

-:

- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

:

: Relative Methods

- 1

: Absolute Methods

- 2

:

: _____ -

6

:

/ 100 /

100 ×

=

×

: _____ -

100

:

100 ×

=

100

100 ×

=

60

60

: _____ -

$$0.1 =$$

4600

200

$$20 = \frac{10 \times 200}{100} = \frac{4600}{20} = 230$$

100

m

100

7 - 3

m

n

$m \times n$
(N)
m

80

100

20

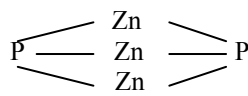
60

100

$$240 = \frac{60 \times 80}{20} = (N)$$

()

∶ 50
∶ (P₂ Zn₃)



∶

∶

LC₅₀ - 1
(6) - 2
LC₅₀ - 3
∶ LC₅₀ LD₅₀
∶ 50

