.0888 = 5.328 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\Delta H_F = H_f + H_e \quad \therefore H_f = 2.7 - \frac{2}{100} \times 90 = 0.9 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 0.9 = 3.98 \times 10^5 \frac{(5.328)^{1.852}}{D^{4.871}} \times 90$$

$$\therefore D = 68.2 \text{ mm}$$

بيانية

$$\frac{L}{H_i} = \frac{90}{10} = 9$$

$$S = 2\%$$

$$\frac{\Delta H}{L} = 0.5$$

$$Q = 5.328 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\therefore D = 67 \text{ mm}$$

ج- قطر المناسب للأنبوب بينه الرئيسي:

$$L_{SM} = L_L = 120 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_{SM} = 2 Q_F = 2 \times 5.328 = 10.656 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\Delta H_{SM} = \frac{2}{100} \times 120 = 2.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 2.4 = H_f + \frac{1}{100} \times 120$$

$$\therefore H_f = 1.2 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 1.2 = 1.135 \times 10^6 \frac{(10.656)^{1.852}}{D^{4.871}} \times 120$$

$$\therefore D = 110 \text{ mm}$$

القطر المناسب للأنبوب الرئيسي:

$$L_M = L_F = 90 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_M = 2 Q_{SM} = 2 \times 10.656 = 21.312 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\Delta H_M = \frac{2.5}{100} \times 90 = 2.25 \text{ m}$$

$$2.25 = H_f + \frac{2}{100} \times 90$$

$$H_f = 0.45 \text{ m}$$

$$0.45 = 1.135 \times 10^6 \frac{(21.312)^{1.852}}{D^{4.871}} \times 90$$

$$\therefore D = 165 \text{ mm}$$

القدرة الديناميكية الكافية وقدرتها المصغرة:

$$TDH = \Delta H_S + (H_L)_M + (H_L)_{SM} + h_{LS} + H_i$$

$$= 6 + 2.4 + 2.25 + 8 + 10$$

$$= 28.65 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_{pump} = 2 Q_M = 42.624 \text{ L/s}$$

$$Power = \frac{42.624 \times 28.65}{102 \times 0.80} = 15 \text{ kW}$$

$$P_w = \frac{N_p \times \bar{S}_e \times W}{SP \times S_0} \times 100 \quad \therefore 0.361 = \frac{6 \times 0.8 \times (0.95)^2}{SP \times S_0}$$

$$\therefore SP \times S_0 = 12 \text{ m}^2$$

$$N_{tree} = \frac{A_t}{A_{one}} = \frac{2.4 \times 10^4}{12} = 2000 \text{ tree}$$

$$W_{ef} = W_f \times Y = 250 \times 0.20 = 50 \text{ gm/tree}$$

$$W_{ef} = \frac{50 \times 2000}{1000} = 100 \text{ Kg}$$

$$W_{ef} = \frac{100}{2.4} = 41.66 \text{ Kg/ha}$$

$$C_f = \frac{100 \times W_{ef}}{(d \cdot n)_f} = \frac{100 \times 41.66}{30} = 138.9 \text{ mg/Lit}$$

$$W_f = \frac{250}{100} \times 2000 = 500 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_f = \frac{W_f}{S_f} = \frac{500}{1.25} = 400 \text{ Lit}$$

$$V_{tank} = V_f = 400 \text{ Lit}$$

$$Q_f = \frac{V_f}{T_f} = \frac{400}{5} = 80 \text{ Lit/hr}$$

: (L/hr)

8.5	8.4	7.7	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6
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: (β)

(Eu)<sub>f</sub> (Us)  
 (Eu)<sub>abs</sub> (Eu)<sub>d</sub>  
 (H<sub>var</sub>) (q<sub>var</sub>)

$N_p = 1$        $\beta = 0.3$

الترتيب المرتبة	القيمة المقاسة لتر/ساعة $X_i$	الانحراف المعياري $ X_i - \bar{X} $	مربع الانحراف $ X_i - \bar{X} ^2$	الترتيب تساوي
1	8.5	0.5	0.25	7.4
2	8.4	0.4	0.16	7.5
3	7.7	0.3	0.09	7.6
4	8.7	0.7	0.49	7.7
5	8.3	0.3	0.09	7.7
6	7.9	0.1	0.01	7.9
7	8.2	0.2	0.04	8.1
8	8.1	0.1	0.01	8.2
9	7.4	0.6	0.36	8.3
10	7.7	0.3	0.09	8.4
11	7.5	0.5	0.25	8.5
12	7.6	0.4	0.16	8.7
Σ	96		2.00	

$$q_n = \frac{7.4 + 7.5 + 7.6}{3} = 7.5$$

$$q_m = \frac{8.7}{1} = 8.7$$

$$(EU)_f = \frac{q_n}{q_a} \times 100 = \frac{7.5}{8} \times 100 = \underline{93.75\%}$$

$$(EU)_d = \left(1 - \frac{1.27 C_v}{\sqrt{N_p}}\right) \frac{q_m}{q_a} \times 100$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1.27 \times 0.053}{\sqrt{1}}\right) \times \frac{7.5}{8} \times 100$$

$$= \underline{87.4\%}$$

$$(EU)_a = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{q_n}{q_a} + \frac{q_m}{q_m}\right) \times 100$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{7.5}{8} + \frac{8}{8}\right) \times 100 = \underline{92.85\%}$$

$$q_{var} = \left(\frac{q_m - q_n}{q_m}\right) \times 100$$

$$= \left(\frac{8.7 - 7.5}{8.7}\right) \times 100 = \underline{13.8\%}$$

$$\therefore q_{var} = [1 - (1 - H_{var})^B] \times 100$$

$$\therefore 0.138 = 1 - (1 - H_{var})^{0.3}$$

$$1 - H_{var} = (1 - 0.138)^{\frac{1}{0.3}}$$

$$H_{var} = 0.39 = \underline{39\%}$$

$$q_a = \bar{x} = \frac{\sum X_i}{n} = \frac{96}{12} = 8$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{12-1}} = 0.426$$

$$C_v = \frac{S_d}{q_a} = \frac{0.426}{8} = 0.053$$

$$U_s = (1 - C_v) \times 100 = (1 - 0.053) \times 100 = \underline{94.7\%}$$