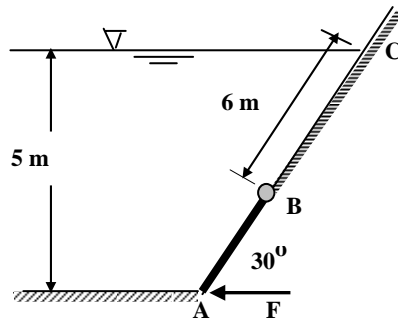


AB



$$\therefore \sin 30 = \frac{5}{AC} = 0.5$$

$$\therefore AC = \frac{5}{\sin 30} = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$d = AB = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = \frac{\pi}{4} (4)^2 = 12.566 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_{CG} = \frac{\pi}{64} d^4 = \frac{\pi}{64} (4)^4 = 12.566 \text{ m}^4$$

$$AB = 10 - 6 = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{CG} = 6 + 2 = 8 \text{ m}$$

$$h_{CG} = y_{CG} \cdot \sin 30 = 8 \times 0.5 = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$F_p = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A$$

$$F_p = 9.810 \times 4 \times 12.566 = 493.1 \text{ KN}$$

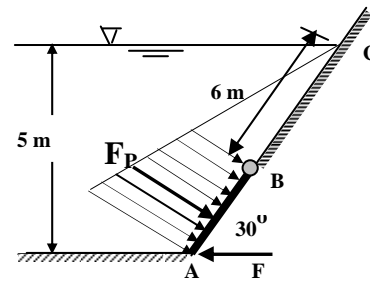
$$y_{cp} = \frac{I_{CG}}{y_{CG} \cdot A} + y_{CG}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{12.566}{8 \times 12.566} + 8 = 8.125 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore \sum M_B = 0$$

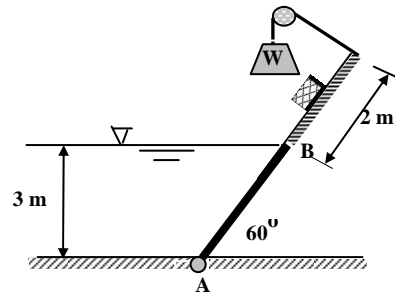
$$\therefore -493.1(8.125 - 6) + F(2) = 0$$

$$\therefore F = 523.9 \text{ KN}$$



AB

6



$$\therefore AB = \frac{3}{\sin 60} = 3.464 \text{ m}$$

$$A = 3.464 \times 6 = 20.7846 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_{CG} = \frac{bh^3}{12} = \frac{6(3.464)^3}{12} = 20.785 \text{ m}^4$$

$$y_{CG} = \frac{3.464}{2} = 1.732 \text{ m}$$

$$h_{CG} = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

$$F_p = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A$$

$$F_p = 9.81 \times 1.5 \times 20.785 = 306 \text{ KN}$$

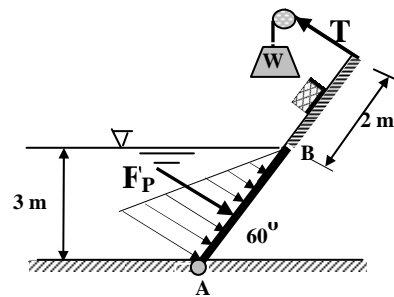
$$y_{cp} = \frac{I_{CG}}{y_{CG} \cdot A} + y_{CG}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{20.783}{20.785 \times 1.732} + 1.732 = 2.309 \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore \sum M_A = 0$$

$$\therefore -W(2 + 3.464) + F(3.464 - 2.309) = 0$$

$$\therefore W = 306 \times \frac{1.155}{5.464} = 64.7 \text{ KN}$$



3

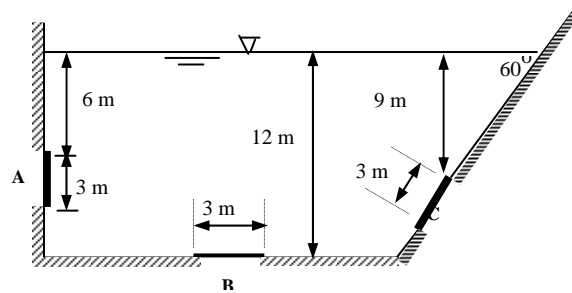
C

3 × 3

B

3 × 5

A



: A :

$$A = 3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ m}^2$$

$$h_{CG} = 6 + 1.5 = 7.5 \text{ m}$$

$$I_{CG} = \frac{bh^3}{12} = \frac{5(3)^3}{12} = 11.25 \text{ m}^4$$

$$F = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A = 9.81 \times 7.5 \times 15 = 722 \text{ KN}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{I_{CG}}{y_{CG} \cdot A} + y_{CG} = \frac{11.25}{7.5 \times 15} + 7.5 = 7.6 \text{ m}$$

: B :

$$A = 3 \times 3 = 9 \text{ m}^2 \text{ CP at CG}$$

$$h_{CG} = 12 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{CG} = \infty$$

$$F = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A = 9.81 \times 12 \times 9 = 1059.5 \text{ KN}$$

: C :

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times (3)^2 = 7.07 \text{ m}^2$$

$$I_{CG} = \frac{\pi}{64} d^4 = \frac{\pi}{64} (3)^4 = 3.98 \text{ m}^4$$

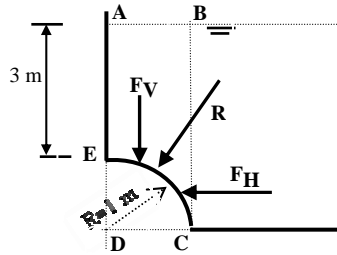
$$h_{CG} = 9 + \frac{3}{2} \times \sin 60 = 9 + 1.3 = 10.3 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{CG} = \frac{h_{CG}}{\sin 60} = \frac{10.3}{\sin 60} = 11.89 \text{ m}$$

$$F = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A = 9.81 \times 10.3 \times 7.07 = 714 \text{ KN}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{I_{CG}}{y_{CG} \cdot A} + y_{CG} = \frac{3.98}{11.89 \times 7.07} + 11.89 = 11.94 \text{ m}$$

: . 4 EC -
 . F_V F_H ()
 . R ()



: F_H _____ :

$$A = 4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ m}^2 \quad h_{CG} = 3 + 0.5 = 3.5 \text{ m}$$

$$F_H = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A_V = 9.81 \times 3.5 \times 4 = 137 \text{ KN}$$

$$I_{CG} = \frac{bh^3}{12} = \frac{4(1)^3}{12} = 0.333 \text{ m}^4$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{I_{CG}}{y_{CG} \cdot A} + y_{CG} = \frac{0.333}{4 \times 3.5} + 3.5 = 3.524 \text{ m}$$

: F_V _____ :

$$\therefore F_V = \gamma \cdot \nabla_{ABCE} = \gamma \cdot (\nabla_{ABCD} - \nabla_{ECD}) = \gamma \cdot L \cdot (A_{ABCD} - A_{ECD})$$

$$\therefore F_V = 9.81 \times 4 \left[(1 \times 4) - \left(\frac{1}{4} \times \pi(1)^2 \right) \right] = 9.81 \times 4 \times (4 - 0.785) = 126 \text{ KN}$$

$$X_{CP} = \frac{4r}{3\pi} = \frac{4 \times 1}{3 \times \pi} = 0.4244 \text{ m}$$

: R _____ :

$$R = \sqrt{F_V^2 + F_H^2} = \sqrt{(126)^2 + (137)^2} = 186.5 \text{ KN}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{F_V}{F_H} = \frac{126}{137} = 0.92$$

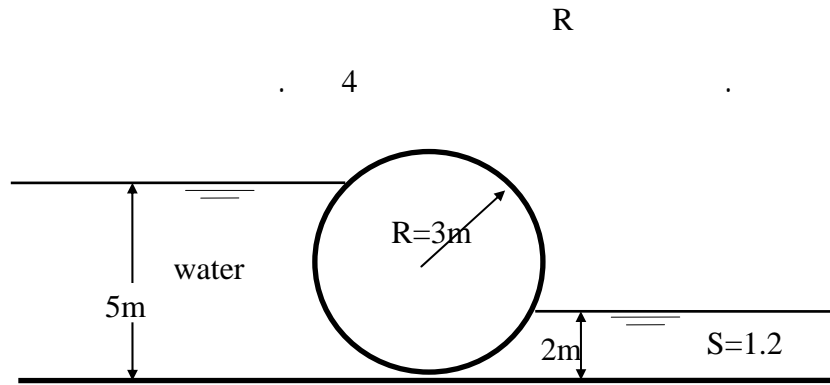
$$\therefore \theta = 42.57^\circ$$

: () D

$$-137(4 - 3.524) + 126(0.4244) = 186.5(X_R)$$

$$\therefore X_R \approx \text{Zero}$$

D



: (S = 1.2)

: F_{H1}

$$A = 2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ m}^2 \quad h_{CG} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$F_{H1} = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A_V = (1.2 \times 9.81) \times 1 \times 8 = 94.18 \text{ KN}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{2}{3} h = \frac{2}{3} \times 2 = 1.333 \text{ m}$$

: F_{V1}

: (-)

$$\cos \beta = \frac{1}{3} = 0.333 \quad \therefore \beta = 70.53^\circ$$

$$\therefore L_1 = \sqrt{3^2 - 1^2} = 2.828 \text{ m}$$

$$A = \frac{2.83 \times 1}{2} = 1.415 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A = \frac{\beta}{360} \times \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = \frac{70.53}{360} \times \frac{\pi}{4} \times (6)^2 = 5.54 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\therefore F_{V1} = \gamma_1 \cdot \nabla_1 = (9.81 \times 1.2) \times [(5.54 - 1.415) \times 4] = 161.8 \text{ KN}$$

: (S = 1.0)

: F_{H2}

$$A = 5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ m}^2 \quad h_{CG} = 2.5 \text{ m}$$

$$F_{H2} = \gamma \cdot h_{CG} \cdot A_V = 9.81 \times 20 \times 2.5 = 490.5 \text{ KN}$$

$$y_{cp} = \frac{2}{3} h = \frac{2}{3} \times 5 = 3.333 \text{ m}$$

: F_{V1}

: (+)

:

$$\cos \theta = \frac{2}{3} = 0.666 \quad \therefore \beta = 48.24^\circ$$

$$\therefore L_1 = \sqrt{3^2 - 2^2} = 2.236 \text{ m}$$

$$A = \frac{2.236 \times 2}{2} = 2.236 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\alpha = 180 - 48.24 = 131.76^\circ$$

:

$$A = \frac{\alpha}{360} \times \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = \frac{131.76}{360} \times \frac{\pi}{4} \times (6)^2 = 10.35 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\therefore F_{V2} = \gamma_2 \cdot V_2 = 9.81 \times [(2.236 + 10.35) \times 4] = 494 \text{ KN}$$

:

:

$$(F_H)_T = F_{H2} - F_{H1} = 490.5 - 94.18 = 396.32 \text{ KN}$$

$$(F_V)_T = F_{V2} + F_{V1} = 494 + 161.8 = 656 \text{ KN}$$

$$R = \sqrt{F_{Vt}^2 + F_{Ht}^2} = \sqrt{(656)^2 + (396.323)^2} = 766.4 \text{ KN}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{F_{Vt}}{F_{Ht}} = \frac{656}{396.32} = 1.655$$

$$\therefore \theta = 58.86^\circ$$