

$$762 \quad \cdot \quad \overset{0}{20} \quad \cdot \quad 15 \quad \cdot \quad -$$

$$B \quad A \quad B \quad A$$

$$\cdot \quad 152 \quad / \quad 1.0$$

$$e = 0.15 \text{ mm} \leftarrow ( ) \quad \leftarrow$$

$$\therefore \frac{e}{d} = \frac{0.15}{150} = 0.001$$

Water: \_\_\_\_\_ at  $T = 20^\circ \text{C} \rightarrow \rightarrow v = 1.007 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

$$\therefore R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{1.0 \times 0.15}{1.007 \times 10^{-6}} = 1.49 \times 10^5$$

$$f = 0.0217 \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$\therefore h_f = f \cdot \frac{L}{d} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

$$\therefore h_f = 0.0217 \times \frac{152}{0.15} \times \frac{(1)^2}{2 \times 9.81} = 1.12 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore H_A = H_B + h_{L_{A \rightarrow B}}$$

$$Z_A + \frac{P_A}{\gamma} + \frac{V_A^2}{2g} = Z_B + \frac{P_B}{\gamma} + \frac{V_B^2}{2g} + h_f$$

$$7.62 + \frac{P_A}{\gamma} = 0 + \frac{P_B}{\gamma} + 1.12$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_B - P_A}{\gamma} = 7.62 - 1.12 = 6.5 \text{ m}$$

$$P_B - P_A = 6.5 \times 9.81 = 63.75 \text{ KPa}$$

1219

335

°5

Water: at  $T = 5^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow \rightarrow v = 1.519 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

$$\therefore H_1 = H_2 + h_{L_{1 \rightarrow 2}}$$

$$Z_1 + \frac{P_1}{\gamma} + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} = Z_2 + \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + \frac{V_2^2}{2g} + h_f$$

$$Z_1 = Z_2 + h_f$$

$$\therefore h_f = Z_1 - Z_2 = 380 - 335 = 45 \text{ m}$$

$$e = 0.061 \text{ mm} \leftarrow ( ) \leftarrow$$

$$\therefore \frac{e}{d} = \frac{0.061}{200} = 0.000305$$

$$\therefore h_f = f \cdot \frac{L}{d} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

$$\therefore 45 = f \times \frac{1219}{0.20} \times \frac{V^2}{2 \times 9.81}$$

$$\therefore V = \frac{0.38}{\sqrt{f}} \quad \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

assume  $f = 0.02$

$$\therefore V = 2.678 \text{ m/s} \leftarrow ( )$$

$$\therefore R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{2.687 \times 0.20}{1.519 \times 10^{-6}} = 3.53 \times 10^5$$

$$f = 0.017 \leftarrow$$

f

f

assume  $f = 0.017$

$$\therefore V = \frac{0.38}{\sqrt{0.017}} = 2.914 \text{ m/s} \leftarrow ( )$$

$$\therefore R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{2.914 \times 0.20}{1.519 \times 10^{-6}} = 3.83 \times 10^5$$

$$f = 0.017 \leftarrow$$

f

f

$$\therefore V = 2.914 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore Q = V \cdot A = 2.914 \times \frac{\pi}{4} (0.20)^2 = 0.0915 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 91.5 \text{ L/s}$$

$$\therefore Z_1 - Z_2 = h_f$$

$$\therefore h_f = \Delta Z = 40 \text{ ft} = 12.195 \text{ m}$$

$$e = 0.017 \text{ mm} \leftarrow ( ) \leftarrow$$

Water: \_\_\_\_\_ at T = 15°C → → v = 1.141 × 10<sup>-6</sup> m<sup>2</sup>/s

$$\therefore h_f = f \cdot \frac{L}{d} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

$$\therefore 12.195 = f \times \frac{457}{d} \times \frac{(0.075)^2}{\left(\frac{\pi}{4} d^2\right) \times 2 \times 9.81}$$

$$\therefore d = (0.01742 f)^{1/5} \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

**assume f = 0.02**

$$\therefore d = (0.01742 \times 0.02)^{1/5} = 0.203 \text{ m} \leftarrow ( )$$

$$\therefore V = \frac{Q}{A} = \frac{0.075}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.203)^2} = 2.317 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{2.317 \times 0.203}{1.141 \times 10^{-6}} = 4.1 \times 10^5$$

$$\therefore \frac{e}{d} = \frac{0.017}{203} = 0.0000835$$

$$f = 0.0145 \leftarrow$$

f

f

**assume f = 0.0145**

$$\therefore d = (0.01742 \times 0.0145)^{1/5} = 0.1908 \text{ m} \leftarrow ( )$$

$$\therefore V = \frac{Q}{A} = \frac{0.075}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.1908)^2} = 2.63 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{2.63 \times 0.1908}{1.141 \times 10^{-6}} = 4.4 \times 10^5$$

$$\therefore \frac{e}{d} = \frac{0.017}{190.8} = 0.00009$$

$$f = 0.0145 \leftarrow$$

$$\therefore d = 0.1908 \text{ m}$$

f

f

1086

366

305

-

. 120

. 1061

$$d = 305 \text{ mm} \quad Z_1 = 1086 \text{ m} \quad Z_2 = 1061 \text{ m} \quad \text{CHW} = 120 \quad L = 366 \text{ m}$$

$$Q = ?$$

$$\because Z_1 - Z_2 = h_f$$

$$\therefore h_f = 1086 - 1061 = 25 \text{ m}$$

$$h_f = 10.77 \times L \times \left( \frac{Q}{C_{\text{HW}}} \right)^{1.852} \times (D)^{-4.87}$$

$$hf \rightarrow \text{m} \quad , \quad L \rightarrow \text{m} \quad , \quad Q \rightarrow \text{m}^3/\text{s} \quad , \quad D \rightarrow \text{mm}$$

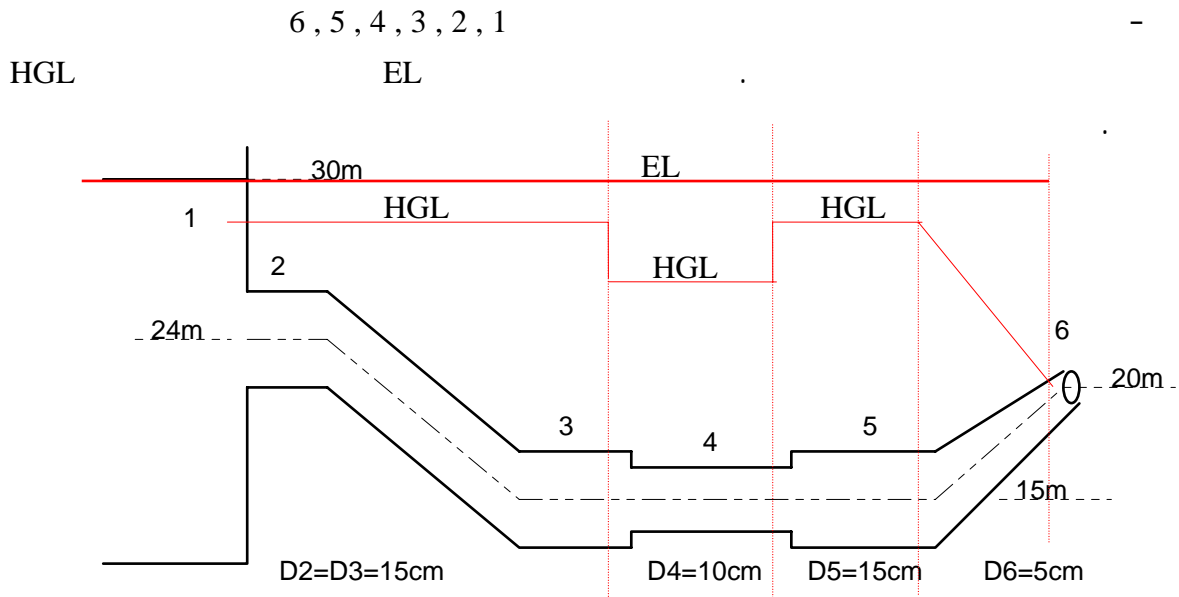
$$\therefore 25 = 10.77 \times 366 \times \left( \frac{Q}{120} \right)^{1.852} \times (0.305)^{-4.87}$$

$$\left( \frac{Q}{120} \right)^{1.852} = 1.95 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\frac{Q}{120} = (1.95 \times 10^{-5})^{1/1.852} = (1.95 \times 10^{-5})^{0.54} = 0.00286$$

$$\therefore Q = 0.3437 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$Q = 0.846 C_{\text{HW}} \times R_h^{0.63} \times S_e^{0.54} \times A$$



$$\therefore H_1 = H_6 + h_{L_{1 \rightarrow 6}}$$

$$h_{L_{1 \rightarrow 6}} = 0$$

$$Z_1 + \frac{P_1}{\gamma} + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} = Z_6 + \frac{P_6}{\gamma} + \frac{V_6^2}{2g}$$

$$30 + 0 + 0 = 20 + 0 + \frac{V_6^2}{2g}$$

$$\therefore \frac{V_6^2}{2g} = 10 \quad \therefore V_6 = 14 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore Q = V_6 \times A_6 = 14 \times \frac{\pi}{4} (0.05)^2 = 0.0275 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$V_5 = V_2 = V_3 = \frac{0.0275}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.15)^2} = 1.56 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V_4 = \frac{0.0275}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.10)^2} = 3.5 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V_1 = 0$$

$$\frac{P_1}{\gamma} = 0$$

$$\therefore Z_2 + \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + \frac{V_2^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore 24 + \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + \frac{(1.56)^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_2}{\gamma} = 5.876 \text{ m} \quad \therefore P_2 = 57.64 \text{ kpa}$$

$$\therefore Z_3 + \frac{P_3}{\gamma} + \frac{V_3^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore 15 + \frac{P_3}{\gamma} + \frac{(1.56)^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_3}{\gamma} = 14.876 \text{ m} \quad \therefore P_3 = 145.93 \text{ kpa}$$

$$\therefore Z_4 + \frac{P_4}{\gamma} + \frac{V_4^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore 15 + \frac{P_4}{\gamma} + \frac{(3.5)^2}{2g} = 30$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_4}{\gamma} = 14.375 \text{ m} \quad \therefore P_4 = 141.025 \text{ kpa}$$

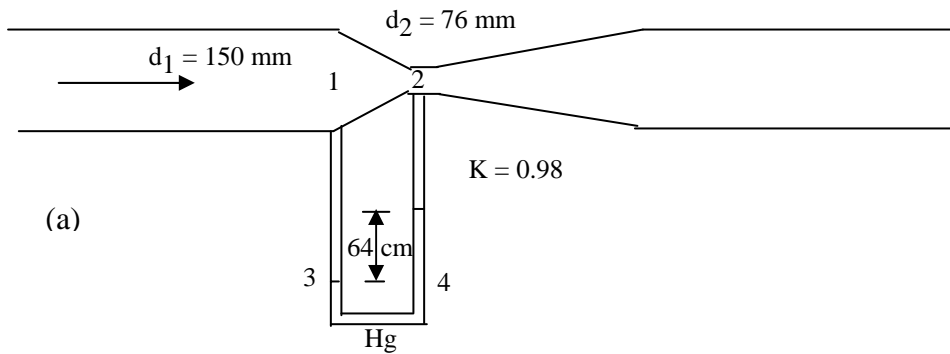
$$P_5 = P_3 = 145.93 \text{ kpa}$$

$$P_6 = 0$$

(a) Venturi  
: Nozzle

020

(b) Orifice



$$\begin{aligned} \therefore P_3 = P_4 & \quad \therefore P_1 + L \cdot \gamma_w + 0.64 \gamma_w = P_2 + L \cdot \gamma_w + 13.56 \gamma_w \times 0.64 \\ \therefore \frac{P_1 - P_2}{\gamma} = 0.64 \times (13.56 - 1) = 8.04 \text{ m} & \quad \therefore \frac{P_1 - P_2}{\gamma} = MR \times \left( \frac{Sm}{Sf} - 1 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Sm MR :

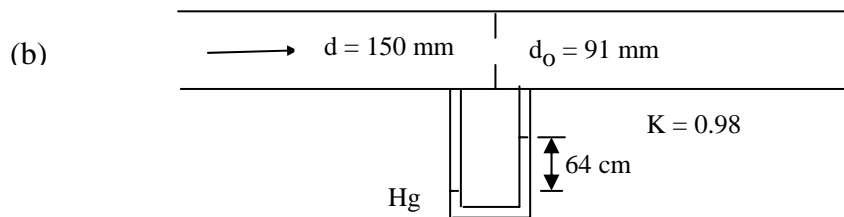
Sf

: :

$$Q = K \cdot A_2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{D_2}{D_1} \right)^4}} \cdot \sqrt{2g \left[ \left( \frac{P_1}{\gamma} + Z_1 \right) - \left( \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + Z_2 \right) \right]}$$

$$Q = 0.98 \times \frac{\pi}{4} (0.076)^2 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{76}{150} \right)^4}} \cdot \sqrt{2g \times 8.04} = 0.0577 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 57.77 \text{ L/s}$$

: :



$$Q = K \cdot A_o \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{D_o}{D} \right)^4}} \cdot \sqrt{2g \left[ \left( \frac{P_1}{\gamma} + Z_1 \right) - \left( \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + Z_2 \right) \right]}$$

$$Q = 0.65 \times \frac{\pi}{4} (0.091)^2 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{91}{150} \right)^4}} \cdot \sqrt{2g \times 8.04} = 0.0571 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} = 57.1 \text{ L/s}$$

Q = 57.75 L/s

A