

التوربين السادس

$$H_f = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times R_g \times \left(\frac{Q_t}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^0 \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$H_f = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times L \times \left(\frac{Q_s}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

%

$$Q_g = Q_t \left(1 - \frac{L^2}{R_g^2} \right) :$$

$$Q_t = Q_s \left(\frac{R_{fg}}{R} \right)^2$$

$$Q_{sp} = \frac{2 r_{sp} \times S_s \times Q_s}{R^2}$$

$$H_{SP} = H_f \left[1 - 1.875 \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \right] + H_e$$

$$d_{sp} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{Q_{sp}}{P_{sp}}}$$

$$X = \frac{r_{SP}}{R}$$

$$D_w = 2.59 + 0.56 d_{noz} + 0.023 P_{sp}$$

$$(R_a)_{sp5} = \frac{7200 r Q_s}{R^2 \cdot D_w}$$

:

$$H_v = H_e + 1.1 H_f \pm \Delta H_z + H_{rg} + H_r$$

$$H_p = \frac{H_v \times Q_t}{102 \times E_p}$$

$A = 16.16 \text{ ha}$
 $D = 6 \text{ in}$
 $\Delta HZ = 0.6 \text{ m}$
 $R = ?$
 $(Q_{sp})_5 = ?$
 $H_f = ?$

$D_n = 40.5 \text{ mm}$
 $CHW = 150$
 $H_e = 42.24 \text{ m}$
 $Q_s = ?$
 $(H_{sp})_5 = ?$
 $H_v = ?$

$T_i = 2/3 \text{ II}$ $\text{II} = 3 \text{ day}$
 $r_{ag} = 15 \text{ m}$ $H_r = 3 \text{ m}$
 $S_s = 10 \text{ m}$ $E_i = 70 \%$
 $Q_g = ?$ $Q_t = ?$
 $(Q_{sp})_{10} = ?$ $(H_{sp})_{10} = ?$

$$W = \sqrt{16.16 \times 10^4} = 402 \text{ m}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{2} W = \frac{402}{2} = 201 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{R = 201 \text{ m}}$$

$$\therefore A_i = \pi R^2 = \pi (201)^2 = 126923.5 \text{ m}^2$$

$$T_i = \frac{2}{3} \text{ II} = \frac{2}{3} \times 3 \times 24 = 48 \text{ hr}$$

$$D_g = \frac{D_n}{E_a} = \frac{40.5}{0.70} = 57.86 \text{ mm}$$

$$Q_s = \frac{D_g \times A_i}{T_i} = \frac{0.05786 \times 126923.5}{48} = 153 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 42.5 \text{ L/s} \quad \underline{Q_s = 42.5 \text{ L/s}}$$

$$L = R \quad :$$

$$\therefore L = 201 \text{ m}$$

$$R_g = L + r_{ag} = 201 + 15 = 216 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore Q_t = Q_s \left(\frac{R_g}{R} \right)^2 = 153 \times \left(\frac{216}{201} \right)^2 = 176.69 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 49.1 \text{ L/s} \quad \underline{Q_t = 49.1 \text{ L/s}}$$

:

$$Q_g = Q_t - Q_s = 176.69 - 153 = 23.69 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 6.58 \text{ L/s} \quad \underline{Q_g = 6.58 \text{ L/s}}$$

:

$$Q_g = Q_t \left(1 - \frac{L^2}{R_g^2} \right) = 176.69 \left(1 - \frac{201^2}{216^2} \right) = 23.69 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 6.58 \text{ L/s}$$

:

$$r_{sp5} = (5-1) \times S_s + S_1 = (4 \times 10) + 10 = 50 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_{sp5} = \frac{2 r_{sp5} \times S_s \times Q_s}{R^2} = \frac{2 \times 50 \times 10 \times 153}{(201)^2} = 3.78 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 1.05 \text{ L/s}$$

or :

$$Q_{sp5} = \frac{2 r_{sp5} \times S_s \times Q_t}{R_g^2} = \frac{2 \times 50 \times 10 \times 176.69}{(206)^2} = 3.78 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 1.05 \text{ L/s}$$

:

$$r_{sp10} = (N_{sp} - 1) \times S_s + S_1 = (10 - 1) \times 10 + 10 = 100 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_{sp10} = \frac{2 r_{sp10} \times S_s \times Q_s}{R^2} = \frac{2 \times 100 \times 10 \times 153}{(201)^2} = 7.57 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 2.10 \text{ L/s}$$

or :

$$Q_{sp10} = \frac{2 r_{sp10} \times S_s \times Q_t}{R_g^2} = \frac{2 \times 100 \times 10 \times 176.69}{(206)^2} = 7.57 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 2.10 \text{ L/s}$$

:

$$\therefore H_f = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times R_g \times \left(\frac{Q_t}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^0 \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore H_f = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times 216 \times \left(\frac{49.1}{150} \right)^{1.852} \times 1524^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^0 \times (15) \times \left(\frac{6.58}{150} \right)^{1.852} \times 1524^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore H_f = 4.27 - 0.013 = 4.257 \text{ m}$$

:

$$X_5 = \frac{r_5}{R} = \frac{50}{201} = 0.25$$

$$\therefore H_i = H_f \left[1 - 1.875 \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \right] + H_e$$

$$\therefore H_{50m} = 4.257 \left[1 - 1.875 \left(0.25 - \frac{2 \times (0.25)^3}{3} + \frac{(0.25)^5}{5} \right) \right] + 42.24$$

$$\therefore H_{50m} = 2.34 + 42.24 = 44.58 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore H_{sp5} = 44.58 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore P_{sp5} = 44.58 \times 9.81 = 437.33 \text{ kPa}$$

:

$$X_{10} = \frac{r_5}{R} = \frac{100}{201} = 0.5$$

$$\therefore H_i = H_f \left[1 - 1.875 \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \right] + H_e$$

$$\therefore H_{sp10} = 4.257 \left[1 - 1.875 \left(0.5 - \frac{2 \times (0.5)^3}{3} + \frac{(0.5)^5}{5} \right) \right] + 42.24$$

$$\therefore H_{100m} = 0.87 + 42.24 = 43.11 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore H_{sp10} = 43.11 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore P_{sp5} = 43.11 \times 9.81 = 422.93 \text{ kPa}$$

:

$$\therefore d_{sp} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{Q_{sp}}{\sqrt{P_{sp}}}} \quad (d=\text{mm} , P=\text{kpa} , Q=\text{L/s})$$

$$\therefore d_{sp5} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{1.05}{\sqrt{437.33}}} = 6.83 \text{ mm}$$

$$\therefore d_{sp10} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{2.1}{\sqrt{422.93}}} = 9.73 \text{ mm}$$

:

$$D_w = 2.59 + 0.56 d_{noz} + 0.023 P_{sp} \quad (\quad)$$

$$(D_w = \text{m} , d_{noz} = \text{mm} , P_{sp} = \text{kPa})$$

$$(D_w)_{sp5} = 2.59 + 0.56 \times 6.83 + 0.023 \times 437.33 = 16.47 \text{ m}$$

$$(D_w)_{sp10} = 2.59 + 0.56 \times 9.73 + 0.023 \times 422.93 = 17.77 \text{ m}$$

:

$$R_a = \frac{7200 r Q_s}{R^2 \cdot D_w} \quad (R_a=\text{mm/hr} , r=\text{m} , R=\text{m} , Q_s = \text{L/s})$$

$$(R_a)_{sp5} = \frac{7200 r Q_s}{R^2 \cdot D_w} = \frac{7200 \times 50 \times 42.5}{(201)^2 \times 16.47} = 23 \text{ mm/hr}$$

$$(R_a)_{sp10} = \frac{7200 r Q_s}{R^2 \cdot D_w} = \frac{7200 \times 100 \times 42.5}{(201)^2 \times 17.77} = 42.62 \text{ mm/hr}$$

: Hv

$$H_v = H_e + 1.1 H_f \pm \Delta H_z + H_{rg} + H_r$$

$$= H_{rg}$$

$$= H_r$$

$$= \Delta H_z$$

$$H_v = 4224 + 1.1(4.257) \pm 0.6 + 3.5 + 3.0 = 54 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore P_v = 54 \times 9.81 = 530 \text{ kPa}$$

$$h_L = 1.1 H_f + \Delta H_z \quad \because \Delta H_z = 0.6\text{m}$$

$$h_L = 1.1 \times 4.257 + 0.6 = 5.283\text{m}$$

$$\% \frac{h_L}{H_e} = \frac{5.283}{42.24} \times 100 = 12.5\%$$

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$$\% \frac{h_L}{H_e} = 30\% \quad \therefore h_L = 0.30 H_e = 0.30 \times 42.24 = 12.672\text{m}$$

$$h_L = 1.1 H_f + \Delta H_z$$

$$12.672 = 1.1 H_f + 0.6$$

$$\therefore H_f = 10.97\text{m}$$

$$\therefore H_f = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times 0.548 \times R_g \times \left(\frac{Q_t}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore 10.97 = 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times 0.548 \times 216 \times \left(\frac{49.1}{140} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^{10} \times (15) \times \left(\frac{6.58}{140} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore d = 124.5 \text{ mm} = 4.9 \text{ in}$$

$$\therefore d_{act} = 5 \text{ in} = 127.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$(H_f)_{act} = (H_f)_0 \times \left(\frac{d_{act}}{d_0} \right)^{-4.87} = 6.486 \times \left(\frac{203.2}{197.6} \right)^{-4.87} = 5.66 \text{ m}$$

$$R_L = N_t \times S_t = 6 \times 55 = 330 \text{ m}$$

$$L = R_L + L_o = 330 + 10 = 340 \text{ m}$$

$$R = L = 340 \text{ m}$$

$$R_g = L + r_{ag} = 340 + 20 = 360 \text{ m}$$

$$\Pi = \frac{D_n}{ET_c} = \frac{60}{12} = 5 \text{ day}$$

$$T_i = \frac{700}{100} \Pi = \frac{70}{100} \times 5 \times 24 = 84 \text{ hr}$$

$$D_g = \frac{D_n}{Ea} = \frac{60}{0.75} = 80 \text{ mm}$$

$$Q_s = \frac{D_g \times A_i}{T_i} = \frac{0.080 \times \pi \times (340)^2}{84} = 345.88 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 96.1 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\therefore R_g = R \left(\frac{Q_t}{Q_s} \right)^{0.5}$$

$$\therefore Q_t = Q_s \left(\frac{R_g}{R} \right)^2 = 345.88 \times \left(\frac{360}{340} \right)^2 = 387.77 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 107.7 \text{ L/s}$$

$$Q_g = Q_t - Q_s = 387.77 - 345.88 = 41.89 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 11.64 \text{ L/s}$$

$$P_e = 275 \text{ kPa} \quad H_e = \frac{275}{9.81} = 28.03 \text{ m}$$

$$h_L = \frac{25}{100} H_e = \frac{25}{100} \times 28.03 = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$h_L = 1.1 H_f + \Delta H_z \quad \because \Delta H_z = 0 \quad \therefore h_L = 1.1 H_f$$

$$\therefore H_f = \frac{7}{1.1} = 6.37 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore H_f = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times R_g \times \left(\frac{Q_t}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^0 \times (R_g - L) \times \left(\frac{Q_g}{C_{HW}} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore 6.37 = 1.22 \times 10^0 \times 0.548 \times 360 \times \left(\frac{1077}{120} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87} - 1.22 \times 10^0 \times (20) \times \left(\frac{11.64}{120} \right)^{1.852} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore 6.37 = 1.97 \times 10^{12} \times d^{-4.87} - 3.24 \times 10^{10} \times d^{-4.87} = 2 \times 10^{12} \times d^{-4.87}$$

$$\therefore d = 227.5 \text{ mm} = 8.95 \text{ in} \quad \therefore d_{act} = 10 \text{ in} = 254 \text{ mm}$$

$$(H_f)_{act} = (H_f)_0 \times \left(\frac{d_{act}}{d_0} \right)^{-4.87} = 6.37 \times \left(\frac{254}{227.5} \right)^{-4.87} = 3.72 \text{ m}$$

$$r_{sp50} = (50 - 1) \times S_s + S_1 = (49 \times 5) + 10 = 255 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_{sp30} = \frac{2 r_{sp50} \times S_s \times Q_s}{R^2} = \frac{2 \times 255 \times 5 \times 345.88}{(340)^2} = 7.63 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr}$$

$$\therefore Q_{sp50} = 7.63 \text{ m}^3/\text{hr} = 2.12 \text{ L/s}$$

$$X_{30} = \frac{r_{30}}{R} = \frac{255}{340} = 0.75$$

$$\therefore H_i = H_f \left[1 - 1.875 \left(X - \frac{2X^3}{3} + \frac{X^5}{5} \right) \right] + H_e$$

$$\therefore H_{1255m} = 3.72 \left[1 - 1.875 \left(0.75 - \frac{2 \times (0.75)^3}{3} + \frac{(0.75)^5}{5} \right) \right] + 28.03$$

$$\therefore H_{255m} = 0.12 + 28.03 = 28.15 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore H_{sp50} = 28.15 \text{ m} \quad \therefore P_{sp50} = 28.15 \times 9.81 = 276.15 \text{ kPa}$$

$$\therefore d_{sp} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{Q_{sp}}{\sqrt{P_{sp}}}}$$

$$\therefore d_{sp30} = 30.46 \sqrt{\frac{2.12}{\sqrt{276.15}}} = 10.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_a = \frac{7200 Q_t}{R_g \cdot D_{ag}} = \frac{7200 \times 107.7}{360 \times 2 \times 20} = 53.85 \text{ mm/hr}$$

$$R_{am} = \frac{4}{\pi} \times R_a = \frac{4}{\pi} \times 53.85 = 68.56 \text{ mm/hr} \quad \therefore R_{am} = \underline{68.56 \text{ mm/hr}}$$

$$(dg)_{\max} \quad , \quad ()$$

$$(dg)_{\max} = 22 \text{ mm/rev}$$

$$N_{\text{rev}} = \frac{D_g}{(d_g)_{\max}} = \frac{80}{22} = 3.6 \quad \rightarrow \quad \therefore N_{\text{rev}} = \underline{4}$$

$$(dg)_{\text{rev}} = \frac{D_g}{N_{\text{rev}}} = \frac{80}{4} = 20 \text{ mm/rev}$$

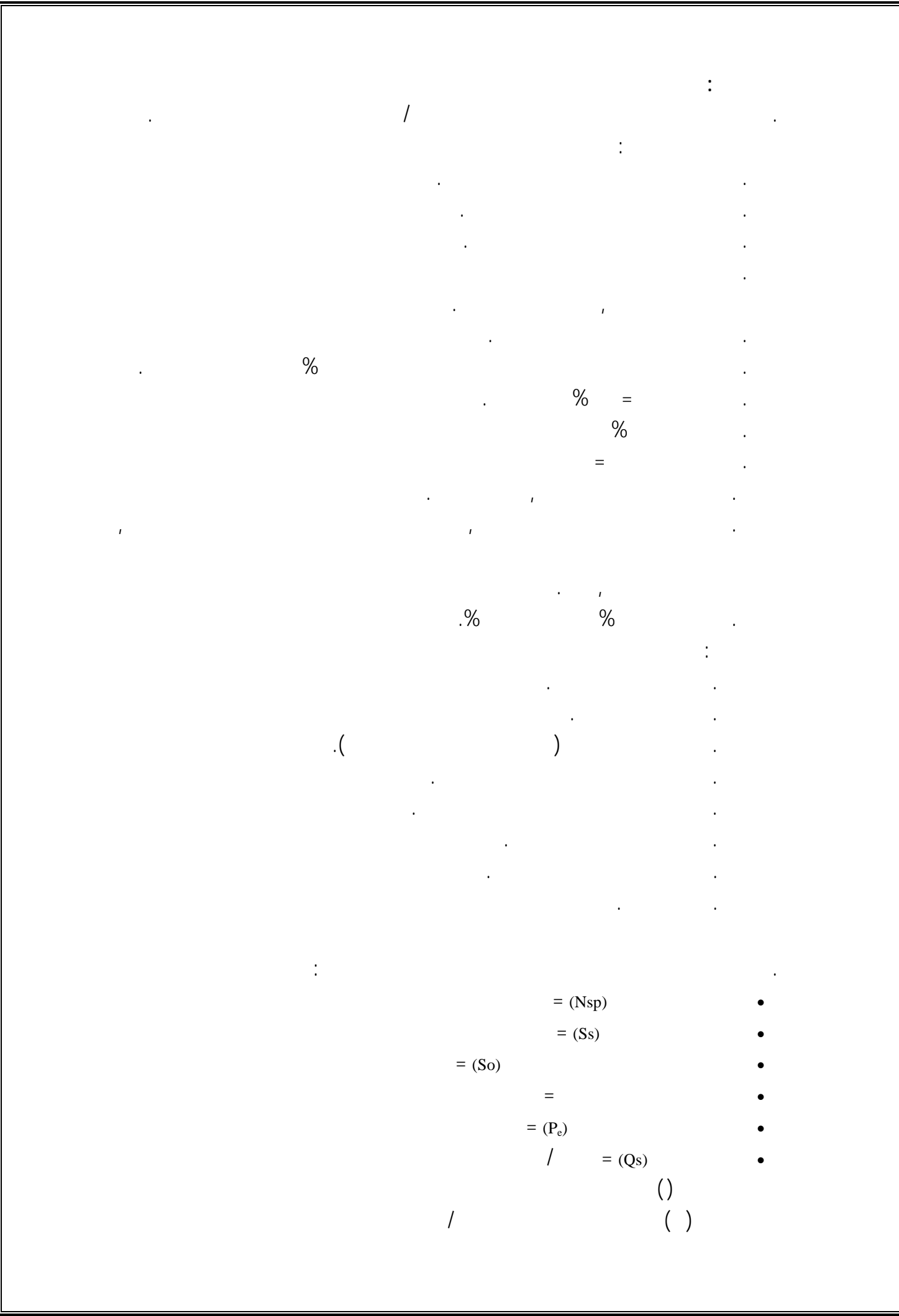
$$T_{\text{rev}} = \frac{T_i}{N_{\text{rev}}} = \frac{84}{4} = 21 \text{ hr} \quad \rightarrow \quad \therefore T_{\text{rev}} = \underline{21 \text{ hr}}$$

$$V = \frac{2 \pi R_L}{T_{\text{rev}}} = \frac{2 \pi \times 330}{21} = 98.74 \text{ m/hr} \quad \rightarrow \quad \therefore V = \underline{98.74 \text{ m/hr}}$$

$$H_v = H_e + 1.1 H_f \pm \Delta H_z + H_{rg} + H_r$$

$$H_v = 28.03 + 1.1(3.72) \pm 0 + 3.5 + 1.5 = 37.13 \text{ m}$$

$$H_p = \frac{H_v \times Q_t}{102 \times E_p} = \frac{37.13 \times 107.7}{102 \times 0.80} = 49 \text{ kw}$$



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