

0.3

1800 -

0.15

$$Q = 1800 \text{ L/min}$$

$$d_1 = 0.3 \text{ m}$$

$$V_1 = ?$$

$$R_e = ?$$

$$d_2 = 0.15 \text{ m}$$

$$V_2 = ?$$

$$R_e = ?$$

$$\therefore Q = 1800 \text{ L/min} = \frac{1800}{60 \times 1000} = 0.030 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$V_1 = \frac{Q}{A_1} = \frac{0.030}{\frac{\pi}{4}(0.3)^2} = 0.4244 \text{ m/s}$$

$$R_{e1} = \frac{V_1 \cdot d_1}{\nu} = \frac{0.4244 \times 0.3}{1.0 \times 10^{-6}} = 1.27 \times 10^5$$

$$\therefore R_e > 4000 \quad \Rightarrow$$

$$V_2 = \frac{Q}{A_2} = \frac{0.030}{\frac{\pi}{4}(0.15)^2} = 1.7 \text{ m/s}$$

or

$$V_2 = V_1 \left( \frac{d_1}{d_2} \right)^2 = 0.4244 \left( \frac{0.30}{0.15} \right)^2 = 1.7 \text{ m/s}$$

$$R_{e2} = \frac{V_2 \cdot d_2}{\nu} = \frac{1.7 \times 0.15}{1.0 \times 10^{-6}} = 2.55 \times 10^5$$

$$\therefore R_e > 4000 \quad \Rightarrow$$

. / 0.8

50

<sup>o</sup>25

-

$$d = 50 \text{ mm}$$

$$V = 0.8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$R_e = ?$$

Water: \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{at } T = 25^{\circ} \text{ C} \rightarrow \rightarrow \nu = 0.897 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$$

$$R_e = \frac{V \cdot d}{\nu} = \frac{0.8 \times 0.05}{0.897 \times 10^{-6}} = 4.46 \times 10^4$$

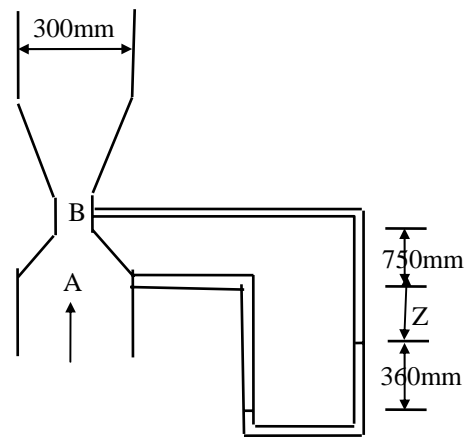
$$\therefore R_e > 4000 \Rightarrow$$

:

$$R_e = 2000$$

$$\therefore 2000 = \frac{V \times 0.05}{0.897 \times 10^{-6}}$$

$$\therefore V = 0.036 \text{ m/s}$$



$$\therefore P_1 = P_2$$

$$\therefore P_A + Z \cdot \gamma_w + 0.360 \times \gamma_w = P_B + 0.75 \times \gamma_w + Z \cdot \gamma_w + 0.36 \times 13.56 \times \gamma_w$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_A}{\gamma_w} + 0.36 = \frac{P_B}{\gamma_w} + 5.6316$$

$$\frac{P_A - P_B}{\gamma_w} = 5.2716 \quad \dots\dots(1)$$

A,B

$$Z_A + \frac{P_A}{\gamma_w} + \frac{V_A^2}{2g} = Z_B + \frac{P_B}{\gamma_w} + \frac{V_B^2}{2g} \quad \dots(2)$$

$$\therefore \quad (2) \quad (1)$$

$$0 + 5.2716 + \frac{V_A^2}{2g} = 0.75 + \frac{V_B^2}{2g}$$

$$\therefore \frac{V_B^2 - V_A^2}{2g} = 4.5216$$

$$\therefore V_B^2 - V_A^2 = 88.713 \quad \dots(3)$$

$$V_B = V_A \left( \frac{d_A}{d_B} \right)^2 = V_A \left( \frac{0.30}{0.15} \right)^2 = 4V_A \quad \dots(4)$$

$$(3) \quad (4)$$

$$15V_A^2 = 88.713$$

$$\therefore V_A = 2.432 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore Q = V_A \times A_A = 2.432 \times \frac{\pi}{4} (0.30)^2 = 0.172 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

. 0.3

$C_C$

0.95

$C_V$

2, 1

. 0.65

$$Q_{act} = ? \quad d = 0.3 \text{ m}$$

$$C_V = 0.95 \quad C_C = 0.65 \quad hL_{1 \rightarrow 2} = ?$$

$$V_{the} = \sqrt{2gH} = \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 8} = 12.528 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V_{act} = C_V \times V_{the} = 0.95 \times 12.528 = 11.9 \text{ m/s}$$

$$A_{the} = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = \frac{\pi}{4} (0.3)^2 = 0.0707 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{act} = C_C \cdot A_{the} = 0.65 \times 0.0707 = 0.046 \text{ m}^2$$

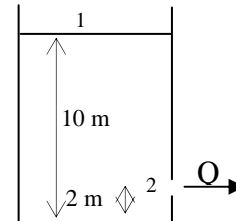
$$Q_{act} = V_{act} \times A_{act} = 11.9 \times 0.046 = 0.547 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$\therefore H_1 = H_2 + hL_{1 \rightarrow 2}$$

$$Z_1 + \frac{P_1}{\gamma} + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} = Z_2 + \frac{P_2}{\gamma} + \frac{V_2^2}{2g} + hL_{1 \rightarrow 2}$$

$$10 + 0 + 0 = 2 + 0 + \frac{(11.9)^2}{2 \times 9.81} + hL_{1 \rightarrow 2}$$

$$hL_{1 \rightarrow 2} = 8 - 7.22 = 0.78 \text{ m}$$



0.60

B

0.30

A

/ 0.4

B

. 7.0

A

$$\therefore H_A = H_B$$

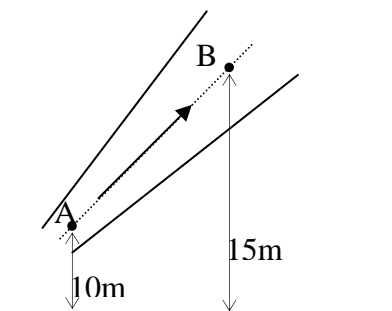
$$Z_A + \frac{P_A}{\gamma_w} + \frac{V_A^2}{2g} = Z_B + \frac{P_B}{\gamma_w} + \frac{V_B^2}{2g} \quad \dots (1)$$

$$\therefore V_A = \frac{Q}{A_A} = \frac{0.40}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.3)^2} = 5.66 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore V_B = \frac{Q}{A_B} = \frac{0.40}{\frac{\pi}{4} (0.6)^2} = 1.415 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\therefore 10 + 7 + \frac{(5.66)^2}{2 \times 9.81} = 15 + \frac{P_B}{\gamma} + \frac{(1.415)^2}{2 \times 9.81}$$

$$\therefore \frac{P_B}{\gamma} = 2.19 \text{ m}$$



$$\therefore V_B \quad V_A \quad (1)$$

