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$$Taw = (\theta_{FC} - \theta_{WP}) \times B_d \times D_{rz}$$

$$Taw = Taw \text{ mm/m} \times D_{rz}$$

$$\Pi = \frac{D_n}{ET_c} \quad D_g = \frac{D_n}{E_i} \quad T_i = \frac{D_g}{R_a}$$

$$H_f = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times L \times \left(\frac{Q_L}{CHW} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} \times F$$

$$H_L = H_{sp} + 0.75 H_f + H_r \pm 0.5 \Delta H_z$$

$$H_L = H_{sp} + 0.63 H_f + H_r \pm 0.5 \Delta H_z$$

$$TDH = H_L + H_{f_m} + H_{f_{min}} + TSH + H_{f_{mis}}$$

$$H_{f_2} = H_{f_1} \left(\frac{d_1}{d_2} \right)^n \quad V = \frac{4Q}{3.14 d^2}$$

$$H_{vi} = \frac{V_i^2}{2g} \quad W_p = \frac{Q_s \cdot TDH}{102}$$

$$E_a = \frac{D_n}{D_g} \times 100 \quad D_u = \frac{d}{X} \times 100$$

$$V = \frac{2 \times 3.14 \times R_L}{T_{rev}} \quad T_w = \frac{T_{rev} \cdot D_w}{2\pi r}$$

$$R = R_L + L_o + r_a = L + r_a$$

$$R_g = R_L + L_o + r_{ag} = L + r_{ag}$$

$$R_g = R \left(\frac{Q_t}{Q_s} \right)^{0.5} = R \left(\frac{Q_s + Q_g}{Q_s} \right)^{0.5}$$

$$d_g(\text{rev}) = \frac{D_g}{N_{rev}} \quad Q_r = Q_s \left(1 - \frac{r^2}{R^2} \right)$$

$$Q_r = Q_t \left(1 - \frac{r^2}{R_g^2} \right) \quad Q_g = Q_t \left(1 - \frac{L^2}{R_g^2} \right)$$

$$R_a = \frac{7200 r Q_s}{R^2 \cdot D_w} \quad R_{am} = \frac{4}{\pi} R_a$$

$$Q_g = \frac{3.14 \times R_g^2 \times D_g}{T_i} \left(1 - \frac{L^2}{R_g^2} \right)$$

$$H_f = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times 0.548 \times R_g \times \left(\frac{Q_t}{CHW} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{CHW} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} \quad h_{fg} = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{CHW} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$H_i = H_f \left[1 - 1.875 \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \right] + H_e$$

$$H_i = H_v - H_f \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \pm \Delta H_z$$

$$P_v = P_e + 1.1 P_f \pm \Delta P_z + P_{rg} + P_r$$

$$TDH = P_v + P_{fm} + P_d + P_s$$

$$H_i = H_v - h_{fi} = H_e + (H_f - h_{fi})$$

$$\Delta H = H_f \pm \Delta H_z$$

$$R_a = \frac{\pi \cdot T_w \cdot R_{am}}{4 \cdot T_w} = \frac{\pi}{4} R_{am} \quad R_a = \frac{d_g}{T_w}$$

$$T_w = \frac{D_w}{V} \quad T_w = \frac{278 D_w \cdot D_g}{2 \pi r C_g}$$

$$PELQ = \frac{d_w}{D_g} \times 100 \quad E_a = \frac{D_w}{D_g} \times 100$$

$$E = \frac{D_g - D_w}{D_g} \times 100 \quad D_g = \frac{T_{rev} \times Q_s}{A}$$

$$H_p = \frac{TDH \times Q_s}{K \times E_p \times E_m} \quad Q_f = \frac{V_f}{T_f}$$

$$E_w = \frac{P_v \times Q_s \times V}{D_g \times A \times 6 \times 10^5}$$

$$Q_f = \frac{W_f \cdot A}{\rho \cdot T_r \cdot T_f} \quad t_1 = \frac{a \cdot S_s}{Q_{sp}}$$

$$Q_f = \frac{W_f}{\rho \cdot T_f} \quad Q_f = \frac{C_f \cdot Q_s}{y \cdot \rho}$$

$$T_{ff} = \frac{A \cdot R}{2 Q_s} \ln \left(\frac{R+L}{R-L} \right) \quad B = R \cdot \left[\frac{Q_t}{(Q_t - Q_g)} \right]^{0.5}$$

$$T_{ff} = \frac{A \cdot R^2}{2B(Q_t - Q_g)} \ln \left(\frac{B+L}{B-L} \right)$$

$$F = \frac{1}{m+1} + \frac{1}{2N} + \frac{\sqrt{m-1}}{6N^2}$$

$$Q_s = \frac{D_g \times A_i}{T_i}$$

$$n_{set} = \frac{T_{day}}{T_i} \quad N_{set} = n_{set} \times N_d$$

$$H_L = H_e + 1.1 H_f \pm \Delta H_z$$

$$Q_{sp} = 0.00111 \text{ Cd} \cdot d^2 \cdot P_{sp}^{0.5}$$

$$H_i = H_n + H_{f_{i \rightarrow n}} + \Delta H_{z_{i \rightarrow n}} + H_{v_{i \rightarrow n}}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{4Q}{3.14V}} = \sqrt{\frac{2Q}{3.14}}$$

$$Cu = \left[1 - \frac{\sum |X_i - \bar{X}|}{N \times \bar{X}} \right] \times 100$$

$$E = \frac{D_g - \bar{X}}{D_g} \times 100 = 100 - E_a$$

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{X_2}{X_1}$$

$$d_{sp} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{Q_{sp}}{\sqrt{P_{sp}}}}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{2 \times 3.14 \times R_L}{T_{rev}}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{2 \times r_a}{T_w} = \frac{D_w}{T_w}$$

$$Q_{sp} = \frac{Q_s}{R^2} \left[2r \times S_m - (S_1^2 - S_2^2) \right]$$

$$Q_{sp} = \frac{Q_s}{R^2} \left[2r \times S_s \right]$$

$$H_f = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times 0.548 \times L \times \left(\frac{Q_s}{CHW} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$Q_g = \frac{1}{0.93} \left[\left(L + \frac{r_{ag}}{2} \right) \times 2 Q_t \frac{r_{ag}}{R_g^2} \right]$$

$$H_a = H_v - H_f \pm 0.5 \Delta H_z$$

$$T_w = \frac{T_{rev} \cdot D_w}{2 \pi R} \quad R_{am} = \frac{4 Q_t}{\pi \cdot R_g \cdot r_{ag}}$$

$$Q_{sp} = \frac{2rSQ_s}{R^2} \quad T_w = \frac{4 d_f}{\pi R_{am}}$$

$$T_{ff} = t_1 (0.577 + \ln N_{sp})$$

$$W_f = \frac{W_{ef} \cdot A}{y} \quad W_d = \frac{C_f \cdot Q_s}{y}$$

$$C_f = \frac{W_{ef}}{dg \cdot T_r} = \frac{W_{ef}}{(dg)_f}$$