

()

$Q = \frac{\pi k (h_e^2 - h_w^2)}{\ln \frac{r_e}{r_w}}$	$Q = \frac{2 \pi k D (h_e - h_w)}{\ln \frac{r_e}{r_w}}$	$Q_R = \frac{\pi k}{\ln \frac{r_e}{r_w}} \left[(h_e^2 - h_w^2) + \frac{R}{2k} (r_e^2 - r_w^2) \right]$
$Q_s = \pi d_s L_s P(1-C) \cdot V_s$ $(\text{No}) \text{at} 1 \text{cm}^2 = \frac{1 \times P}{\frac{\pi}{4} d_{\text{one}}^2}$		$Q_p = \left[\frac{\pi k (h_s^2 - h_w^2)}{\ln \frac{r_e}{r_w}} \right] \times \left[1 + 7 \sqrt{\frac{r_w}{2h_s}} \cdot \cos \frac{\pi h_s}{2h_e} \right]$
$Q_s = 2 \pi k r_w (h_e - h_w)$ $Q_{\text{max}} \rightarrow h_w = 0$ $Q_{\text{max}} \rightarrow h_w = D$	$\Delta Q\% = \frac{Q_{\text{Basic}} - Q}{Q_{\text{Basic}}} \times 100$ $T = K D$	$Q_p = \left[\frac{2 \pi k h_s (h_e - h_w)}{\ln \frac{r_e}{r_w}} \right] \times \left[1 + 7 \sqrt{\frac{r_w}{2h_s}} \cdot \cos \frac{\pi h_s}{2D} \right]$
$h_{2he} - h_w = \frac{Q_p}{4 \pi k} \times \left[\frac{2}{h_s} \cdot \ln \frac{\pi h_s}{2r_w} + \frac{0.2}{h_e} \right]$		$h_{2he} - h_w = \frac{Q_p}{2 \pi k} \times \left[\frac{1}{h_s} \cdot \ln \frac{\pi h_s}{2r_w} + \frac{0.1}{D} + \frac{1}{D} \cdot \ln \frac{r_e}{2D} \right]$
$h_e^2 - h_i^2 = \frac{Q_i \ln \frac{r_{ei}}{r_i}}{\pi k} = C_i$		$h_i = \sqrt{h_e^2 - C_i} \quad Z_i = h_e - h_i$
$Q_1 = Q_2 = \frac{2 \pi k D (h_e - h_w)}{\ln \left(\frac{r_e^2}{r_w \cdot B} \right)}$		$Q_1 = Q_2 = Q_3 = \frac{2 \pi k D (h_e - h_w)}{\ln \left(\frac{r_e^3}{r_w \cdot B^2} \right)}$
$Q_1 = Q_2 = \frac{\pi k (h_e^2 - h_w^2)}{\ln \left(\frac{r_e^2}{r_w \cdot B} \right)}$		$Q_1 = Q_2 = Q_3 = \frac{\pi k (h_e^2 - h_w^2)}{\ln \left(\frac{r_e^3}{r_w \cdot B^2} \right)}$
$Z_t = z_1 + z_2 + z_3 + \dots Z_n$ $Z_t = \sum z_i = \sum_i^n (h_e - \sqrt{h_e^2 - C_i})$ $z_i = h_e - \sqrt{h_e^2 - C_i}$		$Q_1 = Q_3 = \left[\frac{2 \pi k D (h_e - h_w) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right)}{2 \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{B} \right) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right) + \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right) \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{r_w} \right)} \right]$
$C_i = \frac{Q_i \ln \frac{r_{ei}}{r_i}}{\pi k}$ $Z_t = \sum z_i = \frac{1}{2 \pi k D} \sum_i^n Q_i \cdot \ln \frac{r_{ei}}{r_i}$		$Q_2 = \left[\frac{2 \pi k D (h_e - h_w) \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right)}{2 \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{B} \right) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right) + \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right) \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{r_w} \right)} \right]$
$Q_2 = \left[\frac{\pi k (h_e^2 - h_w^2) \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right)}{2 \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{B} \right) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right) + \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right) \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{r_w} \right)} \right]$		$Q_1 = Q_3 = \left[\frac{\pi k (h_e^2 - h_w^2) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right)}{2 \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{B} \right) \ln \left(\frac{B}{r_w} \right) + \ln \left(\frac{B}{2r_w} \right) \ln \left(\frac{r_e}{r_w} \right)} \right]$
$N_s = 0.2108 N \left(\frac{Q^{0.5}}{H^{0.75}} \right) \quad H_m = h_s + KQ^2$		$\frac{Q_1}{Q_2} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2} \right) \times \left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^3 \quad \frac{H_1}{H_2} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2} \right)^2 \times \left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^2$
$H = HSt + hf + hp + \frac{V^2}{2g} \quad H_m = HSt + h_f + h_p$		$\frac{BP_1}{BP_2} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2} \right)^3 \times \left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^5 \quad WP = \frac{Q \times H}{102}$
$h_f = f \cdot \frac{L}{d} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g} = \frac{f L Q^2}{12.1 d^5} \quad \text{NPSHR} = \sigma H$		$\text{NPSHA} = P_{\text{atmos}} - Z_s - hf_s - P_v \quad BP = \frac{Q \times H}{102 \times E}$
$HSt = HSd \pm HSs \quad Hm = Hmd - Hms$		$P_{\text{atmos}} = 10.33 - 0.00108E$

